

103RD CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 2295

AMENDMENTS

In the Senate of the United States,

September 23 (legislative day, September 7), 1993.

Resolved, That the bill from the House of Representatives (H.R. 2295) entitled “An Act making appropriations for foreign operations, export financing, and related programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1994, and making supplemental appropriations for such programs for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1993” and for other purposes”, do pass with the following

AMENDMENTS:

1 **(1)**Page 2, line 11, strike out **【\$55,821,000】** and insert:

2 *\$27,910,500*

3 **(2)**Page 2, line 12, after “pended” insert: *: Provided,*

4 *That one-half of the funds appropriated by this paragraph*

5 *may be obligated only after April 1, 1994: Provided further,*

6 *That the remaining one-half of such funds may be obligated*

7 *only after September 1, 1994: Provided further, That not*

8 *more than twenty-one days prior to the obligation of each*

9 *half of such funds, the Secretary submits a certification to*

10 *the Committees on Appropriations that the Bank has ap-*

11 *proved no loans to Iran since October 1, 1993, or the Presi-*

12 *dent of the United States certifies that the obligation of these*

13 *funds is in the national interest of the United States*

1 **(3)**Page 2, line 17, after “expended” insert: *: Provided,*
2 *That such funds shall be made available to the Facility by*
3 *the Secretary of the Treasury if the Secretary determines*
4 *(and so reports to the Committees on Appropriations) that*
5 *the Facility has: (1) established clear procedures ensuring*
6 *public availability of documentary information on all Fa-*
7 *cility projects and associated projects of the Facility imple-*
8 *menting agencies; (2) established clear procedures ensuring*
9 *that affected peoples in recipient countries are consulted on*
10 *all aspects of identification, preparation, and implementa-*
11 *tion of Facility projects; and (3) the Facility governance*
12 *process will provide for contributor country oversight of in-*
13 *dividual projects in the work program, and specific provi-*
14 *sions will be established for the participation of nongovern-*
15 *mental organizations in all phases of the project cycle, in-*
16 *cluding identification, appraisal, implementation, and*
17 *evaluation: Provided further, That in the event the Sec-*
18 *retary of the Treasury has not made such determinations*
19 *by September 30, 1994, funds appropriated under this*
20 *heading for the GEF shall be transferred to the Agency for*
21 *International Development and used for activities associ-*
22 *ated with the GEF and the Global Warming Initiative*

23 **(4)**Page 2, line 23, strike out **【\$1,804,879,000】** and in-
24 sert: *\$902,439,500*

1 **(5)**Page 2, line 23, after “\$1,804,879,000” insert: *: Pro-*
2 *vided, further, That none of the funds appropriated under*
3 *this heading may be obligated until the International Bank*
4 *for Reconstruction and Development has established within*
5 *the Bank a position of an independent inspector general*

6 **(6)**Page 3, line 4, strike out **【\$1,024,332,000】** and in-
7 sert: *\$957,142,857*

8 **(7)**Page 3, line 6, strike out all after “expended” down
9 to and including “authorization” in line 8

10 **(8)**Page 3, line 8, after “authorization” insert: *: Pro-*
11 *vided, further, That none of the funds appropriated under*
12 *this heading may be obligated until the International Devel-*
13 *opment Association has established within the Association*
14 *a position of an independent inspector general*

15 **(9)**Page 3, line 12, strike out **【\$35,761,500】** and insert:
16 *\$17,880,750*

17 **(10)**Page 4, line 13, strike out **【\$75,000,000】** and in-
18 sert: *\$50,000,000*

19 **(11)**Page 4, line 18, strike out **【\$13,026,366】** and in-
20 sert: *\$2,000,000*

21 **(12)**Page 5, line 1, strike out all after “expended” down
22 to and including “authorization” in line 3

1 **(13)**Page 5, line 15, strike out **【\$132,300,000】** and in-
2 sert: *\$135,000,000*

3 **(14)**Page 5, line 23, strike out **【\$339,500,000】** and in-
4 sert: *\$360,628,000*

5 **(15)**Page 6, line 8, after “Agency” insert: *: Provided*
6 *further, That of the funds appropriated under the heading*
7 *not less than \$100,000,000 shall be made available for the*
8 *United Nations Children’s Fund*

9 **(16)**Page 6, line 8, after “Agency” insert: *: Provided*
10 *further, That of the funds appropriated under this heading,*
11 *not less than \$3,000,000 shall be made available for the*
12 *World Food Program*

13 **(17)**Page 6, line 8, strike out all after “Agency” down
14 to and including “proviso” in line 17 and insert: *: Provided*
15 *further, That none of the funds appropriated under this*
16 *heading that are made available to the United Nations Pop-*
17 *ulation Fund (UNFPA) shall be made available for activi-*
18 *ties in the People’s Republic of China: Provided further,*
19 *That if any funds appropriated under this heading are*
20 *made available to UNFPA, UNFPA shall be required (1)*
21 *to maintain such funds in a separate account and not com-*
22 *mingle them with any other funds, and (2) to refund to*
23 *the United States an amount equal to any amount that*
24 *UNFPA contributes to the People’s Republic of China in*

1 1994 that is in excess of the amount that UNFPA had
2 planned to contribute to the People's Republic of China in
3 that year

4 **(18)**Page 7, line 5, after "\$811,900,000" insert: , to re-
5 main available until September 30, 1995

6 **(19)**Page 7, line 5, after "\$811,900,000" insert: : Pro-
7 vided, That of this amount not less than \$10,000,000 shall
8 be made available for cooperative projects among the United
9 States, Israel, and developing countries, of which not less
10 than \$5,000,000 shall be made available for the Cooperative
11 Development Program, not less than \$2,500,000 shall be
12 made available for cooperative development research
13 projects, and not less than \$2,500,000 shall be made avail-
14 able for cooperative projects among the United States and
15 Israel and the countries of Eastern Europe, the Baltic
16 states, and the independent states of the former Soviet
17 Union

18 **(20)**Page 7, line 8, after "\$392,000,000" insert: , to re-
19 main available until September 30, 1995

20 **(21)**Page 8, line 14, after "Zaire" insert: : Provided fur-
21 ther, That funds appropriated under this heading which are
22 made available for activities supported by the Southern Af-
23 rica Development Community shall be made available not-

1 *withstanding section 512 of this Act and section 620(q) of*
2 *the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961*

3 **(22)**Page 9, after line 2, insert:

4 *WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT*

5 *In recognition that the full participation of women in,*
6 *and the full contribution of women to, the development proc-*
7 *ess are essential to achieving economic growth, a higher*
8 *quality of life, and sustainable development in developing*
9 *countries, not less than \$11,000,000 of the funds appro-*
10 *priated by this Act to carry out part I of the Foreign Assist-*
11 *ance Act of 1961, in addition to funds otherwise available*
12 *for such purposes, shall be used to encourage and promote*
13 *the participation and integration of women as equal part-*
14 *ners in the development process in developing countries, of*
15 *which not less than \$6,000,000 shall be made available as*
16 *matching funds to support the activities of the Agency for*
17 *International Development's field missions to integrate*
18 *women into their programs: Provided, That the Agency for*
19 *International Development shall seek to ensure that country*
20 *strategies, projects, and programs are designed so that the*
21 *percentage of women participants will be demonstrably in-*
22 *creased.*

23 **(23)**Page 9, line 7, strike out **[\$145,985,000]** and in-
24 sert: *\$48,965,000*

1 **(24)**Page 9, after line 8, insert:

2 *MICRO AND SMALL ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM*
3 *ACCOUNT*

4 *For the cost of direct loans and loan guarantees,*
5 *\$2,000,000, as authorized by section 108 of the Foreign As-*
6 *sistance Act of 1961, as amended: Provided, That such costs*
7 *shall be as defined in section 502 of the Congressional Budg-*
8 *et Act of 1974: Provided further, That these funds are avail-*
9 *able to subsidize gross obligations for the principal amount*
10 *of direct loans and total loan principal, any part of which*
11 *is to be guaranteed, not to exceed \$50,000,000.*

12 **(25)**Page 9, line 17, strike out **【\$501,760,000】** and in-
13 sert: *\$494,080,000*

14 **(26)**Page 9, line 22, strike out **【\$39,118,000】** and in-
15 sert: *\$38,518,940*

16 **(27)**Page 9, line 24, after “Development” insert: *: Pro-*
17 *vided, That except as may be required by an emergency*
18 *evacuation affecting the United States diplomatic missions*
19 *of which they are a component element, none of the funds*
20 *in this Act, or any other Act, may be used to relocate the*
21 *overseas Regional Offices of the Inspector General to a loca-*
22 *tion within the United States without the express approval*
23 *of the Inspector General: Provided further, That the total*
24 *number of positions authorized for the Office of Inspector*

1 *General in Washington and overseas shall be not less than*
2 *two hundred and fifty-one at September 30, 1994*

3 **(28)**Page 10, line 6, after “principal” insert: *and inter-*
4 *est*

5 **(29)**Page 10, line 18, after “Development” insert: *: Pro-*
6 *vided further, That commitments to guarantee loans under*
7 *this heading may be entered into notwithstanding the sec-*
8 *ond and third sentences of section 222(a) and, with regard*
9 *to programs for Eastern Europe, section 223(j) of the For-*
10 *ign Assistance Act of 1961*

11 **(30)**Page 11, line 6, strike out **【\$2,364,562,000】** and
12 insert: *\$2,280,500,000*

13 **(31)**Page 11, line 7, strike out all after “1995” down
14 to and including “years” in line 18 and insert: *: Provided,*
15 *That of the funds appropriated under this heading, not less*
16 *than \$1,200,000,000 shall be available only for Israel, which*
17 *sum shall be available on a grant basis as a cash transfer*
18 *and shall be disbursed within thirty days of enactment of*
19 *this Act or by October 31, 1993, whichever is later: Provided*
20 *further, That not less than \$815,000,000 shall be available*
21 *only for Egypt, which sum shall be provided on a grant*
22 *basis, and of which sum cash transfer assistance may be*
23 *provided, with the understanding that Egypt will undertake*
24 *significant economic reforms which are additional to those*

1 *which were undertaken in previous fiscal years, and of*
2 *which not less than \$200,000,000 shall be provided as Com-*
3 *modity Import Program assistance*

4 **(32)**Page 12, line 1, after “treaty” insert: *: Provided*
5 *further, That not less than \$15,000,000 of the funds appro-*
6 *priated under this heading shall be made available for Cy-*
7 *prus to be used only for scholarships, bicomunal projects,*
8 *and measures aimed at the reunification of the island and*
9 *designed to reduce tensions, and promote peace and co-*
10 *operation between the two communities on Cyprus: Pro-*
11 *vided further, That not less than \$7,000,000 of the funds*
12 *appropriated under this heading shall be made available*
13 *for the Middle East Regional Cooperation program*

