

103D CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. 689

To improve the interstate enforcement of child support and parentage court orders, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 1 (legislative day, MARCH 3), 1993

Mr. BRADLEY (for himself, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mr. GLENN, Mr. MITCHELL, Mr. ROBB, and Mr. REID) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To improve the interstate enforcement of child support and parentage court orders, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; REFERENCE; TABLE OF CON-**
4 **TENTS.**

5 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the
6 “Interstate Child Support Enforcement Act”.

7 (b) REFERENCE TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT.—Except
8 as otherwise specifically provided, whenever in this Act an
9 amendment is expressed in terms of an amendment to or
10 repeal of a section or other provision, the reference shall

1 be considered to be made to that section or other provision
 2 of the Social Security Act.

3 (c) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of
 4 this Act is as follows:

- Sec. 1. Short title; reference; table of contents.
- Sec. 2. Findings, declarations, and purposes.

TITLE I—LOCATE AND CASE TRACKING

- Sec. 101. Expansion of use of Federal parent locator system.
- Sec. 102. Expansion of data bases accessed by parent locator systems.
- Sec. 103. Expansion of access to national network for location of parents.
- Sec. 104. Private attorney access to locate and enforcement services.
- Sec. 105. Access to law enforcement systems of records.
- Sec. 106. State networks for broadcasting warrants.

TITLE II—ESTABLISHMENT

- Sec. 201. Jurisdiction, service of process, and full faith and credit.
- Sec. 202. Service of process on Federal employees and members of the armed services relating to child support, alimony, and parentage obligations.
- Sec. 203. Presumed address of obligor and obligee.
- Sec. 204. Notification to custodial parents.
- Sec. 205. State uniformity regarding establishment of parentage and support, jurisdiction and venue, and Federal employee residential status.
- Sec. 206. Fair Credit Reporting Act amendments.
- Sec. 207. National Child Support Guideline Commission.
- Sec. 208. State child support guideline principles.
- Sec. 209. Duration of support.
- Sec. 210. National subpoena duces tecum.
- Sec. 211. Uniform terms in orders.
- Sec. 212. Social security numbers on marriage licenses and child support orders.
- Sec. 213. Administrative subpoena power.

TITLE III—PARENTAGE

- Sec. 301. Parentage.

TITLE IV—ENFORCEMENT

- Sec. 401. Anti-assignment clauses amended.
- Sec. 402. National reporting of new hires and child support information.
- Sec. 403. Direct income withholding.
- Sec. 404. Priority of wage withholding.
- Sec. 405. Definition of income subject to withholding includes workers' compensation.
- Sec. 406. Consumer Credit Protection Act amendments.
- Sec. 407. Election of remedies prohibition.
- Sec. 408. Occupational, professional and business licenses.

- Sec. 409. Driver's licenses.
- Sec. 410. Attachment of bank accounts.
- Sec. 411. Lotteries, settlements, payouts, awards, and forfeitures.
- Sec. 412. Fraudulent transfer pursuit.
- Sec. 413. Full IRS collection.
- Sec. 414. Bonds.
- Sec. 415. Tax offset for non-AFDC post-minor child.
- Sec. 416. Attachment of public and private retirement funds.
- Sec. 417. Reporting to credit bureaus.
- Sec. 418. Criminal nonsupport.
- Sec. 419. Statutes of limitation.
- Sec. 420. Interest.
- Sec. 421. Health-care enforcement.
- Sec. 422. Bankruptcy.
- Sec. 423. Federal Government cooperation in enforcement of support obligations of members of the armed forces and other persons entitled to payments by the Federal Government.
- Sec. 424. UIFSA endorsement.

TITLE V—COLLECTION AND DISTRIBUTION

- Sec. 501. Priority of distribution of collections.
- Sec. 502. Relationship of AFDC to CSE—limiting reimbursement claims to award amount.
- Sec. 503. Fees for non-AFDC clients.
- Sec. 504. Collection and disbursement points for child support.

TITLE VI—FEDERAL ROLE

- Sec. 601. Placement and role of the Federal Child Support Agency.
- Sec. 602. Training.
- Sec. 603. Staffing.
- Sec. 604. Funding and incentives for child support agencies.
- Sec. 605. Child support definition.
- Sec. 606. Audits.
- Sec. 607. Child support assurance demonstration projects.

TITLE VII—STATE ROLE

- Sec. 701. Prohibition of residency requirement for IV-D services.
- Sec. 702. Advocating for children's economic security.
- Sec. 703. Duties of IV-D agencies.
- Sec. 704. Broader access to services.
- Sec. 705. Process for change of payee in IV-D cases.

TITLE VIII—EFFECTIVE DATE

- Sec. 801. Effective date.

1 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS, DECLARATIONS, AND PURPOSES.**

2 (a) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds that—

- 3 (1) there is a large and growing number of
- 4 child support and parentage cases annually involving

1 disputes between parents or presumed parents who
2 reside in different States;

3 (2) the laws by which the courts of the various
4 States determine their authority to establish, en-
5 force, or modify a child support order, or to estab-
6 lish parentage are not uniform;

7 (3) those laws, along with the limits imposed by
8 a Federal system, on the authority of each State to
9 take certain actions outside its own boundaries, con-
10 tribute to—

11 (A) the pressing problem of parties moving
12 to avoid jurisdiction,

13 (B) inequities based solely on choice of
14 domicile,

15 (C) disregard of court orders resulting in
16 massive arrearages nationwide,

17 (D) excessive relitigation of cases,

18 (E) the establishment of conflicting orders
19 by the courts of various States, and

20 (F) inter-jurisdiction travel and commu-
21 nication that is so expensive and time consum-
22 ing as to disrupt parties' occupations and com-
23 mercial activities; and

24 (4) among the results of these conditions are—

1 (A) the failure of the courts of such juris-
2 dictions to give full faith and credit to the judi-
3 cial proceedings of the other States,

4 (B) the deprivation of rights of liberty and
5 property without due process of law,

6 (C) burdens on commerce among the
7 States, and

8 (D) harm to the welfare of children and
9 their parents and other custodians.

10 (b) DECLARATION.—Based on the findings stated in
11 subsection (a), it is necessary to establish national stand-
12 ards under which the courts of each State will determine
13 their jurisdiction to establish, enforce, or modify a child
14 support order, or to establish parentage and the effect to
15 be given by each State to such determinations by the
16 courts of other States.

17 (c) PURPOSE.—The general purposes of this Act are
18 to—

19 (1) expand the forums available to establish,
20 enforce, or modify a child support order, or to estab-
21 lish parentage so that such actions may be heard in
22 the State that has the strongest interest in the
23 child's financial security;

1 (2) promote and expand the exchange of infor-
2 mation and other forms of mutual assistance be-
3 tween States that are concerned with the same child;

4 (3) facilitate the enforcement of support decrees
5 among the States;

6 (4) discourage continuing interstate controver-
7 sies over child support in the interest of greater fi-
8 nancial stability and secure family relationships for
9 the child; and

10 (5) avoid jurisdictional competition and conflict
11 between courts in matters relating to the establish-
12 ment, enforcement, and modification of child support
13 orders, and to the establishment of parentage, which
14 have resulted in the movement of parties among
15 States and a low percentage of interstate cases with
16 support orders, thereby adversely affecting children's
17 well-being.

18 (d) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this Act—

19 (1) STATE.—The term “State” means a State
20 of the United States, the District of Columbia, the
21 Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, a territory or posses-
22 sion of the United States, and Indian country as de-
23 fined in section 1151 of title 18, United States
24 Code.

1 (2) COURT.—The term “court” means a court,
2 administrative process, or quasijudicial process of a
3 State that is authorized to—

4 (A) establish and enforce parentage orders;

5 (B) establish and enforce orders regarding
6 the amount of support payable by a contestant;

7 or

8 (C) modify orders regarding the amount of
9 support payable by a contestant.

10 **TITLE I—LOCATE AND CASE**
11 **TRACKING**

12 **SEC. 101. EXPANSION OF USE OF FEDERAL PARENT LOCA-**
13 **TOR SYSTEM.**

14 Section 453 (42 U.S.C. 653) is amended—

15 (1) by striking “for the purpose of enforcing
16 support obligations against such parent” in sub-
17 section (a) and inserting “for the purposes of par-
18 entage establishment, child support establishment,
19 modification, and enforcement, and child visitation
20 enforcement, provided that safeguards are in place
21 to prevent release of information when it may jeop-
22 ardize the safety of the children or either parent”,
23 and

24 (2) by inserting “and such reasonable fees”
25 after “such documents” in subsection (d).

1 **SEC. 102. EXPANSION OF DATA BASES ACCESSED BY PAR-**
2 **ENT LOCATOR SYSTEMS.**

3 (a) ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR FEDERAL PAR-
4 ENT LOCATOR SERVICE.—Section 453 (42 U.S.C. 653) is
5 amended—

6 (1) by striking “the most recent address and
7 place of employment” in subsection (b) and inserting
8 “the most recent residential address, employer name
9 and address, and amounts and nature of income and
10 assets”,

11 (2) by striking “the resident parent” in sub-
12 section (c)(3) and inserting “either parent”, and

13 (3) by adding at the end of subsection (e) the
14 following new paragraph:

15 “(4) The Secretary of the Treasury shall enter into
16 an agreement with the Secretary to provide prompt access
17 for the Secretary (in accordance with this subsection and
18 section 6103(l)(6) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986)
19 to the quarterly estimated Federal income tax returns
20 filed by individuals with the Internal Revenue Service.”.

21 (b) STATE INFORMATION.—Section 466(a) (42
22 U.S.C. 666(a)) is amended by inserting after paragraph
23 (10) the following new paragraphs:

24 “(11) Procedures under which the State agency
25 shall have automated on-line or batch access (or, if
26 necessary, nonautomated access) to information re-

1 regarding residential addresses, employers and em-
2 ployer addresses, income and assets, and medical in-
3 surance benefits with respect to absent parents
4 through various data bases. Such data bases shall
5 include data bases belonging to:

6 “(A) the State revenue or taxation depart-
7 ment;

8 “(B) the State motor vehicle registration
9 department;

10 “(C) the State employment security de-
11 partment;

12 “(D) the State crime information system;

13 “(E) the State bureau of corrections;

14 “(F) the State recreational, occupational,
15 and professional licensing department;

16 “(G) the Secretary of State’s office;

17 “(H) the State bureau of vital statistics;

18 “(I) State or local agencies administering
19 public assistance;

20 “(J) State or local real and personal prop-
21 erty record departments;

22 “(K) publicly regulated utility companies
23 located in the State;

24 “(L) credit reporting agencies located in
25 the State; and

1 “(M) trade and labor unions located in the
2 State.

3 “(12) Procedures under which the State agency
4 shall maintain a child support order registry which
5 shall include—

6 “(A) each child support order in the State
7 in which the parties agree to the inclusion of
8 such order in the registry; and

9 “(B) at the option of the State, all other
10 child support orders in the State.”.

11 (c) SENSE OF THE CONGRESS.—It is the sense of the
12 Congress that the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
13 ices should investigate pursuant to section 453(e) of the
14 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 653(e)) accessing Federal
15 data banks not already linked to the Parent Locator Serv-
16 ice which are deemed more-than-marginally useful to lo-
17 cate absent parents.

18 (d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
19 subsections (a) and (b) shall take effect on and after Jan-
20 uary 1, 1998.

