

Calendar No. 299

103D CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 1672

A BILL

To revise obsolete laws related to the Cold War.

NOVEMBER 18 (legislative day, NOVEMBER 2), 1993
Placed on the calendar

Calendar No. 299103^D CONGRESS
1ST SESSION**S. 1672**

To revise obsolete laws related to the Cold War.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

NOVEMBER 18 (legislative day, NOVEMBER 2), 1993

Mr. PELL, from the Committee on Foreign Relations, reported the following original bill; which was read twice and placed on the calendar

A BILL

To revise obsolete laws related to the Cold War.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLES.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Act For Reform In
5 Emerging New Democracies and Support and Help for
6 Improved Partnership with Russia, Ukraine, and Other
7 New Independent States” or as the “FRIENDSHIP Act”.

8 **SEC. 2. TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

9 The table of contents for this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short titles.

Sec. 2. Table of contents.

Sec. 3. Definition.

TITLE I—POLICY OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION

Sec. 101. Statement of purpose.

Sec. 102. Findings.

Sec. 103. Statutory provisions that have been applicable to the Soviet Union.

TITLE II—TRADE AND BUSINESS RELATIONS

Sec. 201. Policy under Export Administration Act.

Sec. 202. Representation of countries of Eastern Europe and the Independent States of the former Soviet Union in legal commercial transactions.

Sec. 203. Procedures regarding transfers of certain Department of Defense-funded items.

Sec. 204. Soviet slave labor.

TITLE III—CULTURAL, EDUCATIONAL, AND OTHER EXCHANGE PROGRAMS

Sec. 301. Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961.

Sec. 302. Soviet-Eastern European research and training.

Sec. 303. Fascell Fellowship Act.

Sec. 304. Board for International Broadcasting Act.

Sec. 305. Scholarship programs for developing countries.

Sec. 306. Report on Soviet participants in certain exchange programs.

TITLE IV—ARMS CONTROL

Sec. 401. Arms Control and Disarmament Act.

Sec. 402. Arms Export Control Act.

Sec. 403. Annual reports on arms control matters.

Sec. 404. United States/Soviet direct communication link.

TITLE V—DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS

Sec. 501. Personnel levels and limitations.

Sec. 502. Other provisions related to operation of embassies and consulates.

Sec. 503. Foreign Service Buildings Act.

TITLE VI—OCEANS AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Sec. 601. Arctic Research and Policy Act.

Sec. 602. Fur seal management.

Sec. 603. Global climate protection.

TITLE VII—REGIONAL AND GENERAL DIPLOMATIC ISSUES

Sec. 701. United Nations assessments.

Sec. 702. Soviet occupation of Afghanistan.

Sec. 703. Angola.

Sec. 704. Self determination of the people from the Baltic States.

Sec. 705. Obsolete references in Foreign Assistance Act.

Sec. 706. Review of United States policy toward the Soviet Union.

TITLE VIII—INTERNAL SECURITY; WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY

- Sec. 801. Civil defense.
- Sec. 802. Report on Soviet press manipulation in the United States.
- Sec. 803. Subversive Activities Control Act.
- Sec. 804. Report on Soviet and international communist behavior.

TITLE IX—MISCELLANEOUS

- Sec. 901. Ballistic missile tests near Hawaii.
- Sec. 902. Nondelivery of international mail.
- Sec. 903. State-sponsored harassment of religious groups.
- Sec. 904. Murder of Major Arthur Nicholson.
- Sec. 905. Monument to honor victims of communism.

1 **SEC. 3. DEFINITION.**

2 As used in this Act (including the amendments made
3 by this Act), the terms “independent states of the former
4 Soviet Union” and “independent states” have the meaning
5 given those terms by section 3 of the Freedom for Russia
6 and Emerging Eurasian Democracies and Open Markets
7 Support Act of 1992 (22 U.S.C. 5801).

8 **TITLE I—POLICY OF** 9 **FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION**

10 **SEC. 101. STATEMENT OF PURPOSE.**

11 The purpose of this Act is to amend or repeal numer-
12 ous statutory provisions that restrict or otherwise impede
13 normal relations between the United States and the Rus-
14 sian Federation, Ukraine, and the other independent
15 states of the former Soviet Union. All of the statutory pro-
16 visions amended or repealed by this Act were relevant and
17 appropriate at the time of enactment, but with the end
18 of the Cold War, they have become obsolete. It is not the
19 purpose of this Act to rewrite or erase history, or to forget
20 those who suffered in the past from the injustices or re-

1 pression of communist regimes in the Soviet Union, but
2 rather to update United States law to reflect changed
3 international circumstances and to demonstrate for re-
4 formers and democrats in the independent states of the
5 former Soviet Union the resolve of the people of the
6 United States to support the process of democratic and
7 economic reform and to conduct business with those states
8 in a new spirit of friendship and cooperation.

9 **SEC. 102. FINDINGS.**

10 The Congress finds and declares as follows:

11 (1) The Vancouver Declaration issued by Presi-
12 dent Clinton and President Yeltsin in April 1993
13 marked a new milestone in the development of the
14 spirit of cooperation and partnership between the
15 United States and Russia. The Congress affirms its
16 support for the principles contained in the Van-
17 couver Declaration.