14 **(33)**Page 13, strike out lines 1 to 12

15 **(34)**Page 13, line 18, strike out **[\$400,000,000]** and
16 insert: *\$380,000,000*

17 **(35)**Page 13, line 20, after “assistance” insert: *and for*
18 *related programs*

19 **(36)**Page 14, line 18, strike out **[\$903,820,000]** and
20 insert: *\$603,820,000*

21 **(37)**Page 15, line 12, after “vision” insert: *: Provided*
22 *further, That notwithstanding section 505(a)(2) of the Afri-*
23 *can Development Foundation Act, in exceptional cir-*

1 *cumstances the board of directors of the Foundation may*
2 *waive the dollar limitation contained in that section with*
3 *respect to a project: Provided further, That the Foundation*
4 *shall provide a report to the Committees on Appropriations*
5 *after each time such waiver authority is exercised*

6 **(38)**Page 15, line 19, strike out **【\$30,340,000】** and in-
7 sert: *\$30,960,000*

8 **(39)**Page 17, line 11, after “\$100,000,000” insert: :
9 *Provided, That during fiscal year 1994, the Bureau of*
10 *International Narcotics Matters of the Department of State*
11 *may also use the authority of section 608 of the Foreign*
12 *Assistance Act of 1961, without regard to its restrictions,*
13 *to receive non-lethal excess property from an agency of the*
14 *United States Government for the purpose of providing it*
15 *to a foreign country under chapter 8 of part I of that Act*
16 *subject to the regular notification procedures of the Commit-*
17 *tees on Appropriations*

18 **(40)**Page 17, line 24, after “\$670,688,000” insert: :
19 *Provided, That not less than \$80,000,000 shall be available*
20 *for Soviet, Eastern European and other refugees resettling*
21 *in Israel*

22 **(41)**Page 18, line 8, strike out **【\$19,261,000】** and in-
23 sert: *\$49,261,000*

1 **(42)**Page 19, line 13, strike out **【\$3,175,000,000】** and
2 insert: *\$3,123,558,000*

3 **(43)**Page 19, line 13, strike out all after
4 “\$3,175,000,000” down to and including “grants” in line
5 19 and insert: *: Provided, That of the funds appropriated*
6 *by this paragraph not less than \$1,800,000,000 shall be*
7 *available for grants only for Israel, and not less than*
8 *\$1,300,000,000 shall be available for grants only for Egypt:*
9 *Provided further, That the funds appropriated by this para-*
10 *graph for Israel shall be disbursed within thirty days of*
11 *enactment of this Act or by October 31, 1993, whichever*
12 *is later: Provided further, That to the extent that the Gov-*
13 *ernment of Israel requests that funds be used for such pur-*
14 *poses, grants made available for Israel by this paragraph*
15 *shall, as agreed by Israel and the United States, be avail-*
16 *able for advanced fighter aircraft programs or for other ad-*
17 *vanced weapons systems, as follows: (1) up to \$150,000,000*
18 *shall be available for research and development in the Unit-*
19 *ed States; and (2) not less than \$475,000,000 shall be avail-*
20 *able for the procurement in Israel of defense articles and*
21 *defense services, including research and development*

22 **(44)**Page 19, line 22, after “Act” insert: *: Provided fur-*
23 *ther, That none of the funds herein shall be obligated for*
24 *the Foreign Military Financing Program for Egypt until*
25 *the Secretary of State certifies to Congress that all United*

1 *States citizens being detained in Egypt are receiving or*
2 *have received fair trials and due process. The President*
3 *may waive this provision if he determines it is in the na-*
4 *tional interest and so advises Congress*

5 **(45)**Page 20, line 6, strike out all after “maturities”
6 down to and including “ratio” in line 11 and insert: : *Pro-*
7 *vided further, That funds appropriated under this heading*
8 *shall be made available for Greece, Portugal, and Turkey*
9 *only on a loan basis, and the principal amount of direct*
10 *loans for each country shall not exceed the following;*
11 *\$283,500,000 only for Greece, \$81,000,000 only for Por-*
12 *tugal, and \$405,000,000 only for Turkey*

13 **(46)**Page 21, line 18, after “Act” insert: : *Provided fur-*
14 *ther, That, subject to the regular notification procedures of*
15 *the Committees on Appropriations, funds made available*
16 *under this heading for the cost of direct loans may also be*
17 *used to supplement the funds available under this heading*
18 *for necessary expenses for grants if countries specified under*
19 *this heading as eligible for such direct loans decline to uti-*
20 *lize such loans*

21 **(47)**Page 22, line 24, after “receipts” insert: : *Provided,*
22 *That notwithstanding any provision of Public Law 102-*
23 *391, not to exceed \$160,000,000 of the obligational author-*
24 *ity provided in that Act under the heading “Special Defense*

1 *Acquisition Fund*” may be obligated pursuant to section
2 51(c)(2) of the Arms Export Control Act

3 **(48)**Page 23, line 4, strike out **【\$75,623,000】** and in-
4 sert: *\$62,500,000*

5 **(49)**Page 24, line 19, strike out **【\$700,000,000】** and
6 insert: *\$1,000,000,000*

7 **(50)**Page 24, line 19, after “\$700,000,000” insert: *to*
8 *remain available until September 30, 1995*

9 **(51)**Page 24, line 24, strike out **【fiscal year 1994】** and
10 insert: *fiscal years 1994 and 1995*

11 **(52)**Page 30, line 25, strike out **【chapter 1】** and insert:
12 *chapters 1 and 8*

13 **(53)**Page 35, lines 9 and 10, strike out **【“American**
14 **schools and hospitals abroad”,】**

15 **(54)**Page 35, line 11, after “control”,” insert: *“Assist-*
16 *ance for Eastern Europe and the Baltic States”, “Assist-*
17 *ance for the New Independent States of the Former Soviet*
18 *Union”,*

19 **(55)**Page 38, after line 14, insert:

20 *(c) Subsection (a) shall cease to have effect during fis-*
21 *cal year 1994 with respect to the Palestine Liberation Orga-*
22 *nization (P.L.O.), programs for the P.L.O., and programs*

1 *for the benefit of entities associated with it which accept*
2 *the commitments made by the P.L.O. on September 9, 1993*
3 *if the President determines and notifies Congress that to*
4 *do so is in the national interest: Provided, That subsection*
5 *(a) shall resume full force and effect if at any time during*
6 *fiscal 1994 the President determines and so notifies Con-*
7 *gress that the P.L.O. has ceased to comply with the commit-*
8 *ments it made on September 9, 1993, or the Congress, by*
9 *joint resolution, determines that the P.L.O. has ceased to*
10 *comply with the commitments it made on September 9,*
11 *1993.*

12 **(56)**Page 40, line 15, after “Cambodia,” insert: *Colom-*
13 *bia,*

14 **(57)**Page 40, line 17, after “Malawi,” insert: *Nicaragua,*

15 **(58)**Page 40, line 19, after “Appropriations” insert: *:*
16 *Provided, That this section shall not apply to funds appro-*
17 *priated by this Act to carry out the provisions of chapter*
18 *1 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 that are*
19 *made available for El Salvador and Nicaragua*

20 **(59)**Page 42, line 23, after “States” insert: *and that*
21 *with respect to Syria, the President certifies to Congress*
22 *that Syria does not deny its citizens or any segment of its*
23 *citizens the right or opportunity to emigrate*

1 (60)Page 43, line 20, strike out **【Title I through V】**
2 and insert: *titles I through IV*

3 (61)Page 43, line 21, strike out **【subject to】** and insert:
4 *notwithstanding*

5 (62)Page 43, lines 22 and 23, strike out **【and section**
6 **15 of the State Department Basic Authorities Act of**
7 **1956】**

8 (63)Page 43, line 23, after “1956” insert: *: Provided,*
9 *That the Secretary of the Treasury is authorized to agree*
10 *on behalf of the United States to participate in the tenth*
11 *replenishment of the resources of the International Develop-*
12 *ment Association, the fifth replenishment of the Asian De-*
13 *velopment Fund, and the replenishment of the permanent*
14 *Global Environment Facility, subject to obtaining the nec-*
15 *essary appropriations*

16 (64)Page 44, line 17, strike out **【to vote against】** and
17 insert: *designated in subsection (b), and the Administrator*
18 *of the Agency for International Development shall instruct*
19 *the United States Executive Director of the International*
20 *Fund for Agriculture Development, to use the voice and vote*
21 *of the United States to oppose*

22 (65)Page 48, line 24, after “prior” insert: *or subsequent*

1 **(66)**Page 49, line 12, after “1994” insert: , and up to
2 \$72,000,000 may be made available for stockpiles in the Re-
3 public of Korea

4 **(67)**Page 49, line 12, after “1994” insert: and
5 \$20,000,000 may be available for stockpiles in Thailand

6 **(68)**Page 58, strike out lines 15 to 20 and insert:

7 *RESCISSIONS*

8 *SEC. 545. (a) Of the unexpended balances of funds (in-*
9 *cluding earmarked funds) made available for fiscal years*
10 *1987 through 1993 to carry out the provisions of chapter*
11 *4 of part II of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961,*
12 *\$250,000,000 are rescinded.*

13 *(b) Of the unexpended balances of funds (including*
14 *earmarked funds) appropriated for fiscal year 1993 and*
15 *prior fiscal years to carry out the provisions of sections 103*
16 *through 106 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961,*
17 *\$5,100,000 are rescinded.*

18 **(69)**Page 62, after line 4, insert:

19 *(e) If the President determines that doing so will con-*
20 *tribute to a just resolution of charges regarding genocide*
21 *or other violations of international law in the former Yugo-*
22 *slavia, the authority of section 552(c) of the Foreign Assist-*
23 *ance Act of 1961, as amended, may be used to provide up*
24 *to \$25,000,000 of commodities and services to the United*

1 *Nations War Crimes Tribunal, without regard to the ceiling*
2 *limitation contained in paragraph (2) thereof: Provided,*
3 *That the determination required under this subsection shall*
4 *be in lieu of any determinations otherwise required under*
5 *section 552(c).*

6 **(70)**Page 62, after line 4, insert:

7 *(f) Of the funds appropriated by this Act (including*
8 *title VI of this Act), not less than \$3,000,000 shall be made*
9 *available for the United Nations War Crimes Tribunal, not-*
10 *withstanding any other provision of law.*

11 **(71)**Page 63, after line 5 insert:

12 *(c) During fiscal year 1994, the President may use up*
13 *to \$50,000,000 under the authority of section 451 of the*
14 *Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, notwithstanding the fund-*
15 *ing ceiling contained in subsection (a) of that section.*