21 **SEC. 103. EXPANSION OF ACCESS TO NATIONAL NETWORK**
22 **FOR LOCATION OF PARENTS.**

23 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 453 (42 U.S.C. 653) is
24 amended by adding at the end the following new sub-
25 section:

1 “(g) The Secretary, through the Office of Child Sup-
2 port Enforcement, shall expand the Parent Locator Sys-
3 tem, established under this section to provide a national
4 network based on the comprehensive statewide child sup-
5 port enforcement systems developed by the various States.
6 Such an expansion—

7 “(1) would allow each State to—

8 “(A) locate any absent parent who owes a
9 child support obligation, for whom an obligation
10 is being established, or for whom an order for
11 visitation is being enforced by—

12 “(i) accessing the records of other
13 State agencies and sources of locate infor-
14 mation, and

15 “(ii) accessing Federal sources of lo-
16 cate information in the same fashion;

17 “(B) access the files of other States to de-
18 termine whether there are other child support
19 orders and obtain the details of those orders;

20 “(C) provide for both on-line and batch
21 processing of locate requests, with on-line ac-
22 cess restricted to cases in which the information
23 is needed immediately (i.e., court appearances)
24 and batch processing used to ‘troll’ data bases

1 to locate individuals or update information peri-
2 odically; and

3 “(D) direct locate requests to individual
4 States or Federal agencies, broadcast requests
5 to selected States, or broadcast cases to all
6 States when there is no indication of the source
7 of needed information;

8 “(2) provide for a maximum of 72-hour turn-
9 around time for information to be broadcast and re-
10 turned to a requesting State;

11 “(3) provide ready access to courts of the infor-
12 mation on the network; and

13 “(4) access the registry of child support orders
14 for public and private cases maintained at the State
15 level by the State agencies as described in section
16 466(a)(12).”.

17 (b) EXPANDED STATE INTERACTION WITH NA-
18 TIONAL NETWORK.—Section 454(16) (42 U.S.C.
19 654(16)) is amended—

20 (1) by striking “and (E)” and inserting “(E)”,
21 and

22 (2) by striking “enforcement;” at the end of
23 subparagraph (E) and inserting “enforcement, and
24 (F) to provide access to the national network devel-
25 oped pursuant to section 453(g);”.

1 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by
2 this section shall take effect on and after January 1, 1998.

3 **SEC. 104. PRIVATE ATTORNEY ACCESS TO LOCATE AND EN-**
4 **FORCEMENT SERVICES.**

5 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
6 section 102, is amended by inserting after paragraph (12)
7 the following new paragraph:

8 “(13) Procedures under which private attorneys
9 and pro se obligees are given access to State locate
10 information and enforcement techniques of the State
11 child support enforcement agency, for the limited
12 purpose of establishing, modifying, and enforcing
13 child support, visitation, and parentage orders, pro-
14 vided that safeguards are in place to prevent release
15 of information when it may jeopardize the safety of
16 the children or either parent. Such procedures may
17 provide for reasonable fees for such access.”.

18 **SEC. 105. ACCESS TO LAW ENFORCEMENT SYSTEMS OF**
19 **RECORDS.**

20 The head of the National Criminal Information Cen-
21 ter, of the National Law Enforcement Telecommuni-
22 cations Network, and of any other national or regional sys-
23 tem for tracking individuals shall—

1 (1) allow access to Federal, State, and local
2 child support enforcement agencies to information
3 held by the Center, Network, or other system; and

4 (2) if an access code is required to allow such
5 access, provide an access code to each child support
6 enforcement agency that applies for one.

7 **SEC. 106. STATE NETWORKS FOR BROADCASTING WAR-**
8 **RANTS.**

9 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
10 section 104, is amended by inserting after paragraph (13)
11 the following new paragraph:

12 “(14) Procedures under which the State—

13 “(A) shall make available for broadcasting
14 on its local and State crime information system
15 failure-to-appear warrants, capiases and bench
16 warrants issued by courts in civil and criminal
17 parentage and child support proceedings; and

18 “(B) if a defendant or anyone on behalf of
19 the defendant posts security after being ar-
20 rested, shall remit any subsequent forfeiture to
21 the individual owed the child support obligation
22 to the extent of any arrearage in such obliga-
23 tion.”.

1 **TITLE II—ESTABLISHMENT**

2 **SEC. 201. JURISDICTION, SERVICE OF PROCESS, AND FULL**
3 **FAITH AND CREDIT.**

4 (a) STATE LAW.—Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)),
5 as amended by section 106, is amended by inserting after
6 paragraph (14) the following new paragraph:

7 “(15) Procedures under which the State shall—

8 “(A) treat out-of-State service of process
9 in child support and parentage actions in the
10 same manner as in-State service of process;

11 “(B) require that notice for the exercise of
12 jurisdiction over nonresident be given in a man-
13 ner reasonably calculated to give actual notice
14 and may be—

15 “(i) by personal delivery outside the
16 State in the manner prescribed for service
17 of process within the State;

18 “(ii) in the manner prescribed by the
19 law of the place in which the service is
20 made;

21 “(iii) by first-class mail addressed to
22 the individual to be served (if allowed by
23 the State’s rules of civil procedure) or any
24 other form of mail that includes a request
25 for a receipt or signature of such individ-

1 ual, subject to the requirements of such
2 rules of civil procedure; or

3 “(iv) as directed by the court, includ-
4 ing publication if other means of notifica-
5 tion are ineffective, subject to the require-
6 ments of the State’s rules of civil proce-
7 dure;

8 “(C) require that notice to commence a
9 child support or parentage action be delivered,
10 mailed, or published with sufficient time to
11 allow for serving an answer or other response
12 before any hearing in the State, in accordance
13 with the otherwise applicable rule regarding the
14 commencement of an original action in the
15 State;

16 “(D) require notice of the commencement
17 of a child support or parentage action to each
18 party whose rights, privileges, duties, or powers
19 may be affected by the action;

20 “(E) require that proof of service outside
21 the State may be made by the affidavit of the
22 individual who made the service, or in the man-
23 ner prescribed by the law of the State, by the
24 order under which the service is made, or by
25 the law of the place in which service is made,

1 and if service is made by mail, proof of service
2 may be by a receipt signed by the addressee or
3 other evidence of delivery to the addressee; and

4 “(F) require the availability of first-class
5 mail service after the service of the summons
6 and initial pleadings.”.

7 (b) DECLARATION OF CONGRESSIONAL POLICY.—
8 Based on the findings specified in section 2(a) and pursu-
9 ant to its powers to enforce the Due Process Clause of
10 the Fifth Amendment, section 5 of the Fourteenth
11 Amendment, the Commerce Clause, the General Welfare
12 Clause, and the Full Faith and Credit Clause of the Unit-
13 ed States Constitution, the Congress declares that due
14 process is satisfied if the courts of a State exercise per-
15 sonal jurisdiction over a nonresident who is the parent or
16 presumed parent of a resident child in order to establish,
17 enforce, or modify a child support order or to establish
18 parentage.

19 (c) INTERSTATE RECOGNITION OF CHILD SUPPORT
20 AND PARENTAGE ORDERS.—

21 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 115 of title 28,
22 United States Code, is amended by inserting after
23 section 1738A the following new section:

1 **“§ 1738B. Full faith and credit to child support and**
2 **parentage orders**

3 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the
4 term:

5 “‘Child’ means any individual under the age of
6 18 years, and any individual who has attained the
7 age of 18 years or more for whom a child support
8 order has been issued pursuant to the laws of a
9 State.

10 “‘Child support’ includes periodic and lump
11 sum payments for current and past due economic
12 support, payments of premiums for health insurance
13 for children, payments for or provision of child care,
14 and payments for educational expenses.

15 “‘Child support order’ means a judgment, de-
16 cree or order of a court requiring the payment of
17 money, whether in periodic amounts or lump sum,
18 for the support of a child and includes permanent
19 and temporary orders, initial orders and modifica-
20 tions, ongoing support and arrearages.

21 “‘Child’s State’ means the State in which the
22 child currently resides with a parent, or an individ-
23 ual acting as a parent.

24 “‘Contestant’ means an individual, including a
25 parent, who claims a right to receive child support
26 or is under an order to pay child support, and in-

1 includes States and political subdivisions to which sup-
2 port rights have been assigned.

3 “‘Court’ means a court, administrative process,
4 or quasijudicial process of a State that is authorized
5 to—

6 “(1) establish and enforce parentage or-
7 ders;

8 “(2) establish and enforce orders regarding
9 the amount of support payable by a contestant;
10 or

11 “(3) modify orders regarding the amount
12 of support payable by a contestant.

13 “‘Modification’ and ‘modify’ refer to a change
14 in a child support order or an order establishing
15 parentage that modifies, replaces, supersedes, or
16 otherwise is made subsequent to such prior order,
17 whether or not made by the same court that issued
18 such prior order.

19 “‘State’ means a State of the United States,
20 the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of
21 Puerto Rico, a territory or possession of the United
22 States, and Indian country as defined in section
23 1151 of title 18, United States Code.

24 “(b) FULL FAITH AND CREDIT.—The courts of each
25 State shall recognize and enforce according to its terms

1 a child support order or an order establishing parentage
2 against an individual over whom personal jurisdiction has
3 been exercised, including an order pursuant to a State law
4 that authorizes the courts of the State to exercise personal
5 jurisdiction over nonresidents to the extent permitted by
6 the Constitution of the United States, and shall not mod-
7 ify such an order except as provided in subsection (c).

8 “(c) MODIFICATION.—A court of a State may modify
9 a child support order or an order establishing parentage
10 made by a court of another State if—

11 “(1) it has jurisdiction to make such an order;
12 and

13 “(2) the court of the other State no longer has
14 continuing, exclusive jurisdiction because—

15 “(A) the other State no longer is the
16 child’s State or the residence of any contestant;
17 or

18 “(B) each contestant has filed written con-
19 sent for the State to modify the order and as-
20 sume continuing, exclusive jurisdiction of such
21 order.

22 “(d) ENFORCEMENT OF PRIOR ORDERS.—A court of
23 a State which no longer has continuing, exclusive jurisdic-
24 tion of a child support order or an order establishing par-
25 entage may enforce such order with respect to unsatisfied

1 obligations which accrued before the date on which a
 2 modification of such order is made under subsection (c).”.

3 (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The chapter analysis
 4 for chapter 115 of title 28, United States Code, is amend-
 5 ed by inserting after the item relating to section 1738A
 6 the following new item:

“1738B. Full faith and credit to child support and parentage orders.”.

7 **SEC. 202. SERVICE OF PROCESS ON FEDERAL EMPLOYEES**
 8 **AND MEMBERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES RE-**
 9 **LATING TO CHILD SUPPORT, ALIMONY, AND**
 10 **PARENTAGE OBLIGATIONS.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Part D of title IV is amended by
 12 inserting after section 460 the following new section:

13 “SERVICE OF PROCESS ON FEDERAL EMPLOYEES AND
 14 MEMBERS OF THE ARMED SERVICES RELATING TO
 15 CHILD SUPPORT, ALIMONY, AND PARENTAGE OBLI-
 16 GATIONS.

17 “SEC. 460A. (a) The head of each agency shall des-
 18 ignate an agent for receipt of service of process for any
 19 employee or member of the armed services of such agency
 20 relating to any action filed in a State court to establish,
 21 enforce, or modify a child support order or an alimony
 22 order, or to establish parentage.

23 “(b) The agent designated under subsection (a) shall
 24 receive service of process—

1 “(1) at the designated post of duty or regular
2 place of business of the employee or member of the
3 armed services; or

4 “(2) at a location within the United States for
5 an employee or member of the uniformed services
6 whose post of duty is outside of the United States.