18 (2) The Vancouver Declaration underscored
19 that—

20 (A) a dynamic and effective partnership
21 between the United States and Russia is vital
22 to the success of Russia's historic trans-
23 formation;

24 (B) the rapid integration of Russia into
25 the community of democratic nations and the

1 world economy is important to the national in-
2 terest of the United States; and

3 (C) cooperation between the United States
4 and Russia is essential to the peaceful resolu-
5 tion of international conflicts and the promotion
6 of democratic values, the protection of human
7 rights, and the solution of global problems such
8 as environmental pollution, terrorism, and nar-
9 cotics trafficking.

10 (3) The Congress enacted the FREEDOM Sup-
11 port Act (Public Law 102-511), as well as other leg-
12 islation such as the Soviet Nuclear Threat Reduction
13 Act of 1991 (title II of Public Law 102-228) and
14 the Former Soviet Union Demilitarization Act of
15 1992 (title XIV of Public Law 102-484), to help
16 meet the historic opportunities and challenges pre-
17 sented by the transformation that has taken place,
18 and is continuing to take place, in what once was
19 the Soviet Union.

20 (4) The process of reform in Russia, Ukraine,
21 and the other independent states of the former So-
22 viet Union is ongoing. The holding of a referendum
23 in Russia on April 25, 1993, that was free and fair,
24 and that reflected the support of the Russian people
25 for the process of continued and strengthened demo-

1 cratic and economic reform, represents an important
2 and encouraging hallmark in this ongoing process.

3 (5) There remain in force many United States
4 laws that are relics of the Cold War, and repeals or
5 revisions of these provisions can play an important
6 role in efforts to foster and strengthen the bonds of
7 trust and friendship, as well as mutually beneficial
8 trade and economic relations, between the United
9 States and Russia, the United States and Ukraine,
10 and the United States and the other independent
11 states of the former Soviet Union.

12 **SEC. 103. STATUTORY PROVISIONS THAT HAVE BEEN AP-**
13 **PLICABLE TO THE SOVIET UNION.**

14 (a) IN GENERAL.—There are numerous statutory
15 provisions that were enacted in the context of United
16 States relations with a country, the Soviet Union, that are
17 fundamentally different from the relations that now exist
18 between the United States and Russia, between the United
19 States and Ukraine, and between the United States and
20 the other independent states of the former Soviet Union.

21 (b) EXTENT OF SUCH PROVISIONS.—Many of the
22 provisions referred to in subsection (a) imposed limitations
23 specifically with respect to the Soviet Union, and its con-
24 stituent republics, or utilized language that reflected the
25 tension that existed between the United States and the

1 Soviet Union at the time of their enactment. Other such
2 provisions did not refer specifically to the Soviet Union,
3 but nonetheless were directed (or may be construed as
4 having been directed) against the Soviet Union on the
5 basis of the relations that formerly existed between the
6 United States and the Soviet Union, particularly in its role
7 as the leading communist country.

8 (c) FINDINGS AND AFFIRMATION.—The Congress
9 finds and affirms that provisions such as those described
10 in this section, including—

11 (1) section 216 of the State Department Basic
12 Authorities Act of 1956 (22 U.S.C. 4316),

13 (2) sections 136 and 804 of the Foreign Rela-
14 tions Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and
15 1987 (Public Law 99–93),

16 (3) section 1222 of the Foreign Relations Au-
17 thorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public
18 Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1411),

19 (4) the Multilateral Export Control Enhance-
20 ment Amendments Act (50 U.S.C. 2410 note, et
21 seq.),

22 (5) the joint resolution providing for the des-
23 ignation of “Captive Nations Week” (Public Law
24 86–90),

1 (6) the Communist Control Act of 1954 (Public
2 Law 83–637),

3 (7) provisions in the Immigration and National-
4 ity Act (8 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.), including sections
5 101(a)(40), 101(e)(3), and 313(a)(3),

6 (8) section 2 of the joint resolution entitled “A
7 joint resolution to promote peace and stability in the
8 Middle East”, approved March 9, 1957 (Public Law
9 85–7), and

10 (9) section 43 of the Bretton Woods Agree-
11 ments Act (22 U.S.C. 286aa),

12 should not be construed as being directed against Russia,
13 Ukraine, or the other independent states of the former So-
14 viet Union, connoting an adversarial relationship between
15 the United States and the independent states, or signify-
16 ing or implying in any manner unfriendliness toward the
17 independent states.

18 **TITLE II—TRADE AND BUSINESS** 19 **RELATIONS**

20 **SEC. 201. POLICY UNDER EXPORT ADMINISTRATION ACT.**

21 (a) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 2 of the
22 Export Administration Act of 1979 (50 U.S.C. App. 2401)
23 is amended—

24 (1) by striking paragraph (11); and

1 (2) by redesignating paragraphs (12) and (13)
2 as paragraphs (11) and (12), respectively.