16 **(72)**Page 63, after line 5 insert:

17 *(d) Of the funds appropriated by this Act to carry out*
18 *chapter 1 of part I and chapter 4 of part II of the Foreign*
19 *Assistance Act of 1961 that are made available for assist-*
20 *ance for Afghanistan and Lebanon, no more than 50 per-*
21 *cent of the assistance provided to each country may be from*
22 *funds appropriated by this Act to carry out chapter 1 of*
23 *part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961.*

24 **(73)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

ANTI-NARCOTICS ACTIVITIES

1
2 *SEC. 551. (a) Of the funds appropriated by this Act*
3 *under the heading "Economic Support Fund", assistance*
4 *may be provided as follows:*

5 *(1) To strengthen the administration of justice*
6 *in countries in Latin America and the Caribbean in*
7 *accordance with the provisions of section 534 of the*
8 *Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, except that programs*
9 *to enhance protection of participants in judicial cases*
10 *may be conducted notwithstanding section 660 of that*
11 *Act.*

12 *(2) Notwithstanding section 660 of the Foreign*
13 *Assistance Act of 1961, up to \$10,000,000 may be*
14 *made available for technical assistance, training, and*
15 *commodities with the objective of creating a profes-*
16 *sional civilian police force for Panama, and for pro-*
17 *grams to improve penal institutions and the rehabili-*
18 *tation of offenders in Panama (which programs may*
19 *be conducted other than through multilateral or re-*
20 *gional institutions), except that such technical assist-*
21 *ance shall not include more than \$5,000,000 for the*
22 *procurement of equipment for law enforcement pur-*
23 *poses, and shall not include lethal equipment.*

24 *(b) Funds made available pursuant to this section may*
25 *be made available notwithstanding the third sentence of sec-*

1 *tion 534(e) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961. Funds*
2 *made available pursuant to subsection (a)(1) for Bolivia,*
3 *Colombia and Peru and subsection (a)(2) may be made*
4 *available notwithstanding section 534(c) and the second*
5 *sentence of section 534(e) of the Foreign Assistance Act of*
6 *1961.*

7 **(74)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

8 *ELIGIBILITY FOR ASSISTANCE*
9 *SEC. 552. (a) ASSISTANCE THROUGH NON-GOVERN-*
10 *MENTAL ORGANIZATIONS.—Restrictions contained in this*
11 *or any other Act with respect to assistance for a country*
12 *shall not be construed to restrict assistance in support of*
13 *programs of nongovernmental organizations from funds ap-*
14 *propriated by this Act to carry out the provisions of chap-*
15 *ters 1 and 10 of part I of the Foreign Assistance Act of*
16 *1961: Provided, That the President shall take into consider-*
17 *ation, in any case in which a restriction on assistance*
18 *would be applicable but for this subsection, whether assist-*
19 *ance in support of programs of nongovernmental organiza-*
20 *tions is in the national interest of the United States: Pro-*
21 *vided further, That before using the authority of this sub-*
22 *section to furnish assistance in support of programs of non-*
23 *governmental organizations, the President shall notify the*
24 *Committees on Appropriations under the regular notifica-*
25 *tion procedures of those committees, including a description*

1 *of the program to be assisted, the assistance to be provided,*
2 *and the reasons for furnishing such assistance: Provided*
3 *further, That nothing in this subsection shall be construed*
4 *to alter any existing statutory prohibitions against abortion*
5 *or involuntary sterilizations contained in this or any other*
6 *Act.*

7 **(b) PUBLIC LAW 480.**—*During fiscal year 1994, re-*
8 *strictions contained in this or any other Act with respect*
9 *to assistance for a country shall not be construed to restrict*
10 *assistance under titles I and II of the Agricultural Trade*
11 *Development and Assistance Act of 1954: Provided, That*
12 *none of the funds appropriated to carry out title I of such*
13 *Act and made available pursuant to this subsection may*
14 *be obligated or expended except as provided through the reg-*
15 *ular notification procedures of the Committees on Appro-*
16 *priations.*

17 **(c) EXCEPTION.**—*This section shall not apply—*

18 **(1)** *with respect to section 529 of this Act or any*
19 *comparable provision of law prohibiting assistance to*
20 *countries that support international terrorism; or*

21 **(2)** *with respect to section 116 of the Foreign As-*
22 *istance Act of 1961 or any comparable provision of*
23 *law prohibiting assistance to countries that violate*
24 *internationally recognized human rights.*

25 **(75)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

EARMARKS

1
2 *SEC. 553. (a) Funds appropriated by this Act which*
3 *are earmarked may be reprogrammed for other programs*
4 *within the same account notwithstanding the earmark if*
5 *compliance with the earmark is made impossible by oper-*
6 *ation of any provision of this or any other Act or, with*
7 *respect to a country with which the United States has an*
8 *agreement providing the United States with base rights or*
9 *base access in that country, if the President determines that*
10 *the recipient for which funds are earmarked has signifi-*
11 *cantly reduced its military or economic cooperation with*
12 *the United States since enactment of the Foreign Oper-*
13 *ations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appro-*
14 *priations Act, 1991; however, before exercising the authority*
15 *of this subsection with regard to a base rights or base access*
16 *country which has significantly reduced its military or eco-*
17 *nomie cooperation with the United States, the President*
18 *shall consult with, and shall provide a written policy jus-*
19 *tification to the Committees on Appropriations: Provided,*
20 *That any such reprogramming shall be subject to the regu-*
21 *lar notification procedures of the Committees on Appropria-*
22 *tions: Provided further, That assistance that is repro-*
23 *grammed pursuant to this subsection shall be made avail-*
24 *able under the same terms and conditions as originally pro-*
25 *vided.*

1 (b) In addition to the authority contained in sub-
2 section (a), the original period of availability of funds ap-
3 propriated by this Act and administered by the Agency for
4 International Development that are earmarked for particu-
5 lar programs or activities by this or any other Act shall
6 be extended for an additional fiscal year if the Adminis-
7 trator of such agency determines and reports promptly to
8 the Committees on Appropriations that the termination of
9 assistance to a country or a significant change in cir-
10 cumstances makes it unlikely that such earmarked funds
11 can be obligated during the original period of availability:
12 Provided, That such earmarked funds that are continued
13 available for an additional fiscal year shall be obligated
14 only for the purpose of such earmark.

15 **(76)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

16 CEILINGS AND EARMARKS

17 SEC. 554. Ceilings and earmarks contained in this Act
18 shall not be applicable to funds or authorities appropriated
19 or otherwise made available by any subsequent Act unless
20 such Act specifically so directs.

21 **(77)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

22 EXCESS DEFENSE ARTICLES

23 SEC. 555. The authority of section 519 of the Foreign
24 Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, may be used in fiscal
25 year 1994 to provide nonlethal excess defense articles to

1 *countries for which receipt of such articles was separately*
2 *justified for the fiscal year, without regard to the restric-*
3 *tions in subsection (a) of that section.*

4 **(78)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

5 *TERMINATION*

6 *SEC. 556. For the purpose of making an equitable set-*
7 *tlement of termination claims under extraordinary contrac-*
8 *tual relief standards, the President may adopt as a contract*
9 *or other obligation of the United States Government, and*
10 *assume (in whole or in part) any liabilities arising there-*
11 *under, any contract with a United States or third-country*
12 *contractor that had been funded with assistance under this*
13 *Act prior to the termination of assistance.*

14 **(79)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

15 *REAL PROPERTY MANAGEMENT*

16 *SEC. 557. Any funds remaining in the Acquisition of*
17 *Property Revolving Fund administered by the Agency for*
18 *International Development may be transferred to, and con-*
19 *solidated and merged with, funds in the Property Manage-*
20 *ment Fund established pursuant to section 585 of the For-*
21 *ign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs*
22 *Appropriations Act, 1991 (Public Law 101-513).*

23 **(80)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

1 (A) be used to increase the capacity of
2 South African institutions to better serve the
3 needs of individuals disadvantaged by apartheid;

4 (B) emphasize education within South Afri-
5 ca to the extent that assistance takes the form of
6 scholarships for disadvantaged South African
7 students; and

8 (C) fund nontraditional training activities;

9 (4) support activities to prepare South Africa for
10 elections, including voter and civic education pro-
11 grams, political party building, and technical elec-
12 toral assistance;

13 (5) support activities and entities, such as the
14 Peace Accord structures; and

15 (6) support activities to promote human rights,
16 democratization, and a civil society.

17 (c) *GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH AFRICA.*—

18 (1) *LIMITATION ON ASSISTANCE.*—Except as pro-
19 vided in paragraph (2), assistance provided in ac-
20 cordance with this section may not be made available
21 to the Government of South Africa, or organizations
22 financed and substantially controlled by that govern-
23 ment, unless the President certifies to the Congress
24 that an interim government that was elected on a

1 *tofore or hereafter serving in the armed forces of any recipi-*
2 *ent country.*

3 **(82)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

4 *PROHIBITION ON PUBLICITY OR PROPAGANDA*

5 *SEC. 560. No part of any appropriation contained in*
6 *this Act shall be used for publicity or propaganda purposes*
7 *within the United States not authorized before the date of*
8 *enactment of this Act by the Congress.*

9 **(83)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

10 *DISADVANTAGED ENTERPRISES*

11 *SEC. 561. (a) Except to the extent that the Adminis-*
12 *trator of the Agency for International Development of the*
13 *Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 determines otherwise, not*
14 *less than 10 percent of the aggregate amount made available*
15 *for the current fiscal year for the “Development Assistance*
16 *Fund”, “Population, Development Assistance”, and the*
17 *“Development Fund for Africa” shall be made available*
18 *only for activities of United States organizations and indi-*
19 *viduals that are—*

20 *(1) business concerns owned and controlled by*
21 *socially and economically disadvantaged individuals,*

22 *(2) historically black colleges and universities,*

23 *(3) colleges and universities having a student*
24 *body in which more than 40 per centum of the stu-*
25 *dents are Hispanic American, and*

1 (4) *private voluntary organizations which are*
2 *controlled by individuals who are socially and eco-*
3 *nomically disadvantaged.*

4 (b)(1) *In addition to other actions taken to carry out*
5 *this section, the actions described in paragraphs (2) through*
6 *(5) shall be taken with respect to development assistance*
7 *and assistance for sub-Saharan Africa for the current fiscal*
8 *year.*

9 (2) *Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in*
10 *order to achieve the goals of this section, the Adminis-*
11 *trator—*

12 (A) *to the maximum extent practicable, shall uti-*
13 *lize the authority of section 8(a) of the Small Busi-*
14 *ness Act (15 U.S.C. 637(a));*