7 “(c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to pro-
8 hibit any employee or member of the armed services from
9 requesting or being granted a stay or continuance in any
10 action in a Federal or State court, including any relief
11 available under the Soldiers and Sailors Civil Relief Act
12 of 1940 (50 U.S.C. App. 501 et seq.).

13 “(d) For purposes of this section, the term ‘agency’
14 means each agency of the Federal Government, includ-
15 ing—

16 “(1) an Executive agency as defined under sec-
17 tion 105 of title 5, United States Code;

18 “(2) the Department of Defense with regard to
19 employees of such department and members of the
20 armed services;

21 “(3) the United States Postal Service and Post-
22 al Rate Commission;

23 “(4) any agency of the government of the Dis-
24 trict of Columbia;

1 “(5) any agency of the legislative or judicial
2 branch of the Government; and

3 “(6) any advisory committee to which the Fed-
4 eral Advisory Committee Act (5 U.S.C. App. 2)
5 applies.”.

6 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT FOR GARNISHMENT
7 PROCEEDINGS.—Section 459(b) (42 U.S.C. 659(b)) is
8 amended—

9 (1) by inserting “(1)” after “(b)”; and

10 (2) by adding at the end thereof the following
11 new paragraph:

12 “(2) With respect to any Federal employee, including
13 any member of the armed services, the agent designated
14 under paragraph (1) shall receive service of process—

15 “(A) at the designated post of duty or regular
16 place of business of the employee or member of the
17 armed services; or

18 “(B) at a location within the United States for
19 an employee or member of the armed services whose
20 post of duty is outside of the United States.

21 “(3) Nothing in this section shall be construed to pro-
22 hibit any employee or member of the armed services from
23 requesting or being granted a stay or continuance in any
24 action in a Federal or State court, including any relief

1 available under the Soldiers and Sailors Civil Relief Act
2 of 1940 (50 U.S.C. App. 501 et seq.).”.

3 (c) REGULATIONS.—No later than 270 days after the
4 date of the enactment of this Act, the head of each agency
5 shall promulgate and publish regulations implementing
6 the amendments made by this section.

7 **SEC. 203. PRESUMED ADDRESS OF OBLIGOR AND OBLIGEE.**

8 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
9 section 201, is amended by inserting after paragraph (15)
10 the following new paragraph:

11 “(16) Procedures under which the State shall—

12 “(A) require the filing of parents’ residen-
13 tial addresses, mailing addresses, home tele-
14 phone numbers, driver’s license numbers, social
15 security numbers, names of employers, address-
16 es of places of employment, and work telephone
17 numbers with the appropriate court or adminis-
18 trative agency, on or before the date the final
19 order is issued;

20 “(B) create the presumption that for the
21 purpose of providing sufficient notice in any
22 support-related action other than the initial no-
23 tice in an action to establish parentage or es-
24 tablish a child support order that the last resi-
25 dential address of the party given to the appro-

1 primate agency or court is the current address of
2 the party; and

3 “(C) ensure that information concerning
4 the location of a parent or child shall not be re-
5 leased to the other parent if there is a court
6 order for the physical protection of one parent
7 or child entered against the other parent.”.

8 **SEC. 204. NOTIFICATION TO CUSTODIAL PARENTS.**

9 Section 454 (42 U.S.C. 654) is amended by striking
10 “and” at the end of paragraph (23), by striking the period
11 at the end of paragraph (24) and inserting “; and”, and
12 by inserting after paragraph (24) the following new para-
13 graph:

14 “(25) provide that the agency administering the
15 plan—

16 “(A) notify any individual owed a child
17 support obligation of all hearings in which such
18 obligation might be established, modified, or en-
19 forced, in a timely fashion to allow custodial
20 parents the opportunity to attend and present
21 evidence to the court, except that failure to ac-
22 tually notify such individual may not be used as
23 a ground for delay and shall not prevent a
24 court from rendering a decision if the agency

1 made reasonable attempts to provide such no-
2 tice; and

3 “(B) provide custodial parents with a copy
4 of any order that establishes, modifies, or en-
5 forces a child support obligation within 14 days
6 of the date of the issuance of such order.”.

7 **SEC. 205. STATE UNIFORMITY REGARDING ESTABLISH-**
8 **MENT OF PARENTAGE AND SUPPORT, JURIS-**
9 **DICTION AND VENUE, AND FEDERAL EM-**
10 **PLOYEE RESIDENTIAL STATUS.**

11 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
12 section 203, is amended by inserting after paragraph (16)
13 the following new paragraph:

14 “(17) Procedures under which within the
15 State—

16 “(A) a party seeking both parentage and
17 child support establishment shall be able to
18 bring both in a single cause of action;

19 “(B) the venue for parentage establish-
20 ment shall be in the county of residence of the
21 child, when the child and alleged parent who is
22 the defendant reside in different counties within
23 the State;

24 “(C) a court or agency that issues a par-
25 entage or child support order shall have con-

1 continuing and exclusive jurisdiction over the order
2 until that court or agency transfers jurisdiction
3 to the appropriate court or agency in the county
4 where the child resides, or the parties consent
5 to be bound by another court or agency in the
6 State that has subject matter jurisdiction;

7 “(D) proceedings for purposes of enforce-
8 ment and modification shall be transferred to
9 the city, county, or district where the child re-
10 sides without the need for re-filing by the plain-
11 tiff or re-serving the defendant;

12 “(E) a court or agency that hears parent-
13 age or child support claims shall have statewide
14 jurisdiction over the parties, and the parentage
15 and child support orders issued by the court or
16 agency shall have statewide effect for enforce-
17 ment purposes; and

18 “(F) visitation denial is not a defense to
19 child support enforcement and the nonpayment
20 of support is not a defense to visitation enforce-
21 ment.”.

22 **SEC. 206. FAIR CREDIT REPORTING ACT AMENDMENTS.**

23 Section 604 of the Consumer Credit Protection Act
24 (15 U.S.C. 1681b) is amended by adding at the end there-
25 of the following new paragraph:

1 “(4) To an agency administering a State plan under
2 section 454 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 654)
3 to use the information relevant to the setting of an initial
4 or modified child support award, without the necessity of
5 a court order.”.

6 **SEC. 207. NATIONAL CHILD SUPPORT GUIDELINE COMMIS-**
7 **SION.**

8 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is hereby established a
9 commission to be known as the “National Child Support
10 Guidelines Commission” (in this section referred to as the
11 “Commission”).

12 (b) GENERAL DUTIES.—The Commission shall con-
13 vene a conference to study the desirability of a national
14 child support guideline, and if such guideline is advisable,
15 the Commission shall develop for congressional consider-
16 ation a national child support guideline that is based on
17 the conference’s study of various guideline models, the de-
18 ficiencies of such models and any needed improvements.

19 (c) MEMBERSHIP.—

20 (1) NUMBER; APPOINTMENT.—

21 (A) IN GENERAL.—The Commission shall
22 be composed of 9 individuals appointed jointly
23 by the Secretary of Health and Human Services
24 and the Congress, not later than January 15,
25 1994.

1 (B) QUALIFICATIONS OF MEMBERS.—

2 Members of the Commission shall be appointed
3 from among those who are able to provide ex-
4 pertise and experience in the evaluation and de-
5 velopment of child support guidelines. At least
6 2 of the members shall represent parent child
7 support advocacy groups.

8 (2) TERMS OF OFFICE.—Each member shall be
9 appointed for a term of 1 year. A vacancy in the
10 Commission shall be filled in the manner in which
11 the original appointment was made.

12 (d) COMMISSION POWERS, COMPENSATION, ACCESS
13 TO INFORMATION, AND SUPERVISION.—The first sentence
14 of subparagraph (C), the first and third sentences of sub-
15 paragraph (D), subparagraph (F) (except with respect to
16 the conduct of medical studies), clauses (ii) and (iii) of
17 subparagraph (G), and subparagraph (H) of section
18 1886(e)(6) of the Social Security Act shall apply to the
19 Commission in the same manner in which such provisions
20 apply to the Prospective Payment Assessment Commis-
21 sion.

22 (e) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the ap-
23 pointment of members, the Commission shall report to the
24 President and the Congress on the results of the study
25 described in subsection (b) and the final assessment by

1 the Commission of issues relating to a national child sup-
2 port guideline.

3 (f) TERMINATION.—The Commission shall terminate
4 upon the submission of the report described in subsection
5 (e).

6 **SEC. 208. STATE CHILD SUPPORT GUIDELINE PRINCIPLES.**

7 Section 467 (42 U.S.C. 667) is amended by adding
8 at the end the following new subsections:

9 “(d) The guidelines established pursuant to sub-
10 section (a) shall include the following principles:

11 “(1) A change in the child support amount re-
12 sulting from the application of the guidelines since
13 the entry of the last support order is sufficient rea-
14 son for modification of a child support obligation
15 without the necessity of showing any other change in
16 circumstance.

17 “(2) Any custodial parent requesting a review
18 of a child support award who is not receiving aid for
19 families with dependent children under part A of
20 this title must agree to both review and modification
21 of such award. Such custodial parent shall be ad-
22 vised of a recalculated support amount based on
23 such review and given an opportunity to decline the
24 pursuit of the modification.

1 “(e) The guidelines established pursuant to sub-
2 section (a) shall take into account the following:

3 “(1) Work-related or job-training-related child
4 care expenses of either parent for the care of chil-
5 dren of either parent.

6 “(2) Health insurance and related uninsured
7 health care expenses, and extraordinary school ex-
8 penses incurred on behalf of the child of such par-
9 ents for whom the child support order is sought.

10 “(3) Multiple family child raising obligations
11 other than those for the child for whom the child
12 support order is sought.”.

13 **SEC. 209. DURATION OF SUPPORT.**

14 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
15 section 205, is amended by inserting after paragraph (17)
16 the following new paragraph:

17 “(18) Procedures under which the State—

18 “(A) requires a continuing support obliga-
19 tion by one or both parents until at least the
20 latter of when a child reaches the age of eight-
21 een, or graduates from or is no longer enrolled
22 in secondary school or its equivalent, unless a
23 child marries, or is otherwise emancipated by a
24 court of competent jurisdiction;

1 “(B) provides that courts with child sup-
2 port jurisdiction have the discretionary power,
3 pursuant to criteria established by the State, to
4 order—

5 “(i) child support, payable to an adult
6 child, at least up to the age of 22 for a
7 child enrolled in an accredited postsecond-
8 ary or vocational school or college and who
9 is a student in good standing;

10 “(ii) either or both parents to pay for
11 postsecondary school support based on
12 each parent’s financial ability to pay;

13 “(C) provides for child support to continue
14 beyond the child’s age of majority provided the
15 child is disabled, unable to be self-supportive,
16 and the disability arose during the child’s mi-
17 nority; and

18 “(D) provides that courts should consider
19 the effect of child support received on means-
20 tested governmental benefits and whether to
21 credit governmental benefits against a support
22 award amount.”.

23 **SEC. 210. NATIONAL SUBPOENA DUCES TECUM.**

24 Section 452(a) (42 U.S.C. 652(a)) is amended by
25 striking “and” at the end of paragraph (9), by striking

1 the period at the end of paragraph (10), and by inserting
2 after paragraph (10) the following new paragraphs:

3 “(11) draft and distribute a national subpoena
4 duces tecum for use by local and State child support
5 agencies and child support litigants to reach income
6 information pertaining to all private, Federal, State,
7 and local government employees, as well as any re-
8 ceivers of income, such subpoena duces tecum—

9 “(A) to be limited to evidence regarding
10 the prior 12 months of income or evidence of
11 accumulated income to date,

12 “(B) to be honored by payors with the
13 timely mailing of the information to a supplied
14 address on the subpoena,

15 “(C) to be enforced by a hearing held in
16 the payor’s State at which time the payor
17 bears, under penalty of State sanction, the bur-
18 den of specifying the reasons for not timely
19 honoring the subpoena, and

20 “(D) the information of which is to be ad-
21 mitted once offered to prove the truth of the
22 matter asserted; and

23 “(12) establish a simplified certification process
24 and admissibility procedure for out-of-State docu-
25 ments in child support or parentage cases.”.