3 (b) POLICY REGARDING KAL.—

4 (1) The Congress finds that—

5 (A) President Yeltsin should be com-
6 mended for meeting personally with representa-
7 tives of the families of the victims of the
8 shootdown of Korean Airlines (KAL) Flight 7;

9 (B) President Yeltsin's Government has
10 met on two separate occasions with United
11 States Government and family members to an-
12 swer questions associated with the shootdown
13 and has arranged for the families to interview
14 Russians involved in the incident or the search
15 and rescue operations that followed;

16 (C) President Yeltsin's Government has
17 also cooperated fully with the International
18 Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) to allow it
19 to complete its investigation of the incident and
20 has provided numerous materials requested by
21 the ICAO, including radar data and so-called
22 "black boxes", the digital flight data and cock-
23 pit voice recorders from the flight;

24 (D) the Export Administration Act of
25 1979 continues to state that the United States

1 should continue to object to exceptions to the
2 International Control List for the Union of So-
3 viet Socialist Republics in light of the KAL
4 tragedy, even though the “no exceptions” policy
5 was rescinded by President Bush in 1990;

6 (E) the Government of the United States
7 is seeking compensation from the Russian Gov-
8 ernment on behalf of the families of the KAL
9 victims, and the Congress expects the Adminis-
10 tration to continue to pursue issues related to
11 the shutdown, including that of compensation,
12 with officials at the highest level of the Russian
13 Government; and

14 (F) in view of the cooperation provided by
15 President Yeltsin and his government regarding
16 the KAL incident and these other develop-
17 ments, it is appropriate to remove such lan-
18 guage from the Export Administration Act of
19 1979.

20 (2) Section 3(15) of the Export Administration
21 Act of 1979 (50 U.S.C. App. 2402(15)) is repealed.

1 **SEC. 202. REPRESENTATION OF COUNTRIES OF EASTERN**
2 **EUROPE AND THE INDEPENDENT STATES OF**
3 **THE FORMER SOVIET UNION IN LEGAL COM-**
4 **MERCIAL TRANSACTIONS.**

5 Section 951(e) of title 18, United States Code, is
6 amended by striking “the Soviet Union” and all that fol-
7 lows through “or Cuba” and inserting “Cuba or any other
8 country that the President determines (and so reports to
9 the Congress) poses a threat to the national security inter-
10 est of the United States for purposes of this section”.

11 **SEC. 203. PROCEDURES REGARDING TRANSFERS OF CER-**
12 **TAIN DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE-FUNDED**
13 **ITEMS.**

14 (a) LIMITATION ON CERTAIN MILITARY TECH-
15 NOLOGY TRANSFERS.—(1) Section 223 of the National
16 Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 1988 and
17 1989 (10 U.S.C. 2431 note) is amended to read as follows:

18 **“SEC. 223. LIMITATION ON TRANSFER OF CERTAIN MILI-**
19 **TARY TECHNOLOGY TO INDEPENDENT**
20 **STATES OF THE FORMER SOVIET UNION.**

21 “Military technology developed with funds appro-
22 priated or otherwise made available for the Ballistic Mis-
23 sile Defense Program may not be transferred (or made
24 available for transfer) to Russia or any other independent
25 state of the former Soviet Union by the United States (or
26 with the consent of the United States) unless the Presi-

1 dent determines, and certifies to the Congress at least 15
 2 days prior to any such transfer, that such transfer is in
 3 the national interest of the United States and is to be
 4 made for the purpose of maintaining peace.”.

5 (2) Section 6 of that Act is amended by amending
 6 the item in the table of contents relating to section 223
 7 to read as follows:

“Sec. 223. Limitation on transfer of certain military technology to independent
 states of the former Soviet Union.”.

8 (b) REPEAL OF OBSOLETE PROVISION.—Section 709
 9 of the Department of Defense Appropriations Authoriza-
 10 tion Act, 1975 (50 U.S.C. App. 2403–1) is repealed.

11 **SEC. 204. SOVIET SLAVE LABOR.**

12 (a) REPEAL.—Section 1906 of the Omnibus Trade
 13 and Competitiveness Act of 1988 (19 U.S.C. 1307 note)
 14 is repealed.

15 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
 16 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
 17 contents relating to section 1906.

18 **TITLE III—CULTURAL, EDU-**
 19 **CATIONAL, AND OTHER EX-**
 20 **CHANGE PROGRAMS**

21 **SEC. 301. MUTUAL EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL EX-**
 22 **CHANGE ACT OF 1961.**

23 The Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act
 24 of 1961 is amended—

1 (1) in section 112(a)(8) (22 U.S.C.
2 2460(a)(8)), by striking “Soviet Union” both places
3 it occurs and inserting “independent states of the
4 former Soviet Union”; and

5 (2) in section 113 (22 U.S.C. 2461)—

6 (A) by amending the section caption to
7 read “EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE UNITED
8 STATES AND THE INDEPENDENT STATES OF
9 THE FORMER SOVIET UNION.—”;

10 (B) by striking “an agreement with the
11 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics” and insert-
12 ing “agreements with the independent states of
13 the former Soviet Union”;

14 (C) by striking “made by the Soviet
15 Union” and inserting “made by the independ-
16 ent states”;

17 (D) by striking “and the Soviet Union”
18 and inserting “and the independent states”;
19 and

20 (E) by striking “by Soviet citizens in the
21 United States” and inserting “in the United
22 States by citizens of the independent states”.