15 (B) *to the maximum extent practicable, shall*
16 *enter into contracts with small business concerns*
17 *owned and controlled by socially and economically*
18 *disadvantaged individuals, and organizations con-*
19 *tained in paragraphs (2) through (4) of subsection*
20 *(a)—*

21 (i) *using less than full and open competitive*
22 *procedures under such terms and conditions as*
23 *the Administrator deems appropriate, and*

24 (ii) *using an administrative system for jus-*
25 *tifications and approvals that, in the Adminis-*

1 *trator's discretion, may best achieve the purpose*
2 *of this section; and*

3 *(C) shall issue regulations to require that any*
4 *contract in excess of \$500,000 contain a provision re-*
5 *quiring that no less than 10 per centum of the dollar*
6 *value of the contract be subcontracted to entities de-*
7 *scribed in subsection (a), except—*

8 *(i) to the extent the Administrator deter-*
9 *mines otherwise on a case-by-case or category-of-*
10 *contract basis; and*

11 *(ii) this subparagraph does not apply to*
12 *any prime contractor that is an entity described*
13 *in subsection (a).*

14 *(3) Each person with contracting authority who is at-*
15 *tached to the Agency's headquarters in Washington, as well*
16 *as all Agency missions and regional offices, shall notify the*
17 *Agency's Office of Small and Disadvantaged Business Utili-*
18 *zation at least seven business days before advertising a con-*
19 *tract in excess of \$100,000, except to the extent that the*
20 *Administrator determines otherwise on a case-by-case or*
21 *category-of-contract basis.*

22 *(4) The Administrator shall include, as part of the per-*
23 *formance evaluation of any mission director of the agency,*
24 *the mission director's efforts to carry out this section.*

1 (5) *The Administrator shall submit to the Congress an-*
2 *nual reports on the implementation of this section. Each*
3 *such report shall specify the number and dollar value or*
4 *amount (as the case may be) of prime contracts, sub-*
5 *contracts, grants, and cooperative agreements awarded to*
6 *entities described in subsection (a) during the preceding fis-*
7 *cal year.*

8 (c) *As used in this section, the term “socially and eco-*
9 *nomically disadvantaged individuals” has the same mean-*
10 *ing that term is given for purposes of section 8(d) of the*
11 *Small Business Act, except that the term includes women.*

12 **(84)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

13 *HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT*

14 *SEC. 562. (a) Section 511(b) of the Foreign Oper-*
15 *ations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appro-*
16 *priations Act, 1993 (Public Law 102–391) is amended to*
17 *read as follows:*

18 “(b) *HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT.*—*The Secretary of*
19 *State shall also transmit the report required by section*
20 *116(d) of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to the Commit-*
21 *tees on Appropriations each year by the date specified in*
22 *that section: Provided, That each such report submitted*
23 *pursuant to such section shall include (1) a review of each*
24 *country’s commitment to children’s rights and welfare; (2)*
25 *a description of the extent to which indigenous people are*

1 able to participate in decisions affecting their lands, cul-
2 tures, traditions and the allocation of natural resources,
3 and assess the extent of protection of their civil and political
4 rights; and (3) an examination of discrimination toward
5 people with disabilities: Provided further, That a separate
6 report, which shall be entitled 'Annual Report on Military
7 Expenditures', shall be submitted (at the same time as the
8 report required by section 116(d)) which shall contain a
9 description of the military expenditures of each country and
10 the efforts it is making to reduce those expenditures, and
11 should include for each country—

12 “(1) an updated estimate of current military
13 spending and a description of trends in spending in
14 real terms, using methodology such as that developed
15 by the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency;

16 “(2) an updated estimate of current spending on
17 health care and education;

18 “(3) a description of the size and political role
19 of the armed forces, including an assessment of the
20 ability of civilian authorities to appoint and remove
21 military officers;

22 “(4) an assessment of the feasibility of substan-
23 tially reducing military spending;

24 “(5) a description of efforts by each country and
25 the United States to encourage such reductions, in-

1 *cluding collaborative efforts with other donors and*
2 *arms suppliers; and*

3 *“(6) a description of the country’s efforts to make*
4 *such reductions, including its willingness to provide*
5 *accurate military spending data to relevant inter-*
6 *national organizations and accurate data to the*
7 *United Nations Register of Conventional Arms, and*
8 *to participate in regional talks aimed at reducing*
9 *military spending.”.*

10 *(b) The United States shall, in accordance with its*
11 *international obligations as set forth in the Charter of the*
12 *United Nations and in keeping with the constitutional her-*
13 *itage and traditions of the United States, promote and en-*
14 *courage increased respect for human rights and fundamen-*
15 *tal freedoms throughout the world without distinction as to*
16 *race, sex, language, disability, or religion.*

17 **(85)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

18 *USE OF AMERICAN RESOURCES*

19 *SEC. 563. To the maximum extent possible, assistance*
20 *provided under this Act and title VI should make full use*
21 *of American resources, including commodities, products,*
22 *and services.*

23 **(86)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

1 *INTERNATIONAL FUND FOR IRELAND*

2 *SEC. 564. Of the funds appropriated under the heading*
3 *“Development Assistance Fund,” up to \$19,600,000 may be*
4 *made available until expended for the United States con-*
5 *tribution to the International Fund for Ireland, in accord-*
6 *ance with the Anglo-Irish Agreement Support Act of 1986*
7 *(Public Law 99–415), and such amount shall be expended*
8 *at the minimum rate necessary to make timely payment*
9 *for projects and activities.*

10 **(87)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

11 *ASSISTANCE FOR THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE*
12 *FORMER SOVIET UNION*

13 *SEC. 565. (a) Funds appropriated by this Act under*
14 *the heading “Assistance for the New Independent States of*
15 *the Former Soviet Union”, and funds appropriated by the*
16 *Supplemental Appropriations for the New Independent*
17 *States of the Former Soviet Union Act, 1993, shall be avail-*
18 *able for economic assistance and for related programs as*
19 *follows:*

20 *(1) \$895,000,000 shall be provided for the pur-*
21 *pose of private sector development including through*
22 *the support of bilateral and multilateral enterprise*
23 *funds, technical assistance and training, agribusiness*
24 *programs and agricultural credit, financing and tech-*

1 *nical assistance for small and medium private enter-*
2 *prises, and privatization efforts.*

3 *(2) \$125,000,000 shall be provided for the pur-*
4 *pose of a special privatization and restructuring*
5 *fund: Provided, That the United States contribution*
6 *for such fund shall not exceed one-quarter of the ag-*
7 *gregate amount being made available for such fund by*
8 *all countries.*

9 *(3) \$185,000,000 shall be provided for the pur-*
10 *pose of enhancing trade with and investment in the*
11 *new independent states of the former Soviet Union,*
12 *including through energy and environment commod-*
13 *ity import assistance, costs of loans and loan guaran-*
14 *tees and the provision of trade and investment tech-*
15 *nical assistance.*

16 *(4) \$295,000,000 shall be provided for the pur-*
17 *pose of enhancing democratic initiatives, including*
18 *through the support of a comprehensive program of*
19 *exchanges and training, assistance designed to foster*
20 *the rule of law, and encouragement of independent*
21 *media.*

22 *(5) \$190,000,000 shall be provided for the pur-*
23 *pose of supporting troop withdrawal, including*
24 *through the support of an officer resettlement pro-*
25 *gram, and technical assistance for the housing sector.*

1 (6) \$285,000,000 shall be provided for the pur-
2 pose of supporting the energy and environment sec-
3 tors, including such programs as nuclear reactor safe-
4 ty, and technical assistance to foster the efficiency
5 and privatization of the energy sector and making
6 that sector more environmentally responsible, of which
7 amount not less than \$4,000,000 shall be provided for
8 the purpose of establishing, through an international
9 academic consortium of research universities, a coop-
10 erative data retrieval, computer based storage, and
11 electronic networking system between Russia, the
12 United States, and Canada. The consortium will be
13 formed for the identification, retrieval, preservation,
14 and analysis of existing scientific environmental data
15 stored in Russia, including data on northern region
16 contamination, key environmental parameters related
17 to contaminant transport processes (ice, wind, water,
18 and biota), North Pacific and Bering Sea fisheries,
19 marine mammals and sea birds, and northern human
20 ecology.

21 (7) \$239,000,000 shall be provided for humani-
22 tarian assistance purposes, including to provide vac-
23 cines and medicines for vulnerable populations, to as-
24 sist in the establishment of a sustainable pharma-

1 *ceutical industry, to provide food assistance, and to*
2 *meet other urgent humanitarian needs.*

3 *(b) Funds allocated for any of the paragraphs under*
4 *subsection (a) of this section may be reallocated for the pur-*
5 *poses of any other such paragraph, or may be reallocated*
6 *for other economic assistance and related programs in fur-*
7 *therance of the objectives of the FREEDOM Support Act,*
8 *if at least 15 days prior to such reallocation, the Commit-*
9 *tees on Appropriations are notified in accordance with reg-*
10 *ular notification procedures.*

11 *(c) Funds made available in this Act for assistance*
12 *to the New Independent States of the former Soviet Union*
13 *shall be provided to the maximum extent feasible through*
14 *the private sector, including private voluntary organiza-*
15 *tions and nongovernmental organizations functioning in*
16 *the New Independent States.*

17 *(d) Of the funds appropriated by titles II and VI of*
18 *this Act under the headings “Assistance for the New Inde-*
19 *pendent States of the Former Soviet Union” and “Oper-*
20 *ations and Maintenance, Defense Agencies”, and title IV,*
21 *not less than \$300,000,000 shall be made available for*
22 *Ukraine.*

23 *(e) None of the funds appropriated by this or any other*
24 *Act, shall be transferred to the Government of Russia—*

1 (1) *unless that Government is making substan-*
2 *tial progress in implementing comprehensive eco-*
3 *nomie reforms based on market principles, private*
4 *ownership, repayment of commercial debt, respect for*
5 *commercial contracts, and elimination of arbitrary or*
6 *discriminatory taxes adverse to foreign private invest-*
7 *ment; and*

8 (2) *if that Government applies or transfers Unit-*
9 *ed States assistance to any entity for the purpose of*
10 *expropriating or seizing ownership or control of as-*
11 *sets, investments, or ventures in violation of an exist-*
12 *ing contract with a United States private enterprise.*

13 **(88)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

14 *(f) Notwithstanding subsection (b), of the funds made*
15 *available under subsection (a), not less than \$40,000,000*
16 *shall remain available until expended to establish and oper-*
17 *ate a Russian Far East enterprise fund. The fund shall be*
18 *administered through the Agency for International Develop-*
19 *ment to provide technical assistance, promote business de-*
20 *velopment, and support economic reform in the Russian*
21 *Far East.*

22 **(89)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

23 *(g) None of the funds appropriated by this or any other*
24 *Act, shall be made available to any government of the New*
25 *Independent States—*

1 (1) if that government directs any action in vio-
2 lation of the territorial integrity or national sov-
3 ereignty of any other New Independent State, such as
4 those violations included in Principle Six of the Hel-
5 sinki Final Act;

6 (2) beginning 30 days after enactment of this
7 Act, and every April 1, and September 1, thereafter,
8 the Secretary of State shall report to the Committee
9 on Appropriations of each House of Congress on steps
10 taken by the governments of the New Independent
11 States to achieve compliance with subsection (1). In
12 preparing the report the Secretary shall consult with
13 the United States Representative to the Conference on
14 Security and Cooperation in Europe and the Assist-
15 ant Secretary for Human Rights.