1 **SEC. 211. UNIFORM TERMS IN ORDERS.**

2 Section 452(a) (42 U.S.C. 652(a)), as amended by
3 section 210, is amended by striking “and” at the end of
4 paragraph (11), by striking the period at the end of para-
5 graph (12) and inserting “; and”, and by inserting after
6 paragraph (12) the following new paragraph:

7 “(13) develop, in conjunction with State execu-
8 tive and judicial organizations, a uniform abstract of
9 a child support order, to be used by all State courts
10 to record the facts of a child support order in a reg-
11 istry of child support orders established under sec-
12 tion 466(a)(12), such abstract to include—

13 “(A) the date that support payments are
14 to commence;

15 “(B) the circumstances upon which sup-
16 port payments are to terminate;

17 “(C) the amount of current child support
18 expressed as a sum certain, arrearages ex-
19 pressed as a sum certain as of a certain date,
20 and any payback schedule for the arrearages;

21 “(D) whether the support award is in a
22 lump sum (nonallocated) or per child;

23 “(E) if the award is lump sum, the event
24 causing a change in the support award and the
25 amount of any change;

1 “(F) other expenses, such as those for
2 child care and health care;

3 “(G) names of the parents;

4 “(H) social security numbers and dates of
5 birth of the parents;

6 “(I) names of all children covered by the
7 order;

8 “(J) dates of birth and social security
9 numbers of children covered by the order;

10 “(K) court identification (FIPS code,
11 name and address) of the court issuing the
12 order;

13 “(L) health-care support information; and

14 “(M) party to contact when additional in-
15 formation is obtained.”.

16 **SEC. 212. SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBERS ON MARRIAGE LI-**
17 **CENSES AND CHILD SUPPORT ORDERS.**

18 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
19 section 209, is amended by inserting after paragraph (18)
20 the following new paragraph:

21 “(19) Procedures under which social security
22 numbers of the individuals applying for a marriage
23 license are listed on the license by each applicant’s
24 name.”.

1 **SEC. 213. ADMINISTRATIVE SUBPOENA POWER.**

2 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
3 section 212, is amended by inserting after paragraph (19)
4 the following new paragraph:

5 “(20) Procedures under which the State agency
6 may issue subpoenas that require the individual
7 served to produce and deliver documents to or to ap-
8 pear at a court or administrative agency on a certain
9 date and may sanction an individual for failing to
10 obey the subpoena’s command.”

11 **TITLE III—PARENTAGE**

12 **SEC. 301. PARENTAGE.**

13 (a) STATE PLAN.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 454 (42 U.S.C.
15 654), as amended by section 204, is amended by
16 striking “and” at the end of paragraph (24), by
17 striking the period at the end of paragraph (25) and
18 inserting “; and”, and by inserting after paragraph
19 (25) the following new paragraph:

20 “(26) in order to encourage voluntary paternity
21 acknowledgement, provide for—

22 “(A) the development and distribution of
23 material at schools, hospitals, agencies admin-
24 istering the programs under part A of this title
25 and title XIX, prenatal health-care providers,
26 WIC programs, health departments, clinics, and

1 other appropriate locations that describe the
2 benefits and responsibilities of paternity estab-
3 lishment and the process by which paternity
4 services may be obtained,

5 “(B) outreach programs at hospitals and
6 birthing facilities and programs for prenatal
7 care, child birth, and parenting, and

8 “(C) the use of consent procedures.”.

9 (2) ENHANCED FEDERAL MATCH.—Section
10 455(a)(1) (42 U.S.C. 655(a)(1)) is amended by
11 striking “and” at the end of subparagraph (B), by
12 inserting “and” after the semicolon at the end of
13 subparagraph (C), and by inserting after subpara-
14 graph (C) the following new subparagraph:

15 “(D) equal to 90 percent (rather than the
16 percentage specified in subparagraph (A)) of so
17 much of the sums expended during such quar-
18 ter as are attributable to costs incurred in car-
19 rying out the purposes of section 454(26);”.

20 (b) STATE LAW.—Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a))
21 is amended—

22 (1) by striking “at the option of the State,” in
23 paragraph (2)(B), and

24 (2) by adding at the end of paragraph (5) the
25 following new subparagraphs:

1 “(C) Procedures under which—

2 “(i) the opportunity to establish paternity
3 voluntarily and by simple affidavit is available
4 to the unmarried parents of a child at the time
5 of the child’s birth by requiring hospitals and
6 birthing facilities to make explanatory materials
7 and forms available to the parents as part of
8 the birth certificate process;

9 “(ii) a simple, civil consent procedure is
10 available at any time for individuals who agree
11 to acknowledge parentage of a child;

12 “(iii) an acknowledgment of parentage may
13 be incorporated in a witnessed, written state-
14 ment that includes a statement that—

15 “(I) the individual signing such state-
16 ment understands the consequences of pa-
17 ternity establishment,

18 “(II) such individual is signing the
19 statement voluntarily,

20 “(III) such individual does not object
21 to the court entering an order for parent-
22 age, based on the acknowledgment, without
23 notice prior to the entry of the order and
24 without the requirement of pleadings, serv-
25 ice, summons, testimony or a hearing, and

1 “(IV) such individual understands
2 that signing such statement may create an
3 obligation to provide child support; and

4 “(iv) if under State law a court order is re-
5 quired to establish paternity, an acknowledg-
6 ment of parentage as provided for under clause
7 (iii) shall be filed with a State court of appro-
8 priate jurisdiction within 10 days and a pater-
9 nity order based on such acknowledgment shall
10 be established without the requirement of plead-
11 ings, service, summons, testimony or a hearing.

12 “(D) Procedures under which an individual who
13 voluntarily acknowledges paternity may request ge-
14 netic tests within 1 year of such acknowledgment.

15 “(E) Procedures under which collection of in-
16 formation for support determination may be done
17 concurrently with the parentage acknowledgment
18 process, so long as consistent with State constitu-
19 tional law.

20 “(F) Procedures under which—

21 “(i) the State shall use a civil procedure
22 (and not a criminal procedure) for the estab-
23 lishment of parentage;

1 “(ii) the standard of evidence for such es-
2 tablishment is a preponderance of the evidence;
3 and

4 “(iii) a party may bring a parentage action
5 without joinder of the named child and the
6 State’s law regarding privity of the parties shall
7 govern the res judicata effect of nonjoinder.

8 “(G) Procedures under which the State estab-
9 lishes a threshold percentage of probability of par-
10 entage or a threshold percentage of likelihood of ex-
11 clusion of those wrongfully accused which creates a
12 presumption of parentage if such parentage testing
13 results are admitted and uncontroverted.

14 “(H) Procedures under which a resolution of
15 parentage may be made against a noncooperative
16 party who refuses to submit to an order by a court
17 for parentage testing.

18 “(I) Procedures under which any objection to
19 the parentage testing or to the results of that testing
20 must be made in writing at least 21 days prior to
21 trial, and if no objection is made, the test result is
22 admitted to prove the truth of the matter asserted,
23 without the need for the attendance of a representa-
24 tive of the hospital, clinic, or parentage laboratory,
25 except that a party is not prohibited from calling an

1 outside expert witness to refute or support the test-
2 ing procedure or results, or the mathematical theory
3 on which the test results are based.

4 “(J) Procedures under which the introduction
5 and admission into evidence, without the need for
6 third-party foundation testimony, of prenatal and
7 post-natal parentage-testing bills is allowed and each
8 bill is regarded as prima facie evidence of the
9 amount incurred on behalf of the child for the proce-
10 dures included in the bill.

11 “(K) Procedures under which the State may
12 enter a default order in parentage cases upon proper
13 showing of evidence of parentage and of service of
14 process on the defendant, without requiring the per-
15 sonal presence of the plaintiff.

16 “(L) Procedures under which temporary sup-
17 port orders are entered if—

18 “(i) the parentage testing results create a
19 presumption of parentage,

20 “(ii) the individual from whom support is
21 sought has signed a verified statement of par-
22 entage; or

23 “(iii) other clear and convincing evidence is
24 presented that such individual is the child’s
25 parent.

1 such obligation is payable and the amount of
2 such obligation,

3 (B) whether payment of such obligation is
4 to be by income withholding, and

5 (C) whether the new employee has health
6 care insurance available.

7 (3) EMPLOYER WITHHOLDING OBLIGATION.—

8 (A) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle C of the Inter-
9 nal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to employ-
10 ment taxes) is amended by inserting after chap-
11 ter 24 the following new chapter:

12 **“CHAPTER 24A—COLLECTION OF CHILD**
13 **SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS AT SOURCE**
14 **OF WAGES**

“Sec. 3411. Child support obligations collected at source of wages.

15 **“SEC. 3411. CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS COLLECTED AT**
16 **SOURCE OF WAGES.**

17 “(a) REQUIREMENT OF WITHHOLDING.—Every em-
18 ployer making payment of wages shall deduct and with-
19 hold upon such wages a specified child support obligation
20 amount.

21 “(b) SPECIFIED CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATION
22 AMOUNT.—For purposes of this chapter, the specified
23 child support obligation amount with respect to any em-
24 ployee shall be determined based on information provided

1 by the employee that has been confirmed or corrected by
2 the State enforcing the wage withholding within which the
3 employer is located under procedures described in section
4 466(a)(21) of the Social Security Act.

5 “(c) LIABILITY FOR PAYMENT.—The employer shall
6 be liable for the payment of the specified child support
7 obligation amount to the payee identified by the employee.

8 “(d) SPECIAL RULES.—For purposes of this chapter
9 (and so much of subtitle F as relates to this chapter), any
10 specified child support obligation amount shall be treated
11 as if were a tax withheld under chapter 24 and rules simi-
12 lar to the rules of such chapter shall apply.

13 “(e) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section, the
14 terms ‘wages’, ‘employee’ and ‘employer’ shall have the
15 meanings given to such terms by subsections (a), (c), and
16 (d), respectively.”

17 (B) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of
18 chapters of subtitle C of the Internal Revenue
19 Code of 1986 is amended by inserting after the
20 item relating to chapter 24 the following new
21 item:

“CHAPTER 24A. Child support obligations collected at source of
wages.”.

22 (4) WITHHELD CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS
23 REPORTED ON W-2 FORMS.—Subsection (a) of sec-
24 tion 6051 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (re-

1 lating to receipts for employees) is amended by
2 striking “and” at the end of paragraph (8), by strik-
3 ing the period at the end of paragraph (9) and in-
4 serting “, and”, and by inserting after paragraph
5 (9) the following new paragraph:

6 “(10) the total amount of specified child sup-
7 port obligations withheld under section 3411.”.