1 **SEC. 302. SOVIET-EASTERN EUROPEAN RESEARCH AND**
2 **TRAINING.**

3 The Soviet-Eastern European Research and Training
4 Act of 1983 (22 U.S.C. 4501–4508) is amended—

5 (1) by amending the title heading to read
6 **“TITLE VIII—RESEARCH AND TRAIN-**
7 **ING FOR EASTERN EUROPE AND THE**
8 **INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE**
9 **FORMER SOVIET UNION”**;

10 (2) in section 801, by striking “Soviet-Eastern
11 European Research and Training” and inserting
12 “Research and Training for Eastern Europe and the
13 Independent States of the Former Soviet Union”;

14 (3) in paragraphs (1), (2), and (3)(E) of sec-
15 tion 802, by striking “Soviet Union and Eastern Eu-
16 ropean countries” and inserting “countries of East-
17 ern Europe and the independent states of the former
18 Soviet Union”;

19 (4) in section 803(2), by striking “Soviet-East-
20 ern European Studies Advisory Committee” and in-
21 sserting “Advisory Committee for Studies of Eastern
22 Europe and the Independent States of the Former
23 Soviet Union”;

24 (5) in section 804—

25 (A) in the section heading by striking
26 “THE SOVIET-EASTERN EUROPEAN STUDIES”;

1 (B) in subsection (a), by striking “Soviet-
2 Eastern European Studies Advisory Commit-
3 tee” and inserting “Advisory Committee for
4 Studies of Eastern Europe and the Independent
5 States of the Former Soviet Union”; and

6 (C) in subsection (d), by striking “Soviet
7 and Eastern European countries” and inserting
8 “the countries of Eastern Europe and the inde-
9 pendent states of the former Soviet Union”;
10 and

11 (6) in section 805(b)—

12 (A) in paragraphs (2)(A), (2)(B), and (6),
13 by striking “Soviet and Eastern European stud-
14 ies” and inserting “studies on the countries of
15 Eastern Europe and the independent states of
16 the former Soviet Union”;

17 (B) in paragraphs (3)(A) and (3)(B), by
18 striking “fields of Soviet and Eastern European
19 studies and related studies” and inserting
20 “independent states of the former Soviet Union
21 and the countries of Eastern Europe and
22 related fields”;

23 (C) in paragraph (3)(A) by striking “the
24 Soviet Union and Eastern European countries”
25 and inserting “those states and countries”;

1 (D) in paragraph (4)—

2 (i) by striking “Union of Soviet So-
3 cialist Republics” the first place it appears
4 and inserting “independent states of the
5 former Soviet Union”, and

6 (ii) by striking “the Union of Soviet
7 Socialist Republics and Eastern European
8 countries” and inserting “those states and
9 countries”; and

10 (E) in paragraph (5)—

11 (i) by striking everything in the first
12 sentence following: “support” and inserting
13 “training in the languages of the independ-
14 ent states of the former Soviet Union and
15 the countries of Eastern Europe.”; and

16 (ii) in the last sentence by inserting
17 immediately before the period “and, as ap-
18 propriate, studies of other languages of the
19 independent states of the former Soviet
20 Union”.

21 **SEC. 303. FASCELL FELLOWSHIP ACT.**

22 Section 1002 of the Fascell Fellowship Act (22
23 U.S.C. 4901) is amended in the section heading by strik-
24 ing “**IN THE SOVIET UNION AND EASTERN EUROPE**”
25 and inserting “**ABROAD**”.

1 **SEC. 304. BOARD FOR INTERNATIONAL BROADCASTING**
2 **ACT.**

3 (a) **BALTIC DIVISION.**—Section 307 of the Board for
4 International Broadcasting Authorization Act, Fiscal
5 Years 1984 and 1985 (Title III of Public Law 98–164;
6 97 Stat. 1037) is repealed.

7 (b) **JAMMING OF BROADCASTS.**—Section 308 of that
8 Act (97 Stat. 1037) is amended—

9 (1) by striking “(a) The” and all that follows
10 through “(b) It” and inserting “It”; and

11 (2) by striking “Government of the Soviet
12 Union” and inserting “government of any country
13 engaging in such activities”.

14 **SEC. 305. SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAMS FOR DEVELOPING**
15 **COUNTRIES.**

16 Section 602 of the Foreign Relations Authorization
17 Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (22 U.S.C. 4702) is
18 amended by striking paragraphs (6) and (7) and by redес-
19 ignating paragraphs (8), (9), and (10) as paragraphs (6),
20 (7), and (8), respectively.

21 **SEC. 306. REPORT ON SOVIET PARTICIPANTS IN CERTAIN**
22 **EXCHANGE PROGRAMS.**

23 Section 126 of the Department of State Authoriza-
24 tion Act, Fiscal Years 1982 and 1983 (Public Law 102–
25 138; 96 Stat. 282) is repealed.

1 **TITLE IV—ARMS CONTROL**

2 **SEC. 401. ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT ACT.**

3 (a) REPORTS ON STANDING CONSULTATIVE COMMIS-
4 SION ACTIVITIES.—Section 38 of the Arms Control and
5 Disarmament Act (22 U.S.C. 2578) is amended by strik-
6 ing “United States-Union of Soviet Socialist Republics”.

7 (b) LANGUAGE SPECIALISTS.—Section 51 of that Act
8 (22 U.S.C. 2591) is amended—

9 (1) by amending the section heading to read
10 “SPECIALISTS FLUENT IN RUSSIAN OR OTHER LAN-
11 GUAGES OF THE INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE
12 FORMER SOVIET UNION”;

13 (2) by striking “Soviet foreign and military
14 policies” and inserting “the foreign and military
15 policies of the independent states of the former So-
16 viet Union”; and

17 (3) by inserting “or another language of the
18 independent states of the former Soviet Union” after
19 “Russian language”.