16 (h) None of the funds appropriated by this or any other
17 Act for the New Independent States of the former Soviet
18 Union shall be made available for any state to enhance its
19 military capability: Provided, That this restriction does not
20 apply to demilitarization or non-proliferation programs, or
21 programs conducted under section 565(a)(5) of this Act.

22 (i) It is the sense of the Senate that at least one-third
23 of the funds made available by this Act for the New Inde-
24 pendent States of the former Soviet Union shall be provided
25 to countries other than Russia.

1 **(90)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

2 *ANDEAN NARCOTICS INITIATIVE*

3 *SEC. 566. None of the funds appropriated by this Act*
4 *under the headings “Economic Support Fund” and “For-*
5 *ign Military Financing Program” may be made available*
6 *for the Andean Narcotics Initiative until the Secretary of*
7 *State consults with, and provides a new Andean counter-*
8 *narcotics strategy (including budget estimates) to, the Com-*
9 *mittees on Appropriations.*

10 **(91)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

11 *LIMITATIONS ON ASSISTANCE FOR NICARAGUA*

12 *SEC. 567. (a) None of the funds appropriated by this*
13 *Act under the heading “Economic Support Fund” may be*
14 *made available to the Government of Nicaragua until the*
15 *Secretary of State determines and reports in writing to the*
16 *appropriate committees that—*

17 *(1) there has been a full and independent inves-*
18 *tigation conducted relating to issues raised by the dis-*
19 *covery, after the May 23 explosion in Managua, of*
20 *weapons caches, false passports, identity papers and*
21 *other documents, suggesting the existence of a terror-*
22 *ist/kidnapping ring; and*

23 *(2) any individuals identified by the investiga-*
24 *tion cited in paragraph (1) as being part of such*
25 *ring, including all government officials (including*

1 *any members of the armed forces or security forces)*
2 *are being prosecuted.*

3 *(b) In addition to subsection (a), funds appropriated*
4 *by this Act under the heading “Economic Support Fund”*
5 *may only be made available to the Government of Nica-*
6 *ragua upon the notification, in writing, by the Secretary*
7 *of State to the appropriate committees that he has deter-*
8 *mined that significant and tangible progress is being made*
9 *by the Government of Nicaragua toward—*

10 *(1) the resolution of expropriation claims and*
11 *the effective compensation of legitimate claims;*

12 *(2) the timely implementation of recommenda-*
13 *tions made by the Tripartite Commission as it under-*
14 *takes to review and identify those responsible for gross*
15 *human rights violations, including the expeditious*
16 *prosecution of individuals identified by the commis-*
17 *sion in connection with such violations;*

18 *(3) the enactment into law of legislation to re-*
19 *form the Nicaraguan military and security forces in*
20 *order to guarantee civilian control over the armed*
21 *forces;*

22 *(4) the establishment of civilian control over the*
23 *police, and the independence of the police from the*
24 *military; and*

1 (5) *the effective reform of the Nicaraguan judi-*
2 *cial system.*

3 (c) *The notification pursuant to subsection (b) shall*
4 *include a detailed listing of the tangible evidence that forms*
5 *the basis for such determination.*

6 (d) *For purposes of this section, the term “appropriate*
7 *committees” means the Committees on Foreign Relations*
8 *and Appropriations of the Senate and the Committees on*
9 *Foreign Affairs and Appropriations of the House of Rep-*
10 *resentatives.*

11 **(92)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

12 *LIMITATIONS ON ASSISTANCE FOR HAITI*

13 *SEC. 568. (a) Notwithstanding any provision of this*
14 *or any other Act, none of the funds appropriated by this*
15 *Act may be obligated or expended for the purpose of mili-*
16 *tary-related civic action programs, police training, or mili-*
17 *tary training for Haiti—*

18 (1) *prior to October 30, 1993, unless such pro-*
19 *grams or training constitutes an integral part of a*
20 *United Nations-sponsored, multilateral initiative in*
21 *furtherance of the implementation of the Governor’s*
22 *Island Accords, signed on July 3, 1993; and*

23 (2) *on or after October 30, 1993, in order to*
24 *strengthen civilian control over the military and to*

1 *establish an independent civilian police force, without*
2 *the concurrence of the duly-elected President of Haiti.*

3 *(b) Notwithstanding any provision of this or any other*
4 *Act, none of the funds appropriated by this Act may be*
5 *used to provide military assistance or military training to*
6 *any member of the Haitian Armed Forces who the Sec-*
7 *retary of State knows or has reason to believe, based on*
8 *all credible information available to him—*

9 *(1) is or has been an illicit trafficker in any*
10 *narcotic or psychotropic drug or other controlled sub-*
11 *stance, or is or has been a knowing assistor, abettor,*
12 *conspirator, or colluder with others in the illicit traf-*
13 *ficking in any such substance; or*

14 *(2) is or has participated in gross violations of*
15 *internationally recognized human rights.*

16 **(93)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

17 *AGRICULTURAL AID TO THE NEW INDEPENDENT STATES OF*
18 *THE FORMER SOVIET UNION*

19 *SEC. 569. Of the funds appropriated by titles II and*
20 *VI of this Act under the headings “Assistance for the New*
21 *Independent States of the Former Soviet Union” and “Op-*
22 *erations and Maintenance, Defense Agencies”, \$50,000,000*
23 *shall be made available only for provision of United States*
24 *agricultural commodities to address the food and nutrition*
25 *needs of the people of the new independent states of the*

1 *former Soviet Union: Provided, That in providing assist-*
2 *ance under this section, primary emphasis shall be given*
3 *to meeting the food and nutrition needs of children and*
4 *pregnant and post-partum women: Provided further, That*
5 *funds made available for the purposes of this section may*
6 *be used for transportation of United States agricultural*
7 *commodities provided under this section: Provided further,*
8 *That the President may enter into agreements with the gov-*
9 *ernments of the new independent states and nongovern-*
10 *mental organizations to provide for the sale of any part*
11 *of the United States agricultural commodities in the new*
12 *independent states for local currencies: Provided further,*
13 *That any such local currencies shall be used in the new*
14 *independent states to process, transport, store, distribute or*
15 *otherwise enhance the effectiveness of the use of United*
16 *States agricultural commodities provided under this sec-*
17 *tion, and to support agricultural and rural development ac-*
18 *tivities.*

19 **(94)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

20 *HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE FOR ARMENIA*

21 *SEC. 570. Of the funds appropriated by titles II and*
22 *VI of this Act (1) to carry out the provisions of chapter*
23 *1 of part I and chapter 4 of part II of the Foreign Assist-*
24 *ance Act of 1961, and (2) under the headings "Assistance*
25 *for the New Independent States of the Former Soviet*

1 *Union” and “Operations and Maintenance, Defense Agen-*
2 *cies”, not less than \$18,000,000 shall be made available,*
3 *notwithstanding any other provision of law, for urgent hu-*
4 *manitarian assistance for Armenia.*

5 **(95)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

6 *HUMANITARIAN AND REFUGEE ASSISTANCE IN CROATIA,*
7 *SLOVENIA, BOSNIA, AND KOSOVA*

8 *SEC. 571. (a) Of the funds appropriated by this Act*
9 *under the heading “Migration and Refugee Assistance”, not*
10 *less than \$35,000,000 shall be made available to assist refu-*
11 *gees in Croatia, Slovenia, and Bosnia.*

12 *(b) Of the funds appropriated by title II of this Act,*
13 *not less than \$30,000,000 shall be made available, notwith-*
14 *standing any provision of law, for humanitarian assistance*
15 *for Bosnia, Croatia, and Kosova, of which not less than*
16 *\$10,000,000 should be for Kosova: Provided, That such as-*
17 *sistance shall be provided through private and voluntary*
18 *organizations and shall include health care assistance (with*
19 *emphasis on maternal health care), and assistance for dis-*
20 *placed children and victims of war, including victims of*
21 *rape and torture.*

22 **(96)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

23 *PROHIBITION OF PAYMENTS TO UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS*

24 *SEC. 572. None of the funds appropriated or made*
25 *available pursuant to this Act for carrying out the Foreign*

1 *Assistance Act of 1961, may be used to pay in whole or*
2 *in part any assessments, arrearages, or dues of any member*
3 *of the United Nations.*

4 **(97)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

5 *CONSULTING SERVICES*

6 *SEC. 573. The expenditure of any appropriation under*
7 *this Act for any consulting service through procurement*
8 *contract, pursuant to section 3109 of title 5, United States*
9 *Code, shall be limited to those contracts where such expendi-*
10 *tures are a matter of public record and available for public*
11 *inspection, except where otherwise provided under existing*
12 *law, or under existing Executive order pursuant to existing*
13 *law.*

14 **(98)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

15 *PRIVATE VOLUNTARY ORGANIZATIONS—DOCUMENTATION*

16 *SEC. 574. None of the funds appropriated or made*
17 *available pursuant to this Act shall be available to a private*
18 *voluntary organization which fails to provide upon timely*
19 *request any document, file, or record necessary to the audit-*
20 *ing requirements of the Agency for International Develop-*
21 *ment, nor shall any of the funds appropriated by this Act*
22 *be made available to any private voluntary organization*
23 *which is not registered with the Agency for International*
24 *Development.*

1 **(99)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

2 *CHEMICAL WEAPONS PROLIFERATION*

3 *SEC. 575. None of the funds appropriated by this Act*
4 *may be used to finance the procurement of chemicals, dual*
5 *use chemicals, or chemical agents that may be used for*
6 *chemical weapons production: Provided, That the provi-*
7 *sions of this section shall not apply to any such procure-*
8 *ment if the President determines that such chemicals, dual*
9 *use chemicals, or chemical agents are not intended to be*
10 *used by the recipient for chemical weapons production.*

11 **(100)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

12 *SPECIAL DEBT RELIEF FOR THE POOREST*

13 *SEC. 576. The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is*
14 *amended by inserting at the end of part I the following*
15 *new chapter:*

16 ***“CHAPTER 12—SPECIAL DEBT REDUCTION***

17 ***AUTHORITY***

18 ***“SEC. 499. SPECIAL DEBT REDUCTION AUTHORITY.***

19 *“(a) AUTHORITY TO REDUCE DEBT.—The President*
20 *may reduce amounts owed to the United States (or any*
21 *agency of the United States) by an eligible country as a*
22 *result of—*

23 *“(1) guarantees issued under sections 221 and*
24 *222 of the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961;*

1 “(2) credits extended or guarantees issued under
2 the Arms Export Control Act; or

3 “(3) loans or guarantees made pursuant to the
4 Export-Import Bank of 1945.