8 (b) STATE IMPLEMENTATION OF SYSTEM.—Section
9 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by section 213,
10 is amended by inserting after paragraph (20) the following
11 new paragraph:

12 “(21) Procedures under which the State shall—

13 “(A) impose monetary penalties on—

14 “(i) any individual who owes child
15 support obligations who fails to report
16 such obligations on a Federal income tax
17 W-4 form at time of employment;

18 “(ii) any employer who fails to for-
19 ward such W-4 form to the State child
20 support enforcement agency within 10 cal-
21 endar days of the date of the employment
22 of such individual; and

23 “(iii) any employer who fails to with-
24 hold the child support obligation and dis-
25 burse such obligation to the individual

1 owed such obligation within 10 calendar
2 days of the date of the payroll, using elec-
3 tronic funds transfer, if possible, unless
4 otherwise notified by such State agency;

5 “(B) confirm the information provided
6 under subparagraph (A)(ii) or identify child
7 support obligations that have not been reported
8 by the new employee through the use of the
9 Parent Locator System established under sec-
10 tion 453;

11 “(C) notify the employer in cases where
12 the employee has not correctly reported on the
13 W-4 using a standard wage withholding notice
14 developed by the Federal Office of Child Sup-
15 port Enforcement under section 452(a)(14);

16 “(D) broadcast over the Parent Locator
17 System to other States information based on
18 W-4 form information that has been sent to the
19 State child support enforcement agency; and

20 “(E) in the event of a match between the
21 W-4 related information and the abstract of
22 support orders on file in the State registry of
23 child support orders, notify the individual owed
24 a child support obligation or such individual’s
25 designee of such information.

1 If an individual owed a child support obligation who
2 is not utilizing the State program under this part
3 desires the wage withholding services described in
4 this paragraph, such individual shall be required to
5 apply for assistance under the State plan.”.

6 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The provisions and amend-
7 ments made by this section shall take effect on and after
8 January 1, 1998.

9 **SEC. 403. DIRECT INCOME WITHHOLDING.**

10 (a) STATE LAW.—

11 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 466(b) (42 U.S.C.
12 666(b)) is amended by adding at the end the follow-
13 ing new paragraphs:

14 “(11) Any individual or entity engaged in com-
15 merce, as a condition of doing business in the State,
16 shall honor income withholding notices or orders is-
17 sued by a court or agency of any other State. Serv-
18 ice of the notice may be by first-class mail, or di-
19 rectly served on the income source. The individual or
20 entity served shall immediately provide a copy of the
21 notice to the employee. The individual or entity shall
22 honor the withholding notice or order—

23 “(A) if such notice or order is regular on
24 its face,

1 “(B) regardless of the location of the em-
2 ployee’s workplace.

3 If such notice or order is fully complied with, the in-
4 dividual or entity may not be held liable for wrongful
5 withholding.

6 “(12) In any case under this part, if a contest
7 to or refusal to comply with an income withholding
8 notice or order occurs, the State seeking withholding
9 shall send an informational copy of the withholding
10 notice or order to the registry established under sub-
11 section (a)(14) in the State in which the employee
12 is employed or which is the source of the income.”.

13 (2) CONTEST HEARING.—Paragraph (4) of sec-
14 tion 466(b) (42 U.S.C. 666(b)) is amended by add-
15 ing at the end the following new subparagraph:

16 “(C) If the employee requests a hearing to con-
17 test the withholding based on a mistake of fact, that
18 hearing may be held in the State of the income
19 source or the State of the employee’s employment,
20 with a determination made within 45 days of the
21 mailing of the withholding notice or order to the in-
22 come source. The State where any hearing is held
23 shall provide the appropriate services in cases en-
24 forced under the State plan to ensure that the inter-

1 ests of the individual owed the child support obliga-
2 tion are represented.”.

3 (3) EMPLOYER RECORDS.—Paragraph (6) of
4 section 466(b) (42 U.S.C. 666(b)) is amended by
5 adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

6 “(E) The employer shall maintain records of
7 payroll deductions taken in compliance with this sec-
8 tion and make such records available upon request
9 to the State or individual enforcing the wage with-
10 holding order.”.

11 (b) UNIFORM WITHHOLDING NOTICE.—Section
12 452(a) (42 U.S.C. 652(a)), as amended by section 211,
13 is amended by striking “and” at the end of paragraph
14 (12), by striking the period at the end of paragraph (13)
15 and inserting “; and”, and by inserting after paragraph
16 (13) the following new paragraph:

17 “(14) develop a uniform withholding notice to
18 be used in all income withholding cases, such notice
19 to list the number of children covered by such notice
20 and to be generic to allow for the service of the same
21 notice on subsequent or concurrent sources of in-
22 come without the necessity of obtaining from the
23 decisionmaker a new, income-source-specific notice.”.

1 **SEC. 404. PRIORITY OF WAGE WITHHOLDING.**

2 Section 466(b) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
3 section 403, is amended by inserting after paragraph (14)
4 the following new paragraph:

5 “(13) Procedures under which, absent a request
6 by the custodial parent, the presumptive priority of
7 withholding under a child support or income with-
8 holding order is—

9 “(A) payments on current support obliga-
10 tions,

11 “(B) payments of premiums for health in-
12 surance for dependent children, and

13 “(C) payments on past due child support
14 obligations and unreimbursed health-care ex-
15 penses.

16 In the case of multiple withholding orders affecting
17 the same employee, payments shall be made to each
18 child on a pro rata basis.”.

19 **SEC. 405. DEFINITION OF INCOME SUBJECT TO WITHHOLD-**
20 **ING INCLUDES WORKERS' COMPENSATION.**

21 Section 462 (42 U.S.C. 662(f)) is amended—

22 (1) by striking “For purposes of section 459”
23 and inserting “For purposes of section 459 and, in
24 the case of subsection (f), this part”,

25 (2) by striking the period at the end of para-
26 graph (2) of subsection (f) and inserting “, or”, and

1 (3) by adding at the end of subsection (f) the
2 following new paragraph:

3 “(3) workers’ compensation benefits.”.

4 **SEC. 406. CONSUMER CREDIT PROTECTION ACT AMEND-**
5 **MENTS.**

6 (a) **PREEMPTION OF STATE LAWS.**—Section 307 of
7 the Consumer Credit Protection Act (15 U.S.C. 1677) is
8 amended—

9 (1) by striking “This” and inserting “(a) **IN**
10 **GENERAL.**—Subject to subsection (b), this”;

11 (2) by striking “or” at the end of paragraph
12 (1);

13 (3) by striking the period at the end of para-
14 graph (2) and inserting “, or”; and

15 (4) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(3) providing a cause of action, either by the
17 State or a private individual, to enforce a Federal or
18 State law related to garnishment for the purpose of
19 securing child support.

20 “(b) **EXCEPTION.**—Subsection (a)(1) does not apply
21 to the laws of any State that prohibit or restrict garnish-
22 ments for the purpose of securing support for any
23 person.”.

1 (b) OTHER FORMS OF INCOME.—Title III of the
2 Consumer Credit Protection Act (15 U.S.C. 1671 et seq.)
3 is amended by adding at the end the following new section:

4 **“SEC. 308. OTHER FORMS OF INCOME.**

5 “This title does not apply to forms of income that
6 are not earnings within the definition contained in section
7 302(a).”.

8 (c) PRIORITY OF DEBTS.—Title III of the Consumer
9 Credit Protection Act (15 U.S.C. 1671 et seq.), as amend-
10 ed by subsection (b), is further amended by adding at the
11 end the following new section:

12 **“SEC. 309. PRIORITY OF DEBTS.**

13 “If an individual’s disposable earnings are not suffi-
14 cient to pay—

15 “(1) a garnishment intended to satisfy a Fed-
16 eral debt; and

17 “(2) a garnishment intended to satisfy a debt
18 related to the support of any child,

19 the Federal debt shall be satisfied through garnishment
20 only after the debt related to child support has first been
21 satisfied.”.

22 (d) ADDITIONAL INDEBTEDNESS IN ANTI-DIS-
23 CHARGE SECTION.—Section 304 of the Consumer Credit
24 Protection Act (16 U.S.C. 1674) is amended by adding
25 at the end the following:

1 “(c) The prohibition contained in subsection (a) shall
2 apply to any employee whose earnings are subject to gar-
3 nishment for more than one indebtedness, if the additional
4 indebtedness arises from an order for the support of a
5 child.”.

6 **SEC. 407. ELECTION OF REMEDIES PROHIBITION.**

7 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
8 section 402, is amended by inserting after paragraph (21)
9 the following new paragraph:

10 “(22) Procedures under which the doctrine of
11 election of remedies may not be invoked in child sup-
12 port cases.”.

13 **SEC. 408. OCCUPATIONAL, PROFESSIONAL AND BUSINESS**
14 **LICENSES**

15 (a) STATE HOLD BASED ON WARRANT OR SUPPORT
16 DELINQUENCY.—Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as
17 amended by section 407, is amended by inserting after
18 paragraph (22) the following new paragraph:

19 “(23) Procedures under which the State occu-
20 pational licensing and regulating departments and
21 agencies may not issue or renew occupational, pro-
22 fessional, or business licenses of—

23 “(A) noncustodial parents who are the sub-
24 ject of outstanding failure to appear warrants,
25 capiases, and bench warrants related to a child

1 support proceeding that appear on the State's
2 crime information system, until removed from
3 the system; and

4 “(B) individuals who are delinquent in
5 their child support obligation, until the pro se
6 obligee, the obligee's attorney, or a State pros-
7 ecutor responsible for child support enforcement
8 consents to, or a court that is responsible for
9 the order's enforcement orders, the release of
10 the hold on the license, or an expedited inquiry
11 and review is completed while such individual is
12 granted a 60-day temporary license.”.

13 (b) FEDERAL HOLD BASED ON SUPPORT DELIN-
14 QUENCY.—No Federal agency may issue or renew occupa-
15 tional, professional, or business licenses of individuals who
16 are delinquent in their child support obligation, until the
17 pro se obligee, the obligee's attorney or a State prosecutor
18 responsible for child support enforcement consents to, or
19 a court that is responsible for the order's enforcement or-
20 ders, the release of the hold on the license, or an expedited
21 inquiry and review is completed while such individual is
22 granted a 60-day temporary license.

23 (c) WAIVER OF FEDERAL IMMUNITY.—The Federal
24 Government shall waive its sovereign immunity claims for

1 this limited purpose and cooperate fully with local and
2 State officials regarding license issuances or renewals.

3 **SEC. 409. DRIVER'S LICENSES.**

4 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
5 section 408, is amended by inserting after paragraph (23)
6 the following new paragraph:

7 “(24) Procedures under which the State motor
8 vehicle department may not issue or renew a driver’s
9 license (other than a temporary license of not more
10 than 60-days duration) of any noncustodial parent
11 who is the subject of an outstanding failure to ap-
12 pear warrant, capias, or bench warrant related to a
13 child support proceeding that appears on the State’s
14 crime information system, until removed from the
15 system.”.

16 **SEC. 410. ATTACHMENT OF BANK ACCOUNTS.**

17 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
18 section 409, is amended by inserting after paragraph (24)
19 the following new paragraph:

20 “(25) Procedures under which the State shall
21 authorize post-judgment seizure of the bank ac-
22 counts of delinquent child support obligors without
23 the need to obtain a separate court order for the at-
24 tachment. The funds shall be frozen pending notice
25 to and an expedited opportunity to be heard for the

1 account holder or holders. If the account holder or
2 holders do not successfully challenge the freeze, the
3 part of the account subject to the freeze up to the
4 amount of the child support debt shall be turned
5 over to the individual or State seeking the execu-
6 tion.”.

7 **SEC. 411. LOTTERIES, SETTLEMENTS, PAYOUTS, AWARDS,**
8 **AND FORFEITURES.**

9 Paragraph (4) of section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a))
10 is amended by inserting before the period the following:
11 “, including the following:

12 “(A) A lottery player’s winnings from a
13 State lottery or a gambler’s winnings in a
14 State-sanctioned or tribal-sanctioned gambling
15 house or casino held by the distributor.