20 (c) COMPLIANCE WITH AGREEMENTS.—Section 52 of
21 that Act (22 U.S.C. 2592) is amended—

22 (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “the Soviet
23 Union” both places it appears and inserting “Rus-
24 sia”;

1 (2) in paragraph (3), by striking “Soviet adher-
2 ence” and inserting “Russian adherence” and by
3 striking “the Soviet Union” and inserting “Russia”;
4 and

5 (3) in paragraph (5), by striking “the Soviet
6 Union” and inserting “Russia”.

7 (d) ON-SITE INSPECTION AGENCY.—Section 61(4) of
8 that Act (22 U.S.C. 2595(4)) is amended—

9 (1) in subparagraph (A), by striking “the So-
10 viet Union, Czechoslovakia, and the German Demo-
11 cratic Republic” and inserting “Russia, Ukraine,
12 Kazakhstan, Belarus, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan,
13 the Czech Republic, and Germany”;

14 (2) in subparagraph (B), by striking “Soviet”;

15 (3) in subparagraph (C), by striking “the So-
16 viet Union” and inserting “Russia”; and

17 (4) in subparagraph (D), by striking “Soviet”.

18 **SEC. 402. ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT.**

19 The Arms Export Control Act is amended—

20 (1) in section 94(b)(3)(B) (22 U.S.C.
21 2799c(b)(3)(B)), by striking “Warsaw Pact coun-
22 try” and inserting “country of the Eastern Group of
23 States Parties”; and

24 (2) in section 95(5) (22 U.S.C. 2799d(5))—

1 (A) by striking “Warsaw Pact country”
2 and inserting “country of the Eastern Group of
3 States Parties”; and

4 (B) by inserting before the period at the
5 end “or a successor state to such a country”.

6 **SEC. 403. ANNUAL REPORTS ON ARMS CONTROL MATTERS.**

7 (a) SOVIET COMPLIANCE WITH ARMS CONTROL
8 COMMITMENTS.—(1) Section 1002 of the Department of
9 Defense Authorization Act, 1986 (22 U.S.C. 2592a) is re-
10 pealed.

11 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
12 the item in the table of contents relating to section 1002.

13 (b) ARMS CONTROL STRATEGY.—(1) Section 906 of
14 the National Defense Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1989
15 (22 U.S.C. 2592b) is repealed.

16 (2) Section 3 of that Act is amended by striking the
17 item in the table of contents relating to section 906.

18 (c) ANTIBALLISTIC MISSILE CAPABILITIES AND AC-
19 TIVITIES OF THE SOVIET UNION.—(1) Section 907 of the
20 National Defense Authorization Act, Fiscal Year 1989
21 (102 Stat. 2034) is repealed.

22 (2) Section 3 of that Act is amended by striking the
23 item in the table of contents relating to section 907.

1 **SEC. 404. UNITED STATES/SOVIET DIRECT COMMUNICA-**
2 **TION LINK.**

3 (a) CHANGING REFERENCES.—The joint resolution
4 entitled “Joint Resolution authorizing the Secretary of
5 Defense to provide to the Soviet Union, on a reimbursable
6 basis, equipment and services necessary for an improved
7 United States/Soviet Direct Communication Link for cri-
8 sis control,” approved August 8, 1985 (10 U.S.C. 113
9 note) is amended—

10 (1) in the first section—

11 (A) by striking “to the Soviet Union” both
12 places it appears and inserting “to Russia”;
13 and

14 (B) by striking “Soviet Union part” and
15 inserting “Russian part”; and

16 (2) in section 2(b), by striking “the Soviet
17 Union” and inserting “Russia”.

18 (b) SAVINGS PROVISION.—The amendment made by
19 subsection (a)(2) does not affect the applicability of sec-
20 tion 2(b) of that joint resolution to funds received from
21 the Soviet Union.

22 **TITLE V—DIPLOMATIC**
23 **RELATIONS**

24 **SEC. 501. PERSONNEL LEVELS AND LIMITATIONS.**

25 (a) PERSONNEL CEILING ON UNITED STATES AND
26 SOVIET MISSIONS.—Section 602 of the Intelligence Au-

1 thorization Act, Fiscal Year 1990 (Public Law 101–193;
2 103 Stat. 1710) is repealed.

3 (b) REPORT ON PERSONNEL OF SOVIET STATE
4 TRADING ENTERPRISES.—(1) Section 154 of the Foreign
5 Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989
6 (Public Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1353) is repealed.

7 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
8 the item in the table of contents relating to section 154.

9 (c) REPORT ON ADMISSION OF CERTAIN ALIENS.—
10 Section 501 of the Intelligence Authorization Act, Fiscal
11 Year 1988 (22 U.S.C. 254c–2) is repealed.

12 (d) SOVIET MISSION AT THE UNITED NATIONS.—
13 Section 702 of the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fis-
14 cal Year 1987 (22 U.S.C. 287 note) is repealed.

15 (e) DIPLOMATIC EQUIVALENCE AND RECIPROCITY.—
16 (1) Section 813 of the Foreign Relations Authorization
17 Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (Public Law 99–93; 99
18 Stat. 455) is repealed.