5 “(b) LIMITATIONS.—

6 “(1) The authority provided by this section may
7 be exercised only to implement multilateral official
8 debt relief and referendum agreements commonly re-
9 ferred to as ‘Paris Club Agreed Minutes’.

10 “(2) The authority provided by this section may
11 be exercised only in such amounts or to such extent
12 as is provided in advance by appropriations Acts.

13 “(3) The authority provided by this section may
14 be exercised only with respect to countries with heavy
15 debt burdens that are eligible to borrow from the
16 International Development Association, but not from
17 the International Bank for Reconstruction and Devel-
18 opment, commonly referred to as ‘IDA-only’ coun-
19 tries.

20 “(c) ELIGIBILITY.—The authority provided by this sec-
21 tion may be exercised only with respect to a country—

22 “(1) whose government is making reasonable
23 progress toward democracy;

24 “(2) whose government has not repeatedly pro-
25 vided support for acts of international terrorism;

1 *FOREIGN MILITARY FINANCING DIRECT COMMERCIAL SALES*
2 *POLICY*

3 *SEC. 578. (a) PROHIBITION ON POLICY CHANGES.—*
4 *The Secretary of Defense shall not restrict the use of Foreign*
5 *Military Financing for direct commercial sales unless and*
6 *until—*

7 *(1) the Secretary of Defense submits to the con-*
8 *gressional appropriations, foreign relations and de-*
9 *fense committees the report under subsection (b); and*

10 *(2) the Secretary of Defense consults with and se-*
11 *cures the approval of the Congress regarding any pro-*
12 *posed changes in Foreign Military Financing direct*
13 *commercial sales policy.*

14 *(b) REPORT ON IMPACT OF POLICY CHANGES REGARD-*
15 *ING FOREIGN MILITARY FINANCING DIRECT COMMERCIAL*
16 *SALES.—The Secretary of Defense shall submit a report to*
17 *Congress on or before December 31, 1994, regarding the im-*
18 *plementation of the Foreign Military Financing program*
19 *through both the Government-to-Government and direct*
20 *commercial sales methods.*

21 *(1) CONTENT OF REPORT.—The report shall in-*
22 *clude—*

23 *(A) reasons for selecting the Government-to-*
24 *Government or direct commercial sales methods*
25 *in Foreign Military Financing transactions;*

1 (B) *benefits and difficulties resulting from*
2 *usage of the Government-to-Government or direct*
3 *commercial sales methods in Foreign Military*
4 *Financing transactions, including, but not lim-*
5 *ited to, a discussion and statistical breakdown of*
6 *administrative and other difficulties arising*
7 *from both Government-to-Government and direct*
8 *commercial sales methods; and*

9 (C) *the time necessary to ensure an effective*
10 *and non-disruptive transition to implement any*
11 *changes regarding Foreign Military Financing*
12 *sales methods which the Congress may approve.*

13 (2) *FORM OF REPORT.*—*The report shall be sub-*
14 *mitted in classified and unclassified forms.*

15 (3) *SOLICITATION OF ADDITIONAL VIEWS.*—*The*
16 *Secretary of Defense shall solicit the views of the De-*
17 *partment of State and the National Security Council*
18 *and of foreign countries and United States defense*
19 *contractors which participate in the Foreign Military*
20 *Financing program regarding those issues covered by*
21 *subsection (b)(1). All views solicited under direction*
22 *of this subsection shall be included in the final report*
23 *submitted to Congress.*

24 **(103)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

1 *RESTRICTION ON ASSISTANCE TO PERU*

2 *SEC. 579. (a) IN GENERAL.—None of the funds appro-*
3 *priated by this Act to carry out the Foreign Assistance Act*
4 *of 1961 may be available for the Government of Peru until*
5 *the President determines and so certifies to Congress that*
6 *the Government of Peru has paid fair and equitable com-*
7 *pensation to the survivors of Master Sergeant Joseph Beard,*
8 *Jr., United States Air Force, who was killed during the at-*
9 *tack by aircraft of the military forces of Peru on April 24,*
10 *1992, against a United States Air Force C-130 aircraft op-*
11 *erating off the coast of Peru in international airspace.*

12 *(b) OPPOSITION TO FINANCING BY MULTILATERAL DE-*
13 *VELOPMENT BANKS.—The Secretary of the Treasury shall*
14 *instruct the United States executive directors of the appro-*
15 *priate multilateral development banks to vote against any*
16 *loan or other financial assistance for Peru until the condi-*
17 *tion described in subsection (a) is met.*

18 *(c) DEFINITION.—For purposes of this section, the*
19 *term “appropriate multilateral development banks” means*
20 *the International Bank for Reconstruction and Develop-*
21 *ment, the International Development Association, and the*
22 *Inter-American Development Bank.*

23 **(104)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

1 *PROHIBITION ON ASSISTANCE TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS*
2 *THAT EXPORT LETHAL MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO*
3 *COUNTRIES SUPPORTING INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM*

4 *SEC. 580. (a) None of the funds appropriated or other-*
5 *wise made available by this Act may be available to any*
6 *foreign government which provides lethal military equip-*
7 *ment to a country the government of which the Secretary*
8 *of State has determined is a terrorist government for pur-*
9 *poses of section 40(d) of the Arms Export Control Act. The*
10 *prohibition under this section with respect to a foreign gov-*
11 *ernment shall terminate 12 months after that government*
12 *ceases to provide such military equipment. This section ap-*
13 *plies with respect to lethal military equipment provided*
14 *under a contract entered into after the date of enactment*
15 *of this Act.*

16 *(b) Assistance restricted by subsection (a) or any other*
17 *similar provision of law, may be furnished if the President*
18 *determines that furnishing such assistance is important to*
19 *the national interests of the United States.*

20 *(c) Whenever the waiver of subsection (b) is exercised,*
21 *the President shall submit to the appropriate congressional*
22 *committees a report with respect to the furnishing of such*
23 *assistance. Any such report shall include a detailed expla-*
24 *nation of the assistance to be provided, including the esti-*
25 *mated dollar amount of such assistance, and an expla-*

1 *nation of how the assistance furthers United States national*
2 *interests. Any such report shall be submitted, in accordance*
3 *with the procedures applicable to reprogramming notifica-*
4 *tions under section 634A, at least 15 days before any funds*
5 *are obligated for such assistance.*

6 **(105)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

7 *WITHHOLDING OF ASSISTANCE FOR PARKING FINES OWED*
8 *BY FOREIGN COUNTRIES*

9 *SEC. 581. (a) IN GENERAL.—Of the funds made avail-*
10 *able for a foreign country under part I of the Foreign As-*
11 *istance Act of 1961, an amount equivalent to the total un-*
12 *paid parking fines and penalties owed to the District of*
13 *Columbia by such country as of the date of enactment of*
14 *this Act shall be withheld from obligation for such country*
15 *until the Secretary of State certifies and reports in writing*
16 *to the appropriate congressional committees that such fines*
17 *and penalties are fully paid to the government of the Dis-*
18 *trict of Columbia.*

19 *(b) DEFINITION.—For purposes of this section, the*
20 *term “appropriate congressional committees” has the same*
21 *meaning given to such term by section 644(q) of the Foreign*
22 *Assistance Act of 1961.*

23 **(106)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

1 *UKRAINE/RUSSIA STABILIZATION PARTNERSHIPS*

2 *SEC. 582. Of the funds appropriated by this Act under*
3 *the headings "Assistance for the New Independent States*
4 *of the Former Soviet Union" and "Operations and Mainte-*
5 *nance, Defense Agencies", and allocated under section*
6 *565(a) paragraphs (1) and (6), not less than \$50,000,000*
7 *shall be made available to the Secretary of Energy in con-*
8 *sultation with the Secretary of State for a program of co-*
9 *operation between scientific and engineering institutes in*
10 *the new independent states and national laboratories in the*
11 *United States designed to stabilize the technology base in*
12 *the cooperating states as each strives to convert defense in-*
13 *dustries to civilian applications: Provided, That priority*
14 *be assigned to programs in support of international agree-*
15 *ments that prevent and reduce proliferation of weapons of*
16 *mass destruction: Provided further, That the Secretary may*
17 *enter into agreements involving private United States in-*
18 *dustry that include cost share arrangements where feasible:*
19 *Provided further, That the Secretary may participate in*
20 *programs that enhance the safety of power reactors: Pro-*
21 *vided further, That the intellectual property rights of all*
22 *parties to a program of cooperation be protected: Provided*
23 *further, That funds made available by this section may be*
24 *reallocated in accordance with the authority of section*
25 *565(b) of this Act.*

1 **(107)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

2 *USED OIL EQUIPMENT*

3 *SEC. 583. Section 106(b)(1) of the Foreign Assistance*
4 *Act of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2151d(b)(1)), as amended, is further*
5 *amended in the last sentence of the paragraph by striking*
6 *the word “and” the second place it appears and inserting*
7 *“, and the purchase of used oil equipment (including equip-*
8 *ment used in the Arctic)” immediately before the period.*

9 **(108)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

10 *FISHING IN THE CENTRAL BERING SEA*

11 *SEC. 584. (a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds that—*

12 *(1) the Central Bering Sea Fisheries Enforce-*
13 *ment Act of 1992 (title III of Public Law 102–582)*
14 *prohibits United States nationals and vessels from*
15 *conducting fishing operations in the Central Bering*
16 *Sea, in an area known as “the Doughnut”, except*
17 *when such fishing operations are in accordance with*
18 *an international fishery agreement to which the*
19 *United States and the Russian Federation are par-*
20 *ties;*

21 *(2) the Central Bering Sea Fishery Enforcement*
22 *Act also prohibits the entry into United States ports*
23 *of any fishing vessel from a nation whose vessels or*
24 *nationals conduct fishing operations in the Doughnut*

1 *in the absence of such an international fishery agree-*
2 *ment;*

3 (3) *the United States and the Russian Federa-*
4 *tion have participated in seven multilateral meetings*
5 *among nations whose vessels or nationals fish in the*
6 *Doughnut to discuss an international fishery agree-*
7 *ment;*