16 “(B) Insurance settlements or policy pay-
17 outs held by the insurance carrier or the risk-
18 holder.

19 “(C) State or Federal court awards, judg-
20 ments, or settlements held by either the attor-
21 ney for the payor or the pro se payor.

22 “(D) Property seized and forfeited to the
23 State when an individual has been convicted of
24 a crime involving forfeiture of property.”.

1 **SEC. 412. FRAUDULENT TRANSFER PURSUIT.**

2 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
3 section 410, is amended by inserting after paragraph (25)
4 the following new paragraph:

5 “(26) Procedures that allow the State to void
6 fraudulent conveyances of property that are made in
7 an attempt to avoid child support obligations.”.

8 **SEC. 413. FULL IRS COLLECTION.**

9 (a) SENSE OF THE CONGRESS.—It is the sense of the
10 Congress that the Commissioner of the Internal Revenue
11 Services should instruct the field offices and agents of the
12 Internal Revenue Service to give a high priority to re-
13 quests for the use of full collection in delinquent child sup-
14 port cases, and to set uniform standards for full collection
15 to ensure its expeditious and effective implementation.

16 (b) SIMPLIFIED PROCEDURE.—The Secretary of the
17 Treasury, in consultation with the Secretary of Health and
18 Human Services, shall by regulation simplify the full col-
19 lection process and reduce the amount of child support
20 arrearage needed before an individual may apply for full
21 collection, and shall report to the Congress by January
22 1, 1995, on the actions taken and the effect of such
23 actions.

1 **SEC. 414. BONDS.**

2 Paragraph (6) of section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a))
3 is amended by inserting “(A)” after “(6)” and by adding
4 at the end the following new subparagraph:

5 “(B) In cases not involving absent parents, pro-
6 cedures which allow the posting of a cash bond, se-
7 curity deposit, or personal undertaking with the
8 State child enforcement agency if child support pay-
9 ments are not timely made, with the refund of funds
10 (other than the costs of posting) if the individual
11 who owes a child support obligation makes full pay-
12 ments for a prescribed period of time.”.

13 **SEC. 415. TAX OFFSET FOR NONAFDC POST-MINOR CHILD.**

14 Section 464(c) (42 U.S.C. 664(c)) is amended—

15 (1) by striking “(1) Except as provided in para-
16 graph (2), as” and inserting “As”, and

17 (2) by striking paragraphs (2) and (3).

18 **SEC. 416. ATTACHMENT OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE RETIRE-
19 MENT FUNDS.**

20 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
21 section 412, is amended by inserting after paragraph (26)
22 the following new paragraph:

23 “(27) Procedures under which—

24 “(A) an individual owed a child support
25 obligation may attach lump sum funds invested
26 by the individual who owes such obligation or

1 the employer of such individual in public and
2 private retirement plans, including any funds
3 that are prematurely reachable by such individ-
4 ual without loss of employment even if the dis-
5 tribution would cause a penalty or tax to such
6 individual for early withdrawal;

7 “(B) all early withdrawal penalties or taxes
8 remain the responsibility of the individual who
9 owes such obligation; and

10 “(C) the attachment is made without the
11 requirement of a separate court order, with no-
12 tice and an expedited hearing provided if re-
13 quested.”.

14 **SEC. 417. REPORTING TO CREDIT BUREAUS.**

15 Section 466(a)(7)(A) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)(7)(A)) is
16 amended by striking “\$1,000” and inserting “2-month’s
17 worth of support”.

18 **SEC. 418. CRIMINAL NONSUPPORT.**

19 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
20 section 416 is amended by inserting after paragraph (27)
21 the following new paragraph:

22 “(28) Procedures under which—

23 “(A) criminal nonsupport penalties may be
24 imposed; and

1 “(B) the use immunity may be granted to
2 compel testimony in civil child support proceed-
3 ings where the defendant claims a Fifth
4 Amendment privilege against self-incrimination,
5 and once granted, bars Federal or other State
6 prosecution for criminal nonsupport based on
7 the testimony given in the civil proceeding in
8 which use immunity was granted.”.

9 **SEC. 419. STATUTES OF LIMITATION.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C.
11 666(a)), as amended by section 418, is amended by insert-
12 ing after paragraph (28) the following new paragraph:

13 “(29) Procedures which permit the enforcement
14 of any child support order until at least the child’s
15 30th birthday.”.

16 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by
17 this section shall apply to orders entered before, on, and
18 after the date of the enactment of this Act.

19 **SEC. 420. INTEREST.**

20 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
21 section 419, is amended by inserting after paragraph (29)
22 the following new paragraph:

23 “(30) Procedures under which the State child
24 support enforcement agency is required to assess
25 and collect interest on all child support judgments,

1 at the rate determined for interest on money judg-
2 ments, and in addition to any late payment fee im-
3 posed by the State under section 454(21).”.

4 **SEC. 421. HEALTH-CARE ENFORCEMENT.**

5 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
6 section 420, is amended by inserting after paragraph (30)
7 the following new paragraph:

8 “(31) Procedures under which—

9 “(A) a rebuttable presumption is estab-
10 lished that the individual owed a child support
11 obligation shall have the right to choose the ap-
12 propriate health care insurance for the children
13 of the parties;

14 “(B) in making the appropriate order for
15 health care insurance, the court shall consider
16 the availability, coverage, and cost of any pro-
17 posed insurance plan;

18 “(C) the insurance premium and
19 noncovered health care expenses are appor-
20 tioned between the parents pursuant to a for-
21 mula included in the State’s child support
22 guideline;

23 “(D) any insurance premium or sum-cer-
24 tain health care expense for which the individ-

1 ual who owes such obligation is responsible
2 shall be included in the child support order;

3 “(E) the individual owed such obligation
4 under the child support order may act in the
5 place of the insured, including the right to
6 make direct application for insurance, and to
7 make claims and sign claim forms to the same
8 extent as the insured could;

9 “(F) if the individual who owes such obli-
10 gation is securing the insurance, such individual
11 shall provide, within 30 days of the order, writ-
12 ten proof to the individual owed such obligation
13 and the State child support enforcement agency
14 that insurance has been obtained or an applica-
15 tion made for insurance, and the date the in-
16 surance coverage is to take effect;

17 “(G) each welfare benefit plan operating
18 under the laws of the State is required to in-
19 clude in such plan that—

20 “(i) the employer or union shall re-
21 lease to the individual owed such obligation
22 or the State child enforcement agency,
23 upon request, information on the depend-
24 ent coverage including the name of the in-
25 surer,

1 “(ii) the employer or union or insurer
2 shall provide all necessary reimbursement
3 forms to such individual, and

4 “(iii) the employer or union shall pro-
5 vide claim forms and enrollment cards to
6 such individual and honor the signature of
7 such individual on the claim form;

8 “(H) courts shall quantify ‘reasonable cost’
9 in the order providing for medical support; and

10 “(I) employers located in the State are re-
11 quired to provide notice, using an address pro-
12 vided by the State child support enforcement
13 agency, to the custodial parent for children of
14 any termination or change in benefit of an in-
15 surance plan under which children in the par-
16 ent’s care are covered.”.

17 **SEC. 422. BANKRUPTCY.**

18 (a) DEFINITION.—Section 101 of title 11, United
19 States Code, is amended by inserting after paragraph (12)
20 the following new paragraph:

21 “(12a) ‘debt for child support’ means a debt to
22 a child for maintenance for or support of the child
23 within the meaning of section 523(a)(5).”.

24 (b) EXCEPTION FROM AUTOMATIC STAY.—Section
25 362(b) of title 11, United States Code, is amended—

- 1 (1) by inserting “(A)” after “(2);
2 (2) by adding “or” after the semicolon; and
3 (3) by adding at the end the following new
4 paragraph:

5 “(B) under subsection (a), of the commence-
6 ment or continuation of a civil action or administra-
7 tive proceeding against the debtor—

8 (i) to establish parentage;

9 (ii) to establish, review, adjust, or modify
10 a judgment or order creating a debt for child
11 support; or

12 (iii) to enforce or collect on a judgment or
13 order issued in such an action or proceeding;”.

14 (c) TREATMENT OF DEBT FOR CHILD SUPPORT IN
15 PROCEEDINGS UNDER CHAPTERS 11, 12, AND 13.—

16 (1) CHAPTER 11.—Section 1123(a) of title 11,
17 United States Code, is amended—

18 (A) by striking “and” at the end of para-
19 graph (6);

20 (B) by striking the period at the end of
21 paragraph (7) and inserting “; and”; and

22 (C) by adding at the end the following new
23 paragraph:

1 “(8) provide for the full payment when due of
2 debts for child support, unless the parent in custody
3 or guardian of the child agrees otherwise.”.

4 (2) CHAPTER 12.—Section 1222(a) of title 11,
5 United States Code, is amended—

6 (A) by striking “and” at the end of para-
7 graph (2);

8 (B) by striking the period at the end of
9 paragraph (3) and inserting “; and”; and

10 (C) by adding at the end the following new
11 paragraph:

12 “(4) provide for the full payment when due of
13 debts for child support, unless the parent in custody
14 or guardian of the child agrees otherwise.”.

15 (3) CHAPTER 13.—Section 1322(a) of title 11,
16 United States Code, is amended—

17 (A) by striking “and” at the end of para-
18 graph (2);

19 (B) by striking the period at the end of
20 paragraph (3) and inserting “; and”; and

21 (C) by adding at the end the following new
22 paragraph:

23 “(4) provide for the full payment when due of
24 debts for child support, unless the parent in custody
25 or guardian of the child agrees otherwise.”.

1 (d) ASSERTION OF CLAIM FOR CHILD SUPPORT.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter I of chapter 5 of
3 title 11, United States Code, is amended by adding
4 at the end the following new section:

5 **“§ 511. Assertion of claim for child support**

6 “(a) IN GENERAL.—A claim for payment of a debt
7 for child support may be asserted by the filing of a claim
8 form that describes the debt.

9 “(b) FEE.—No fee shall be charged for the filing of
10 a claim described in subsection (a).

11 “(c) REQUIREMENTS FOR APPEARANCE.—A claim
12 described in subsection (a) may be made in any court by
13 a person appearing—

14 “(1) in proper person; or

15 “(2) through an attorney admitted to practice
16 in any district court, without the attorney’s being re-
17 quired to meet any admission requirements other
18 than those applicable in the district in which the at-
19 torney is admitted to practice.”.

20 (2) BANKRUPTCY RULES.—Pursuant to section
21 2705 of title 28, United States Code, the Bank-
22 ruptcy Rules shall be amended as necessary to im-
23 plement section 511 of title 11, United States Code,
24 as added by paragraph (1); until the Bankruptcy
25 Rules are so amended, any provision of the Bank-

1 rruptcy Rules or the rules of any court that is incon-
2 sistent with that section is superseded by that
3 section.

4 (e) CLARIFICATION OF THE NONDISCHARGEABILITY
5 OF STATE PUBLIC DEBTS AND ASSIGNED CHILD SUP-
6 PORT BASED ON THE PROVISION OF EXPENDITURES
7 UNDER PARTS A AND E OF TITLE IV OF THE SOCIAL
8 SECURITY ACT.—Section 523 of title 11, United States
9 Code, is amended by adding at the end the following new
10 subsection:

11 “(f) For the purposes of subsection (a)(5), a debt to
12 a child of the debtor for maintenance for or support of
13 the child includes State public debts and assigned child
14 support based on the provision of expenditures under
15 parts A and E of title IV of the Social Security Act (43
16 U.S.C. 401 et seq. and 470 et seq.).”.