19 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
20 the item in the table of contents relating to section 813.

21 **SEC. 502. OTHER PROVISIONS RELATED TO OPERATION OF**
22 **EMBASSIES AND CONSULATES.**

23 (a) CONSTRUCTION OF DIPLOMATIC FACILITIES.—
24 Section 132 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act,

1 Fiscal Years 1992 and 1993 (Public Law 102–138; 105
2 Stat. 662) is amended—

3 (1) by repealing subsections (a) through (d)
4 and subsections (h) through (j); and

5 (2) in subsection (e)—

6 (A) by striking “(e) EXTRAORDINARY SE-
7 CURITY SAFEGUARDS.—”;

8 (B) by striking “(1) In” and inserting “(a)
9 EXTRAORDINARY SECURITY SAFEGUARDS.—
10 In” and by striking “(2) Such” and inserting
11 “(b) SAFEGUARDS TO BE INCLUDED.—Such”;

12 (C) by setting subsections (a) and (b), as
13 so redesignated, on a full measure margin; and

14 (D) in subsection (b), as so redesignated—

15 (i) by striking “paragraph (1)” and
16 inserting “subsection (a)”; and

17 (ii) by redesignating subparagraphs
18 (A) through (E) as paragraphs (1) through
19 (5), respectively, and by setting such reded-
20 igned paragraphs on a 2-em indention.

21 (b) POSSIBLE MOSCOW EMBASSY SECURITY
22 BREACH.—(1) Section 133 of the Foreign Relations Au-
23 thorization Act, Fiscal Years 1992 and 1993 (Public Law
24 102–138; 105 Stat. 665) is repealed.

1 (2) Section 2 of that Act is amended by striking the
2 item in the table of contents relating to section 133.

3 (c) UNITED STATES-SOVIET RECIPROCITY IN MAT-
4 TERS RELATING TO EMBASSIES.—(1) Section 134 of the
5 Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1990
6 and 1991 (22 U.S.C. 4301 note) is repealed.

7 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
8 the item in the table of contents relating to section 134.

9 (d) REASSESSMENT OF SOVIET ELECTRONIC ESPIO-
10 NAGE CAPABILITY FROM MOUNT ALTO EMBASSY SITE.—
11 (1) Section 1232 of the National Defense Authorization
12 Act, Fiscal Year 1989 (Public Law 100–456; 102 Stat.
13 2056) is repealed.

14 (2) Section 3 of that Act is amended by striking the
15 item in the table of contents relating to section 1232.

16 (e) DIPLOMATIC RECIPROCITY.—(1) Sections 151
17 through 153 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act,
18 Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public Law 100–204; 101
19 Stat. 1351) are repealed.

20 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
21 the items in the table of contents relating to sections 151
22 through 153.

23 (f) ELECTRONIC ESPIONAGE CAPABILITY FROM
24 MOUNT ALTO EMBASSY SITE.—(1) Section 1122 of the
25 National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Years 1988

1 and 1989 (Public Law 100–180; 101 Stat. 1149) is re-
2 pealed.

3 (2) Section 6 of that Act is amended by striking the
4 item in the table of contents relating to section 1122.

5 (g) ASSESSMENT OF SOVIET ELECTRONIC ESPIO-
6 NAGE CAPABILITIES.—Section 901 of the Intelligence Au-
7 thorization Act, Fiscal Year 1988 (Public Law 100–178;
8 101 Stat. 1017) is repealed.

9 (h) FOREIGN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN THE
10 UNITED STATES.—Section 1364 of the National Defense
11 Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1987 (Public Law 99–
12 661; 100 Stat. 4001) is amended by—

13 (1) repealing subsections (a) and (c); and

14 (2) striking “(b) CONGRESSIONAL POLICY.—”.

15 **SEC. 503. FOREIGN SERVICE BUILDINGS ACT.**

16 Section 4(j) of the Foreign Service Buildings Act,
17 1926 (22 U.S.C. 295(j)) is repealed.

18 **TITLE VI—OCEANS AND THE**
19 **ENVIRONMENT**

20 **SEC. 601. ARCTIC RESEARCH AND POLICY ACT.**

21 Section 102(a) of the Arctic Research and Policy Act
22 of 1984 (15 U.S.C. 4101(a)) is amended—

23 (1) in paragraph (2), by striking “as” and all
24 that follows through the comma; and

1 (2) in paragraph (10), by striking “, particu-
2 larly the Soviet Union,”.

3 **SEC. 602. FUR SEAL MANAGEMENT.**

4 The Act of November 2, 1966, commonly known as
5 the Fur Seal Act of 1966, is amended—

6 (1) in section 101(h) (16 U.S.C. 1151(h)), by
7 striking “the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics”
8 and inserting “Russia (except that as used in sub-
9 section (b) of this section, ‘party’ and ‘parties’ refer
10 to the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)”; and

11 (2) in section 102 (16 U.S.C. 1152), by striking
12 “the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics” and insert-
13 ing “Russia”.