8 (4) *a moratorium on fishing in the Doughnut for*
9 *1993 and 1994 was agreed to by the United States,*
10 *the Russian Federation, Japan, Korea, Poland, and*
11 *the People's Republic of China as part of these discus-*
12 *sions, in order to facilitate negotiations on an inter-*
13 *national fishery agreement;*

14 (5) *at the Vancouver Summit on April 4, 1993,*
15 *Presidents Clinton and Yeltsin committed to develop-*
16 *ing further bilateral cooperation on fishery matters in*
17 *the Bering Sea;*

18 (6) *an international fishery agreement has not*
19 *yet been reached despite the best efforts of the United*
20 *States and the Russian Federation; and*

21 (7) *the cooperation of nations which receive aid*
22 *through monies provided by this Act is needed in*
23 *order for an international fishery agreement to be*
24 *reached.*

1 *nomie mismanagement which threaten the political*
2 *and economic future of Kenya.*

3 *(b) ASSISTANCE.—In providing future economic and*
4 *development assistance to the Government of Kenya, the*
5 *President shall take into account the extent of the Kenyan*
6 *Government’s progress toward increasing respect for human*
7 *rights, permitting freedom of expression, expanding co-*
8 *operation and dialogue with the democratic opposition par-*
9 *ties, improving the management of the economy, and reduc-*
10 *ing economic corruption, especially at the state-run Kenya*
11 *Central Bank.*

12 *(c) PROHIBITION.—No funds appropriated by this Act*
13 *under section 23 of the Arms Export Control Act may be*
14 *provided to the Government of Kenya unless the President*
15 *determines that providing such assistance is in the national*
16 *interests of the United States and consults with Congress*
17 *prior to making such a determination.*

18 **(110)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

19 *PROHIBITION ON ASSISTANCE TO COUNTRIES*

20 *EXPROPRIATING UNITED STATES PROPERTY*

21 *SEC. 586. (a) PROHIBITION.—None of the funds appro-*
22 *priated or otherwise made available by this Act may be pro-*
23 *vided to a country (other than a country described in sub-*
24 *section (c)) whose government (or any agency or instrumen-*
25 *tality thereof)—*

1 (1) *has before, on, or after the date of enactment*
2 *of this Act—*

3 (A) *nationalized or expropriated the prop-*
4 *erty of any United States person,*

5 (B) *repudiated or nullified any contract or*
6 *agreement with any United States person, or*

7 (C) *taken any other action (such as the im-*
8 *position of discriminatory taxes or other exac-*
9 *tions) which has the effect of seizing ownership*
10 *or control of the property of any United States*
11 *person,*

12 (2) *has not, within a period of 3 years (or where*
13 *applicable, the period described in subsection (b)), re-*
14 *turned the property or provided adequate and effec-*
15 *tive compensation for such property in convertible*
16 *foreign exchange equivalent to the full value thereof,*
17 *as required by international law, and*

18 (3) *the President may waive the prohibition in*
19 *this subsection if he determines and so notifies Con-*
20 *gress that it is in the national interest to do so. Such*
21 *determination must be made on a country by country*
22 *basis every 180 days.*

23 (b) *EXTENDED PERIOD FOR COMPENSATION IN THE*
24 *CASE OF NEWLY DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS.—In the case*
25 *of a democratically elected foreign government that had*

1 *been a totalitarian or authoritarian government at the time*
2 *of the action described in subsection (a)(1), the 3-year pe-*
3 *riod described in subsection (a)(2) shall be deemed to have*
4 *begun as of the date of the installation of the*
5 *democratically elected government.*

6 (c) *EXCEPTED COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES.—This*
7 *section shall not apply to any country established by inter-*
8 *national mandate through the United Nations or to any*
9 *territory recognized by the United States Government to be*
10 *in dispute.*

11 (d) *DEFINITION.—For purposes of this section, the*
12 *term “United States person” means a United States citizen*
13 *or corporation, partnership, or association at least 50 per-*
14 *cent beneficially owned by United States citizens.*

15 **(111)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

16 *RUSSIAN ASSISTANCE TO CUBA*

17 *SEC. 587. Of the funds appropriated by this Act under*
18 *the headings “Assistance for the New Independent States*
19 *of the former Soviet Union” and “Operations and Mainte-*
20 *nance, Defense Agencies”, \$380,000,000 shall not be avail-*
21 *able for obligation for Russia unless the President certifies*
22 *on April 1, 1994, that the government of Russia has not*
23 *provided assistance to Cuba during the preceding 18*
24 *Months: Provided, That the Committees on Appropriations*
25 *shall be notified 15 days in advance of the obligation of*

1 *such funds through the regular notifications procedures of*
2 *the Committees on Appropriations.*

3 **(112)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

4 *RESTRICTION ON ASSISTANCE FOR RUSSIA*

5 *SEC. 588. (a) PROHIBITION.—None of the funds appro-*
6 *priated or otherwise made available by this Act (other than*
7 *funds to carry out humanitarian assistance) may be avail-*
8 *able in any fiscal year for Russia unless the President has*
9 *certified to the Congress not more than 6 months in advance*
10 *of the obligation or expenditure of such funds that—*

11 *(1) the Government of Russia and the Govern-*
12 *ments of Latvia and Estonia have established a time-*
13 *table for the withdrawal of the armed forces of Russia*
14 *and the Commonwealth of Independent States, and*
15 *all parties are complying with such timetable; or*

16 *(2) Russia and the Commonwealth of Independ-*
17 *ent States continue to make substantial progress to-*
18 *ward the withdrawal of their armed forces from Lat-*
19 *via and Estonia.*

20 *(b) TERMINATION OF CERTIFICATION REQUIRE-*
21 *MENT.—Subsection (a) shall remain in force until the*
22 *President certifies to the Congress that all of the armed*
23 *forces of Russia and the Commonwealth of Independent*
24 *States have withdrawn from Latvia and Estonia or that*

1 *the status of those armed forces has been otherwise resolved*
2 *by mutual agreement of the parties.*

3 **(113)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

4 *POLICY WITH RESPECT TO RESTORATION OF DEMOCRACY*
5 *IN HAITI*

6 *SEC. 589. (a) FINDINGS.—The Senate finds that—*

7 *(1) the Governors Island Accord signed in July*
8 *1993 calls for the restoration of democracy in Haiti,*
9 *including a return of Haiti's duly elected President*
10 *Jean Bertrande Aristide;*

11 *(2) in the last 3 months, scores of Haitians have*
12 *been killed or injured in politically motivated attacks*
13 *by paramilitary groups operating with the apparent*
14 *complicity of Haitian security forces, and inter-*
15 *national human rights monitors have reported a*
16 *greater increase in violence than at any time since*
17 *the violent overthrow of President Aristide in 1991;*

18 *(3) officials of President Aristide's government*
19 *have received death threats or have been otherwise*
20 *threatened, harassed, and intimidated as they have*
21 *attempted to exercise the duties of their offices;*

22 *(4) conditions in Haiti are forcing Haitians to*
23 *flee their country in search of refuge;*

24 *(5) the exodus of Haitian refugees contributes to*
25 *regional instability and threatens to overwhelm the*

1 *ability of the United States and other nations to pro-*
2 *vide safe haven to these refugees;*

3 *(6) the recent acts of violence are completely un-*
4 *justifiable and violate the spirit of national reconcili-*
5 *ation embodied in the Governors Island Agreement;*

6 *(7) the United Nations sanctions suspended re-*
7 *cently, after consultation with the United States and*
8 *other nations, were suspended in good faith, in the*
9 *full expectation that the terms of the Governors Island*
10 *Accord would be executed faithfully by all parties in*
11 *an atmosphere free of political violence, coercion, and*
12 *intimidation;*

13 *(8) on September 17 the United Nations Security*
14 *Council deplored the recent upsurge in violence in*
15 *Haiti and said that if the Secretary General deter-*
16 *mines there has been serious and consistent non-*
17 *compliance with the Governor's Island Agreement, the*
18 *Council "will immediately reinstate those measures*
19 *provided for in Resolution 841 appropriate to the sit-*
20 *uation, with particular emphasis on those measures*
21 *aimed at those deemed responsible for the noncompli-*
22 *ance of the agreement.";* and

23 *(9) on September 21, 1993, President Aristide*
24 *called upon the United Nations to reimpose com-*
25 *prehensive sanctions on Haiti.*

1 (b) *POLICY.*—(1) *It is the sense of the Senate that the*
2 *highest priority of United States policy toward Haiti*
3 *should be to help restore democratic government there in*
4 *an atmosphere free of violence and fear.*

5 (2) *The Senate—*

6 (A) *commends the President for condemning the*
7 *violence in Haiti, and for his continuing vigorous ef-*
8 *forts to convey to the Haitian security forces the*
9 *United States unshakable support for the interim gov-*
10 *ernment of Prime Minister Malval and the restora-*
11 *tion of democracy there under the Governors Island*
12 *timetable, as evidenced by a recent visit of high-rank-*
13 *ing United States diplomatic and military officials to*
14 *Haiti to discuss security and other issues with Hai-*
15 *tian military officials; and*

16 (B) *urges the President—*

17 (i) *to consider immediate reimposition of*
18 *United States-sponsored sanctions against the de*
19 *facto military government of Haiti;*

20 (ii) *to consult on an urgent basis with other*
21 *members of the Security Council to determine if*
22 *a reimposition of United Nations-sponsored*
23 *sanctions is now appropriate;*

1 (iii) to provide all necessary support to ex-
2 pedite the arrival of United Nations police mon-
3 itors in Haiti; and

4 (iv) to support the new Government of Hai-
5 ti's efforts to identify and remove human rights
6 violators from the Haitian security forces.