17 **SEC. 423. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT COOPERATION IN EN-**
18 **FORCEMENT OF SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS OF**
19 **MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES AND**
20 **OTHER PERSONS ENTITLED TO PAYMENTS**
21 **BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.**

22 (a) AVAILABILITY OF CURRENT LOCATOR INFORMA-
23 TION.—The Secretary of Defense shall prescribe regula-
24 tions providing for each worldwide personnel locator serv-

1 ice of the Armed Forces and each installation personnel
2 locator service of the Armed Forces—

3 (1) to include the residential address of each
4 member of the Armed Forces listed in such service;

5 (2) in the case of a change of duty station or
6 residential address of a member so listed, to be up-
7 dated with regard to the residential address of the
8 member within 30 days after the change of duty sta-
9 tion or residential address; and

10 (3) to make the information regarding the
11 member's residential address available, on request,
12 to any authorized person (as defined in section
13 453(c) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 653(c))
14 for the purposes of part D of title IV of such Act.

15 (b) FACILITATING THE GRANTING OF LEAVE FOR
16 ATTENDANCE AT HEARINGS.—

17 (1) REGULATIONS REQUIRED.—The Secretary
18 of each military department shall prescribe regula-
19 tions to facilitate the granting of leave to a member
20 of the Armed Forces under the jurisdiction of that
21 Secretary when necessary for the member to attend
22 a hearing of a Court that is conducted in connection
23 with a civil action—

24 (A) to determine whether the member is a
25 natural parent of a child; or

1 (B) to determine an obligation of the mem-
2 ber to provide child support.

3 (2) WAIVER AUTHORITY.—The regulations may
4 authorize a waiver of the applicability of the regula-
5 tions to a member of the Armed Forces when—

6 (A) the member is serving in an area of
7 combat operations; or

8 (B) such a waiver is otherwise necessary in
9 the national security interest of the United
10 States.

11 (3) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

12 (A) The term “Court” has the meaning
13 given such term in section 1408(a) of title 10,
14 United States Code.

15 (B) The term “child support” has the
16 meaning given such term in section 462 of the
17 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 662).

18 (c) PAYMENT OF MILITARY RETIRED PAY IN COM-
19 PLIANCE WITH COURT ORDERS.—

20 (1) DATE OF CERTIFICATION OF COURT
21 ORDER.—Section 1408 of title 10, United States
22 Code, is amended—

23 (A) by redesignating subsection (h) as sub-
24 section (i); and

1 (B) by inserting after subsection (g) the
2 following new subsection (h):

3 “(h) CERTIFICATION DATE.—It is not necessary that
4 the date of a certification of the authenticity or complete-
5 ness of a copy of a court order for child support received
6 by the Secretary concerned for the purposes of this section
7 be recent in relation to the date of receipt.”.

8 (2) PAYMENTS CONSISTENT WITH ASSIGN-
9 MENTS OF RIGHTS TO STATES.—

10 (A) AUTHORITY.—Subsection (d)(1) of
11 such section is amended by inserting after the
12 first sentence the following: “In the case of a
13 spouse or former spouse who, pursuant to sec-
14 tion 402(a)(26) of the Social Security Act (42
15 U.S.C. 602(26)), assigns to a State the rights
16 of the spouse or former spouse to receive sup-
17 port, the Secretary concerned may make the
18 child support payments referred to in the pre-
19 ceding sentence to that State in amounts con-
20 sistent with the assignment of rights.”.

21 (B) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Subsection
22 (c)(2) of such section is amended—

23 (i) by inserting after the first sentence
24 the following: “The second sentence of sub-

1 section (d)(1) shall not be construed to
2 create any such right, title, or interest.”;

3 (ii) by inserting “(A)” after “(2)”;

4 and

5 (iii) by designating the last sentence
6 as subparagraph (B).

7 (3) ARREARAGES OWED BY MEMBERS OF THE
8 UNIFORMED SERVICES.—Part D of title IV (42
9 U.S.C. 651 et seq.) is amended by inserting after
10 section 465 the following new section:

11 **“SEC. 465A. PAYMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT ARREARAGES**
12 **OWED BY MEMBERS OF THE UNIFORMED**
13 **SERVICES.**

14 “Any authority, requirement, or procedure provided
15 in this part or section 1408 of title 10, United States
16 Code, that applies to the payment of child support owed
17 by a member of the uniformed services (as defined in sec-
18 tion 101 of title 37, United States Code) shall apply to
19 the payment of child support arrearages as well as to
20 amounts of child support that are currently due.”.

21 **SEC. 424. UIFSA ENDORSEMENT.**

22 Section 466 (42 U.S.C. 666) is amended by adding
23 at the end the following new subsection:

24 “(f) In order to satisfy section 454(20)(A), each
25 State must have in effect laws which adopt without mate-

1 rial change by January 1, 1996, the officially approved
2 version of the Uniform Interstate Family Support Act
3 adopted by the National Conference of Commissioners on
4 Uniform State Laws and approved by the American Bar
5 Association House of Delegates on February 9, 1993.”.

6 **TITLE V—COLLECTION AND**
7 **DISTRIBUTION**

8 **SEC. 501. PRIORITY OF DISTRIBUTION OF COLLECTIONS.**

9 (a) STATE DISTRIBUTION PLAN.—Section 457 (42
10 U.S.C. 657) is amended by adding at the end the following
11 new subsection:

12 “(e) The amounts collected as support by a State
13 pursuant to a plan approved under this part during any
14 fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1994 (except
15 amounts collected through a tax refund offset), shall (sub-
16 ject to subsection (d) be distributed as follows:

17 “(1) To a current month’s child support obliga-
18 tion.

19 “(2) After the fulfillment of the current
20 month’s obligation, to debts owed the family (other
21 than obligations under this title); if any right to
22 child support were assigned to the State, then all ar-
23 rearages that accrued after the child no longer re-
24 ceived assistance under this title are to be distrib-
25 uted to the family; States may include any

1 preassignment family-debt arrearages at this priority
2 level.

3 “(3) To reimburse the State making the collec-
4 tion for any assistance payments made to the family
5 (with appropriate reimbursement of the Federal
6 Government to the extent of its participation in the
7 financing).

8 “(4) To reimburse other States for payments
9 described in paragraph (3) (in the order in which
10 such payments occurred). The collecting State shall
11 continue to enforce the order until all such payments
12 have been reimbursed and to transmit the collections
13 and identifying information to the other State.”.

14 (b) STUDY AND PILOT PROJECTS.—The Comptroller
15 General of the United States (hereafter in this subsection
16 referred to as the “Comptroller General”) shall analyze
17 the existing child support distribution system under sec-
18 tion 457 of the Social Security Act and authorize pilot
19 projects for the distribution of arrearages in the following
20 order:

21 (1) Application of all support collected first to
22 a current month’s child support obligation.

23 (2) Application of funds collected in excess of
24 the amount of the current month’s obligation to

1 debts owed the family (other than obligations under
2 this title).

3 (3) Using funds collected in excess of the debts
4 to the family and in excess of the amount of the cur-
5 rent support obligation, to reimburse the State mak-
6 ing the collection for any assistance payments made
7 to the family (with appropriate reimbursement of the
8 Federal Government to the extent of its participa-
9 tion in the financing).

10 (4) Using funds collected in excess of the cur-
11 rent month's support obligation after the debt to the
12 family and the collecting State have been satisfied,
13 to reimburse other States for payments described in
14 paragraph (3) (in the order in which such payments
15 occurred). The collecting State shall continue to en-
16 force the order until all such payments have been re-
17 imbursement and to transmit the collections and identi-
18 fying information to the other State.

19 (5) Subject to paragraph (6), the priority of
20 distribution of interest shall reflect the distribution
21 priority for the child support installment or the title
22 IV of the Social Security Act grant on which the
23 interest accrued.

24 (6) A State's right to retain interest on as-
25 signed support is limited to the grant amount paid

1 by that State. All additional interest is to be distrib-
2 uted to the individual owed such support.

3 The pilot projects shall be awarded to States that allow
4 for the indefinite tolling of the statute of limitations on
5 debts under title IV of the Social Security Act and are
6 not governed by Federal case law that allows for the
7 dischargeability of such debts in bankruptcy. In analyzing
8 each pilot project a cost-benefit analysis, a welfare-medic-
9 aid-food stamp cost-avoidance analysis, and an analysis of
10 the family impact including a present value dollar valu-
11 ation of the distribution scheme shall be reported to the
12 Comptroller General. The Comptroller General shall re-
13 port the results of the study and pilot projects to the
14 Congress.

15 (c) REVISION OF FEDERAL INCOME TAX REFUND
16 OFFSET.—Section 6402 of the Internal Revenue Code of
17 1986 (relating to authority to make credits or refunds)
18 is amended—

19 (1) by striking “after any other reductions al-
20 lowed by law (but before” in subsection (c) and in-
21 sserting “before any other reductions allowed by law
22 (and before”, and

23 (2) by striking “with respect to past-due sup-
24 port collected pursuant to an assignment under sec-

1 **SEC. 503. FEES FOR NONAFDC CLIENTS.**

2 Clause (ii) of section 454(6)(E) (42 U.S.C.
3 654(6)(E)) shall be amended to read as follows:

4 “(ii) at the option of the State, from any
5 individual other than the custodial parent;”.

6 **SEC. 504. COLLECTION AND DISBURSEMENT POINTS FOR**
7 **CHILD SUPPORT.**

8 Section 454 (42 U.S.C. 654), as amended by section
9 301, is amended by striking “and” at the end of para-
10 graph (25), by striking the period at the end of paragraph
11 (26) and inserting “; and”, and by inserting after para-
12 graph (26) the following new paragraph:

13 “(27) provide either one central, statewide col-
14 lection, accounting, and disbursement point for cases
15 under this part or several local or regional collection
16 and disbursement points throughout the State for all
17 cases.”.

18 **TITLE VI—FEDERAL ROLE**

19 **SEC. 601. PLACEMENT AND ROLE OF THE FEDERAL CHILD**
20 **SUPPORT AGENCY.**

21 Section 452(a) (42 U.S.C. 652(a)), as amended by
22 section 403 is amended—

23 (1) by striking “under the direction of a des-
24 ignee of the Secretary” and inserting “to be known
25 as the Office of Child Support Enforcement, under
26 the direction of an assistant secretary appointed by

1 the President with the advice and consent of the
2 Senate”;

3 (2) by inserting “using a methodology that re-
4 flects cost-avoidance as well as cost-recovery” after
5 “the States and the Federal Government” in para-
6 graph (10)(A);

7 (3) by inserting “, including a separate legal
8 counsel for the Office” after “Enforcement” in para-
9 graph (10)(B);

10 (4) by redesignating subparagraphs (H) and (I)
11 of paragraph (10) as subparagraphs (I) and (J) of
12 such paragraph, respectively, and by inserting after
13 subparagraph (G) of such paragraph the following
14 new subparagraph:

15 “(H) the budgetary allocation of the \$50
16 pass through equally between part A and this
17 part;”; and

18 (5) by striking “and” at the end of paragraph
19 (13), by striking the period at the end of paragraph
20 (14) and inserting “; and”, and by inserting after
21 paragraph (14) the following new paragraph:

22 “(15) initiate and actively pursue with other
23 Federal agencies, coordinated efforts on Federal leg-
24 islation.”.