14 **SEC. 603. GLOBAL CLIMATE PROTECTION.**

15 The Global Climate Protection Act of 1987 (title XI
16 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act, Fiscal Years
17 1988 and 1989; 15 U.S.C. 2901 note) is amended—

18 (1) in section 1106—

19 (A) by striking “**UNITED STATES-SOVIET**
20 **RELATIONS**” in the section heading and insert-
21 ing “**UNITED STATES RELATIONS WITH THE**
22 **INDEPENDENT STATES OF THE FORMER**
23 **SOVIET UNION**”;

1 (B) by striking “Soviet Union” and insert-
2 ing “independent states of the former Soviet
3 Union”;

4 (C) by striking “their joint role as the
5 world’s two major” and inserting “the extent to
6 which they are”; and

7 (D) by striking “United States-Soviet rela-
8 tions” and inserting “United States relations
9 with the independent states”; and

10 (2) in section 1(b), in item in the table of con-
11 tents relating to section 1106, by striking “United
12 States-Soviet relations” and inserting “United
13 States relations with the independent states of the
14 former Soviet Union”.

15 **TITLE VII—REGIONAL AND**
16 **GENERAL DIPLOMATIC ISSUES**

17 **SEC. 701. UNITED NATIONS ASSESSMENTS.**

18 Section 717 of the International Security and Devel-
19 opment Cooperation Act of 1981 (Public Law 97–113; 95
20 Stat. 1549) is amended—

21 (1) in the section heading by striking “**OF THE**
22 **SOVIET UNION**”;

23 (2) in subsection (a)—

24 (A) in paragraph (2), by inserting “and”
25 after the semicolon;

1 (B) in paragraph (3) by striking “; and”
2 and inserting a period; and

3 (C) by striking paragraph (4); and
4 (3) in subsection (b), by striking “a diplomatic”
5 and all that follows through “including its”, and in-
6 serting “appropriate diplomatic initiatives to ensure
7 that members of the United Nations make payments
8 of all their outstanding financial obligations to the
9 United Nations, including their”.

10 **SEC. 702. SOVIET OCCUPATION OF AFGHANISTAN.**

11 (a) REPEAL.—Section 1241 of the Foreign Relations
12 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989 (Public
13 Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1420) is repealed.

14 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
15 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
16 contents relating to section 1241.

17 **SEC. 703. ANGOLA.**

18 Section 405 of the International Security Assistance
19 and Arms Export Control Act of 1976 (22 U.S.C. 2293
20 note) is repealed.

21 **SEC. 704. SELF DETERMINATION OF THE PEOPLE FROM**
22 **THE BALTIC STATES.**

23 Paragraph (1) of section 1206 of the Foreign Rela-
24 tions Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1988 and 1989

1 (Public Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1411) is amended by
2 striking “from the Soviet Union”.

3 **SEC. 705. OBSOLETE REFERENCES IN FOREIGN ASSIST-**
4 **ANCE ACT.**

5 The Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 is amended—

6 (1) in section 501 (22 U.S.C. 2301)—

7 (A) in the second undesignated paragraph
8 by striking “international communism and the
9 countries it controls” and inserting “hostile
10 countries”;

11 (B) in the fourth undesignated paragraph,
12 by striking “Communist or Communist-sup-
13 ported”; and

14 (C) in the fifth undesignated paragraph,
15 by striking everything following “victims of”
16 and inserting “aggression or in which the inter-
17 nal security is threatened by internal subversion
18 inspired or supported by hostile countries.”;

19 (2) in section 614(a)(4)(C) (22 U.S.C.
20 2364(a)(4)(C)), by striking “Communist or Com-
21 munist-supported”; and

22 (3) in section 620(h) (22 U.S.C. 2370(h)), by
23 striking “the Communist-bloc countries” and insert-
24 ing “any country that is a Communist country for
25 purposes of subsection (f)”.

1 **SEC. 706. REVIEW OF UNITED STATES POLICY TOWARD THE**
2 **SOVIET UNION.**

3 Section 24 of the International Security Assistance
4 Act of 1978 (22 U.S.C. 2151 note) is repealed.

5 **TITLE VIII—INTERNAL SECURITY; WORLDWIDE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY**

8 **SEC. 801. CIVIL DEFENSE.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph
10 (2), section 501(b)(2) of the Federal Civil Defense Act of
11 1950 (50 U.S.C. App. 2301(b)) is amended by striking
12 the first comma and all that follows through “stability,”.

13 (b) EXCEPTION.—The amendment made by sub-
14 section (a) shall not apply if, before the date of enactment
15 of this Act, title V of the Federal Civil Defense Act of
16 1950 has been repealed.

17 **SEC. 802. REPORT ON SOVIET PRESS MANIPULATION IN**
18 **THE UNITED STATES.**

19 (a) REPEAL.—Section 147 of the Foreign Relations
20 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (Public
21 Law 99–93; 99 Stat. 426) is repealed.

22 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
23 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
24 contents relating to section 147.

1 **SEC. 803. SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL ACT.**

2 The Subversive Activities Control Act of 1950 (50
3 U.S.C. 781 and following) is amended—

4 (1) by repealing sections 1 through 3, 5, 6, and
5 9 through 16; and

6 (2) in section 4—

7 (A) by repealing subsections (a) and (f);

8 (B) by redesignating subsections (b)
9 through (e) as subsections (a) through (d), re-
10 spectively;

11 (C) in subsection (a), as so redesignated,
12 by striking “or an officer” and all that follows
13 through “section 3 of this title”; and

14 (D) in subsection (b), as so redesignated,
15 by striking “, or any officer” and all that fol-
16 lows through “section 3 of this title.”.