7 **(114)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

8 STATEMENT OF POLICY ON THE UNITED NATIONS

9 SEC. 590. It is the sense of the Congress that—

10 (1) the Secretary General of the United Nations
11 should—

12 (A) immediately establish a permanent,
13 independent inspector general with responsibil-
14 ities and authority similar to the offices of In-
15 spectors General as authorized by the Inspector
16 General Act of 1978, and that such office should
17 carry out internal audits and investigations of
18 United Nations operations, remedy any irreg-
19 ularities found by such audits, and establish a
20 system of cost-based accounting; and

21 (B) establish a system allowing for the re-
22 view of internal audits by representatives of the
23 permanent members of the United Nations; and

1 (2) *the President and the Congress should pursue*
2 *such measures as are necessary to achieve the reform*
3 *goals referred to in paragraph (1).*

4 **(115)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

5 MIDDLE EAST PEACE FACILITATION ACT

6 *SEC. 591. (a) Until January 1, 1994, the President*
7 *shall have the authority to waive section 307 of the Foreign*
8 *Assistance Act, as amended, with respect to the Palestine*
9 *Liberation Organization (PLO), programs for the PLO,*
10 *and programs for the benefit of entities associated with it,*
11 *which accept the commitments made by the PLO on Sep-*
12 *tember 9, 1993: Provided, That before exercising this au-*
13 *thority, the President shall consult with the relevant com-*
14 *mittees of the Senate and the House of Representatives: Pro-*
15 *vided further, That the President determines, and notifies*
16 *Congress that to do so is in the national interest.*

17 *(b) Subsection (a) shall cease to have effect if at any*
18 *time prior to January 1, 1994, the President determines*
19 *and so notifies Congress that the PLO has ceased to comply*
20 *with the commitments it made on September 9, 1993, or*
21 *the Congress, by joint resolution, determines that the PLO*
22 *has ceased to comply with the commitments it made on Sep-*
23 *tember 9, 1993.*

24 **(116)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

1 POLICY CONCERNING HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY IN
2 VIETNAM

3 SEC. 592. (a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds that—

4 (1) the ending of the Cold War provides an un-
5 precedented opportunity for democratic reform and
6 improvements in human rights throughout the world;

7 (2) the government and citizens of the United
8 States view positively recent improvements in resolv-
9 ing POW/MIA cases by the Socialist Republic of Viet-
10 nam and wish to promote even greater openness in
11 that country;

12 (3) recent economic reforms and initiatives un-
13 dertaken by the Vietnamese Government can best be
14 encouraged and built upon through political liberal-
15 ization;

16 (4) the interests of the United States and the
17 people of Vietnam, and the international community
18 would best be served by having a friendly and demo-
19 cratic government in Vietnam;

20 (5) the United States currently has no program
21 to support political reform in Vietnam; and

22 (6) greater respect for internationally recognized
23 human rights and a peaceful transition to democracy
24 in Vietnam would greatly reduce the threat to the sta-
25 bility of Southeast Asia, allow for the rapid resolution

1 *of the POW/MIA issue, and enable the creation of a*
2 *free-market economy in Vietnam.*

3 *(b) POLICY.—It is the sense of the Congress that—*

4 *(1) the United States should support the process*
5 *of nonviolent democratic reform in Vietnam;*

6 *(2) the Secretary of State should declare United*
7 *States support for the democratization of Vietnam*
8 *and reaffirm that measurable progress on the POW/*
9 *MIA issue is critical to normalizing economic and*
10 *diplomatic relations with the United States;*

11 *(3) the Administration should take the lead in*
12 *mobilizing the United Nations, ASEAN members,*
13 *human rights organizations, and the various other in-*
14 *terest groups, including United States businesses op-*
15 *erating in Vietnam under the guidelines of current*
16 *United States policy to work toward the common goal*
17 *of promoting basic human rights, the rule of law and*
18 *free and democratic elections in Vietnam;*

19 *(4) the United States should increase its support*
20 *for Voice of America programming in Vietnam;*

21 *(5) the Administration should make every effort*
22 *to stress with officials of the Vietnamese government*
23 *at every opportunity the importance of human*
24 *rights in the relationship between our two nations;*
25 *and*

1 (6) *the Administration should raise with officials*
2 *of the Vietnamese government at every opportunity*
3 *outstanding individual human rights cases.*

4 **(117)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

5 *SENSE OF THE SENATE REGARDING IMPORTATION OF*
6 *PRODUCTS MADE WITH CHILD LABOR*

7 *SEC. 593. (a) FINDINGS.—The Senate makes the fol-*
8 *lowing findings:*

9 (1) *Principle 9 of the Declaration of the Rights*
10 *of the Child, proclaimed by the General Assembly of*
11 *the United Nations on November 20, 1959, states that*
12 *“the child shall not be admitted to employment before*
13 *an appropriate minimum age; he shall in no case be*
14 *caused or permitted to engage in any occupation or*
15 *employment which would prejudice his health or edu-*
16 *cation, or interfere with his physical, mental, or*
17 *moral development”.*

18 (2) *Article 2 of the International Labor Conven-*
19 *tion No. 138 Concerning Minimum Age For Admis-*
20 *sion to Employment states: “The minimum age speci-*
21 *fied in pursuance of paragraph 1 of this article shall*
22 *not be less than the age of compulsory schooling and,*
23 *in any case, shall not be less than 15 years.”.*

24 (3) *The International Labor Organization esti-*
25 *mates there are hundreds of millions of children in*

1 *Asia, Africa, and Latin America under the age of 15*
2 *that are working, many of them in dangerous indus-*
3 *tries such as glass, metal works, textiles, mining, and*
4 *fireworks manufacturing.*

5 (4) *The number of children under the age of 15*
6 *who are working, and the scale of their suffering, in-*
7 *crease every year, despite the existence of more than*
8 *20 International Labor Organization conventions on*
9 *child labor and laws in many countries which pro-*
10 *hibit the employment of underage children. The De-*
11 *partment of Labor's second biennial report on inter-*
12 *national worker rights, notes that "child labor has*
13 *been a dramatically worsening global problem".*

14 (5) *In many countries, children under the age of*
15 *15 lack either the legal standing or means to protect*
16 *themselves from exploitation in the workplace.*

17 (6) *Bonded child labor is a particularly egre-*
18 *gious violation of human rights and constitutes a de*
19 *facto form of slavery.*

20 (7) *The South Asian Coalition on Child Ser-*
21 *vitude estimates there are over 55,000,000 child labor-*
22 *ers in South Asia alone, of which 10,000,000 are*
23 *bonded child laborers.*

24 (8) *The employment of children under the age of*
25 *15 commonly deprives the children of the opportunity*

1 *for basic education, perpetuates the cycle of poverty,*
2 *often undermines the stability of families, denies*
3 *gainful employment to millions of adults, and retards*
4 *efforts to achieve sustainable economic development in*
5 *Third World nations.*

6 *(9) Since the passage of the Fair Labor Stand-*
7 *ards Act of 1938, the intent of the Congress has been*
8 *to assure that the streams of commerce are not defiled*
9 *by the products of child labor.*

10 *(10) American consumers do not want to provide*
11 *a market for goods produced by the sweat and toil of*
12 *children.*

13 *(11) Evidence suggests that many products made*
14 *with child labor are being imported into the United*
15 *States.*

16 *(12) September 18, 1993, has been set aside to*
17 *observe International Day Against Child Servitude.*

18 *(b) SENSE OF THE SENATE.—It is the sense of the Sen-*
19 *ate that—*

20 *(1) the economic exploitation of children, espe-*
21 *cially the practice of bonded child labor should be*
22 *strongly condemned;*

23 *(2) it should be the policy of the United States*
24 *to not allow the importation of products made by*

1 *children who are employed in industry or mining;*
2 *and*

3 *(3) the President should take action to seek an*
4 *agreement with governments that conduct trade with*
5 *the United States for the purpose of securing an*
6 *international ban on trade in products made with*
7 *child labor.*

8 **(118)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

9 *DEFINITION OF APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL*
10 *COMMITTEES*

11 *SEC. 594. Section 644 of the Foreign Assistance Act*
12 *of 1961 (22 U.S.C. 2403) is amended by adding at the end*
13 *thereof the following:*

14 *“(q) ‘Appropriate congressional committees’ means the*
15 *Committee on Foreign Relations and the Committee on Ap-*
16 *propriations of the Senate and the Committee on Foreign*
17 *Affairs and the Committee on Appropriations of the House*
18 *of Representatives.”.*

19 **(119)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

20 *WORLD BANK GROUP*

21 *SEC. 595. (a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of the*
22 *Treasury shall instruct the United States Executive Direc-*
23 *tor of the Bank to use the voice and vote of the United States*
24 *to urge that the World Bank Independent Inspection*
25 *Panel—*

1 (1) *provide recommendations for improving the*
2 *economy, efficiency, and effectiveness of operational*
3 *programs and administrative functions of members of*
4 *the World Bank Group, including cost overruns, and*
5 *salary and travel expenses; and*

6 (2) *prevent and detect fraud and abuse in pro-*
7 *grams and functions of members of the World Bank*
8 *Group.*

9 *Beginning on July 1, 1994, and on July 1 of each year*
10 *thereafter, the Secretary of the Treasury shall submit to the*
11 *Committees on Appropriations, the Senate Foreign Rela-*
12 *tions Committee and the House Banking, Finance and*
13 *Urban Affairs Committee a report prepared by the Depart-*
14 *ment of the Treasury, with the participation of the Treas-*
15 *ury Inspector General, including information provided by*
16 *the World Bank Inspection Panel.*

17 (b) *DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section, the*
18 *term “World Bank Group” includes the International Bank*
19 *for Reconstruction and Development, the International De-*
20 *velopment Association, the International Finance Corpora-*
21 *tion, and the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency.*

22 **(120)**Page 65, after line 13, insert:

23 *SEC. 596. SENSE OF THE SENATE.—(a) Since—*

24 (1) *President Yeltsin has consistently tried to*
25 *push forward economic and political reform;*

1 (2) *President Yeltsin was given a mandate by*
2 *the Russian people to hold elections and continue the*
3 *process of economic reform;*

4 (3) *Boris Yeltsin is the first and only popularly*
5 *elected president of Russia, and the parliament of*
6 *Russia is a holdover from the Soviet regime;*

7 (4) *the conservative parliament has consistently*
8 *stymied political and economic progress in Russia;*

9 (5) *slow progress on economic reform has*
10 *prompted the IMF to review its disbursement of Rus-*
11 *sia's second tranche from the Systemic Trans-*
12 *formation Facility;*

13 (6) *political and economic reform has been im-*
14 *peded by the actions of the hardline parliament;*

15 (7) *corruption is rampant and is impeding eco-*
16 *nomical and political reform and must be vigorously*
17 *and effectively combated.*

18 **(b) *It is the sense of the Senate that:***

19 (1) *The Senate supports President Yeltsin in his*
20 *effort to continue the reform process in Russia, in-*
21 *cluding his call for new parliamentary elections con-*
22 *sistent with the results of the April 25, 1993 referen-*
23 *dum, and*

24 (2) *Further United States Government economic*
25 *assistance should be provided in accordance with*

1 *President Yeltsin's call for and holding of free, fair,*
2 *and democratic parliamentary elections.*

3 **(121)**Page 66, line 7, strike out all after "expended"
4 down to and including "That" in line 13 and insert: : *Pro-*
5 *vided, That*

Attest:

Secretary.

HR 2295 EAS—2

HR 2295 EAS—3

HR 2295 EAS—4

HR 2295 EAS—5

HR 2295 EAS—6