17 **SEC. 804. REPORT ON SOVIET AND INTERNATIONAL COM-**
18 **MUNIST BEHAVIOR.**

19 (a) REPEAL.—Section 155 of the Foreign Relations
20 Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (Public
21 Law 99–93) is repealed.

22 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 1(b) of
23 that Act is amended by striking the item in the table of
24 contents relating to section 155.

1 (A) by striking “governments of the
2 Union” and all that follows through “countries”
3 and inserting “government of any country that
4 engages in the harassment of religious groups”,
5 and

6 (B) by striking “to the harassment of
7 Christians and other religious believers” and in-
8 serting “to such activities”;

9 (3) in paragraph (2), by striking “the Union of
10 Soviet Socialist Republics and Eastern European”
11 and inserting “all” ; and

12 (4) by striking paragraph (3).

13 (b) REPEAL.—(1) Section 1202 of that Act (Public
14 Law 100–204; 101 Stat. 1410) is repealed.

15 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended—

16 (A) by striking the item in the table of contents
17 relating to section 1202; and

18 (B) by amending the item in the table of con-
19 tents relating to section 1204 to read as follows:

“Sec. 1204. State sponsored harassment of religious groups.”.

20 (c) REPEAL.—(1) Section 805 of the Foreign Rela-
21 tions Authorization Act, Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987
22 (Public Law 99–93; 99 Stat. 450) is repealed.

23 (2) Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
24 the item in the table of contents relating to section 805.

1 **SEC. 904. MURDER OF MAJOR ARTHUR NICHOLSON.**

2 (a) FOREIGN RELATIONS AUTHORIZATION ACT.—
3 Section 148 of the Foreign Relations Authorization Act,
4 Fiscal Years 1986 and 1987 (Public Law 99–93; 99 Stat.
5 427) is repealed.

6 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT TO TABLE OF CON-
7 TENTS.—Section 1(b) of that Act is amended by striking
8 the item in the table of contents relating to section 148.

9 **SEC. 905. MONUMENT TO HONOR VICTIMS OF COMMUNISM.**

10 (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds that—

11 (1) since 1917, the rulers of empires and inter-
12 national communism led by Vladimir I. Lenin and
13 Mao Tse-tung have been responsible for the deaths
14 of over 100,000,000 victims in an unprecedented im-
15 perial communist holocaust through conquests, revo-
16 lutions, civil wars, purges, wars by proxy, and other
17 violent means;

18 (2) the imperialist regimes of international com-
19 munist have brutally suppressed the human rights,
20 national independence, religious liberty, intellectual
21 freedom, and cultural life of the peoples of over 40
22 captive nations;

23 (3) there is a danger that the heroic sacrifices
24 of the victims of communism may be forgotten as
25 international communism and its imperial bases con-
26 tinue to collapse and crumble; and

1 (4) the sacrifices of these victims should be per-
2 manently memorialized so that never again will na-
3 tions and peoples allow so evil a tyranny to terrorize
4 the world.

5 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF MEMORIAL.—

6 (1) AUTHORIZATION.—

7 (A) The National Captive Nations Com-
8 mittee, Inc., is authorized to construct, main-
9 tain, and operate in the District of Columbia an
10 appropriate international memorial to honor
11 victims of communism.

12 (B) The National Captive Nations Com-
13 mittee, Inc., is encouraged to create an inde-
14 pendent entity for the purposes of constructing,
15 maintaining, and operating the memorial.

16 (C) Once created, this entity is encouraged
17 and authorized, to the maximum extent prac-
18 ticable, to include as active participants organi-
19 zations representing all groups that have suf-
20 fered under communism.

21 (2) COMPLIANCE WITH STANDARDS FOR COM-
22 MEMORATIVE WORKS.—The design, location, inscrip-
23 tion, and construction of the memorial authorized by
24 paragraph (1) shall be subject to the requirements
25 of the Act entitled “An Act to provide standards for

1 placement of commemorative works on certain Fed-
2 eral lands in the District of Columbia and its envi-
3 rons, and for other purposes”, approved November
4 14, 1986 (40 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.).

5 (c) PAYMENT OF EXPENSES.—The entity referred to
6 in subsection (b)(1) shall be solely responsible for accept-
7 ance of contributions for, and payment of the expenses
8 of, the establishment of the memorial. No Federal funds
9 may be used to pay any expense of the establishment of
10 the memorial.

11 (d) DEPOSIT OF EXCESS FUNDS.—If, upon payment
12 of all expenses of the establishment of the memorial, in-
13 cluding the maintenance and preservation amount pro-
14 vided for in section 8(b) of the Act entitled “An Act to
15 provide standards for placement of commemorative works
16 on certain Federal lands in the District of Columbia and
17 its environs, and for other purposes”, approved November
18 14, 1986 (40 U.S.C. 1008(b)), or upon expiration of the
19 authority for the memorial under section 10(b) of such
20 Act (40 U.S.C. 4010(b)), there remains a balance of funds
21 received for the establishment of the memorial, the entity
22 referred to in subsection (b)(1) shall transmit the amount
23 of the balance to the Secretary of the Treasury for deposit
24 in the account provided for in section 8(b)(1) of such Act
25 (40 U.S.C. 1008(b)(1)).

S 1672 PCS—2

S 1672 PCS—3