1 **SEC. 602. TRAINING.**

2 (a) FEDERAL TRAINING ASSISTANCE.—Section
3 452(a)(7) (42 U.S.C. 652(a)(7)) is amended by inserting
4 “and training” after “technical assistance”.

5 (b) STATE TRAINING PROGRAM.—Section 454 (42
6 U.S.C. 654), as amended by section 504, is amended by
7 striking “and” at the end of paragraph (26), by striking
8 the period at the end of paragraph (27) and inserting “;
9 and”, and by inserting after paragraph (27) the following
10 new paragraph:

11 “(28) provide that the State will develop and
12 implement a training program which provides train-
13 ing no less than annually to all personnel providing
14 functions under the State plan.”.

15 (c) REPORT.—Section 452(a)(10) (42 U.S.C.
16 652(a)(10)), as amended by section 601, is amended by
17 redesignating subparagraphs (I) and (J) as subpara-
18 graphs (J) and (K), respectively, and by inserting after
19 subparagraph (H) the following new subparagraph:

20 “(I) the training activities at the Federal
21 and State levels, the training audit, and the
22 amount of funds expended on training;”.

23 **SEC. 603. STAFFING.**

24 Section 452(a) (42 U.S.C. 652(a)), as amended by
25 section 601, is amended by striking “and” at the end of
26 paragraph (14), by striking the period at the end of para-

1 graph (15) and inserting “; and”, and by inserting after
2 paragraph (15) the following new paragraph:

3 “(16) conduct staffing studies for each State
4 child support enforcement program, including each
5 agency and court involved in the child support proc-
6 ess, and report such results to the Congress and
7 State officials.”.

8 **SEC. 604. FUNDING AND INCENTIVES FOR CHILD SUPPORT**
9 **AGENCIES.**

10 (a) STUDY.—The Comptroller General of the United
11 States shall study the incentive formula under section 458
12 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 458) and investigate
13 the feasibility, costs, and benefits of the following:

14 (1) Encouraging States to centralize functions
15 at the State level.

16 (2) Abolishing minimum incentives to States as
17 well as the requirement that incentive funds be
18 passed to local child support enforcement agencies.

19 (3) Exploring incentive formulas that are based
20 on increases in FFP for States that exceed perform-
21 ance criteria instead of the present percentage of
22 collections formula.

23 (4) Promoting quality control.

24 (5) Providing financial incentives for the en-
25 forcement of health-care expenses.

1 (6) Providing for a Federal incentive formula
2 that would include tying incentive amounts to per-
3 formance criteria that include total collections as a
4 denominator (not solely the amount of AFDC collec-
5 tions) and which are not solely based on cost-benefit
6 criteria alone.

7 (b) REPORT.—The Comptroller General of the Unit-
8 ed States shall report the results of the study described
9 in subsection (a) to the Congress not later than 1996.

10 **SEC. 605. CHILD SUPPORT DEFINITION.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 452 (42 U.S.C. 652) is
12 amended by adding at the end the following new sub-
13 section:

14 “(j) For purposes of this part, the term ‘child sup-
15 port’ includes periodic and lump sum payments for current
16 and past due economic support, payments of premiums for
17 health insurance for children, payments for or provision
18 of child care, and payments for educational expenses.”.

19 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 462(b) (42
20 U.S.C. 662(b)) is amended—

21 (1) by inserting “and lump sum” after “peri-
22 odic”, and

23 (2) by inserting “child care,” after “clothing,”.

1 **SEC. 606. AUDITS.**

2 (a) STUDY.—The Secretary of Health and Human
3 Services shall contract for a study of the audit process
4 of the Office of Child Support Enforcement to develop cri-
5 teria and methodology for auditing State child support en-
6 forcement agencies established under part D of title IV
7 of the Social Security Act. The study shall be designed
8 to result in improvements to the auditing process that in-
9 clude—

10 (1) reduction in the resources required to per-
11 form the audit,

12 (2) simplified procedures for States to follow in
13 obtaining samples,

14 (3) the feasibility of sampling cases for needed
15 action as opposed to the present audit methods that
16 require sampling plans for each audit criteria, and

17 (4) a more timely audit period of review.

18 The study shall also be designed to determine a penalty
19 process that focuses on improving the delivery of child
20 support services and not harming families, specifically a
21 penalty that is not tied to the reduction of funds available
22 to the States to provide payments under the Aid to Fami-
23 lies with Dependent Children program. Such a plan should
24 include the escrowing of funds withheld as penalties for
25 use by States in a federally approved program improve-
26 ment.

1 (b) REPORT.—The Secretary of Health and Human
2 Services shall report the results of the study described in
3 subsection (a) to the Congress not later than 90 days after
4 completion of the study.

5 (c) CONTINUATION OF OCSE’S AUDIT REVIEW.—
6 From the date of the report described in subsection (b),
7 the audit review of the Office of Child Support Enforce-
8 ment shall be limited to cases open on such date and cases
9 closed within 180 days before such date, unless there is
10 a specific need for a longitudinal review of State agency
11 case handling that includes cases that have been closed
12 for more than 180 days. The criteria for longitudinal re-
13 views shall be established by regulation by the Secretary
14 of Health and Human Services. The Office of Child Sup-
15 port Enforcement shall continue to impose timeframes for
16 implementation and audit standards for each mandated
17 function under part D of title IV of the Social Security
18 Act.

19 **SEC. 607. CHILD SUPPORT ASSURANCE DEMONSTRATION**
20 **PROJECTS.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—In order to encourage States to
22 provide a guaranteed minimum level of child support for
23 every child not receiving such support, the Secretary of
24 Health and Human Services (hereafter in this section re-
25 ferred to as the “Secretary”) shall make grants to not less

1 than 6 States to conduct demonstration projects for the
2 purpose of establishing or improving a system of assured
3 minimum child support payments in accordance with this
4 section.

5 (b) CONTENTS OF APPLICATION.—An application for
6 grants under this section shall be submitted by the Gov-
7 ernor of a State and shall—

8 (1) contain a description of the proposed child
9 support assurance project to be established, imple-
10 mented, or enhanced using amounts provided under
11 this section, including the specific activities to be un-
12 dertaken and the agencies that will be involved;

13 (2) specify whether the project will be carried
14 out throughout the State or in limited areas of the
15 State;

16 (3) estimate the number of children who will be
17 eligible for assured minimum child support payments
18 under the project, and the amounts to which such
19 children will be entitled on average as individuals
20 and in the aggregate;

21 (4) describe the child support guidelines and re-
22 view procedures which are in use in the State and
23 any expected modifications;

1 (5) contain a commitment by the State to carry
2 out the project during a period of not less than 3
3 fiscal years beginning with fiscal year 1994;

4 (6) specify the extent to which the State has
5 implemented (or will implement during the duration
6 of the project) major enforcement initiatives, such as
7 central registries, centralized administration, auto-
8 mated computer systems, administrative law sys-
9 tems, universal wage withholding, updating of or-
10 ders, access to State data bases, legal procedures for
11 paternity establishment (including in-hospital pater-
12 nity establishment), and enforcement tools;

13 (7) specify the current relative quality of the
14 State enforcement system as compared to other
15 States, including the ratio of collections to accounts
16 receivables for the immediate past year, the ratio of
17 collections to accounts receivables for all past years,
18 the ratio of collections to administrative expendi-
19 tures, and the paternity establishment rate;

20 (8) provide assurances that the State perform-
21 ance meets or exceeds the national median paternity
22 establishment rate (as defined in section 452(g)(2)
23 of the Social Security Act) and provide assurances
24 the State will continue to improve its performance in
25 the number of cases in which—

- 1 (A) paternity is established,
2 (B) child support orders are collected, and
3 (C) child support collections are made; and
4 (9) contain such other information as the Sec-
5 retary may require by regulation.

6 (c) USE OF FUNDS.—A State shall use amounts pro-
7 vided under a grant awarded under this section to carry
8 out a child support assurance project designed to provide
9 a minimum monthly child support benefit for each child
10 in the State to the extent that such minimum child sup-
11 port is not paid in a month by the noncustodial parent.

12 (d) REQUIREMENTS.—(1) A child support assurance
13 project funded under this section shall provide that—

14 (A) the custodial parent is eligible for the as-
15 sured child support benefit if—

16 (i) such parent establishes paternity and
17 has a child support order established;

18 (ii) more than 1 year has passed since
19 such parent applied, in writing to the State for
20 the establishment of paternity and a child sup-
21 port order and has complied with the require-
22 ments of paragraph (3), but neither paternity
23 nor a child support order has been established
24 due to circumstances beyond the control of the
25 parent; or

1 (iii) with respect to the custodial parent,
2 the danger of physical abuse of such parent is
3 shown;

4 (B) the assured child support benefit shall be
5 paid promptly to the custodial parent at least once
6 a month and shall be offset and reduced to the ex-
7 tent that the custodial parent receives child support
8 in a month from the noncustodial parent; and

9 (C) in the event that the family as a whole be-
10 comes ineligible for Aid to Families With Dependent
11 Children under part A of title IV of the Social Secu-
12 rity Act due to consideration of assured child sup-
13 port benefits, the continuing eligibility of the care-
14 taker for Aid to Families With Dependent Children
15 under such title shall be calculated without consider-
16 ation of the assured child support benefit.

17 (2) For purposes of this section, the term “child”
18 means an individual who is of such an age, disability, or
19 educational status as to be eligible for child support as
20 provided by the law of the State in which such individual
21 resides.

22 (3) The requirements of this paragraph are as
23 follows:

24 (A) Provide the name of the alleged father.

1 (B) Provide sufficient information to verify the
2 identity of the person named, including the present
3 address of the person, the past or present place of
4 employment of the person, the past or present school
5 attended by the person, the name and address of the
6 person's parents, friends or relatives that can pro-
7 vide location information for the person, the tele-
8 phone number of the person, the social security
9 number of the person, the date of birth of the per-
10 son, or other information that, if reasonable efforts
11 were made by the State, could lead to identify a par-
12 ticular person to be served with process.

13 (C) Continue to provide all other relevant infor-
14 mation that the applicant has that may be requested
15 by the State.

16 (D) Appear at required interviews, conference
17 hearings or legal proceedings, if notified in advance
18 and an illness or emergency does not prevent
19 attendance.

20 (E) Submit (along with the child) to genetic
21 tests.

22 (4) For purposes of this section, the term "cir-
23 cumstances beyond the control of the parent" includes—

24 (A) failure of the State to make reasonable and
25 timely efforts to locate the noncustodial parent,

1 (B) instances in which the noncustodial parent
2 cannot be located despite the State's reasonable ef-
3 forts because the noncustodial parent has dis-
4 appeared or moved out of the country,

5 (C) instances in which the noncustodial parent
6 has been located but the State has failed to serve
7 such parent with the legal papers,

8 (D) cases in which the State or courts have
9 failed to complete the legal process to establish pa-
10 ternity or set an award, and

11 (E) other cases in which the State's or court's
12 action or inaction has resulted in the failure to es-
13 tablish paternity or set an award.

14 (e) CONSIDERATION AND PRIORITY OF APPLICA-
15 TIONS.—The Secretary shall consider all applications re-
16 ceived from States desiring to conduct demonstration
17 projects under this section and shall approve the 6 applica-
18 tions which appear likely to contribute significantly to the
19 achievement of the purpose of this section. In selecting
20 States to conduct demonstration projects under this sec-
21 tion, the Secretary shall consider geographic diversity, va-
22 riety in types of support guideline models used, and vari-
23 ation in population of the applicants.

24 (f) EVALUATION AND REPORTS.—(1) Each State
25 that conducts a demonstration project under this section

1 shall, as a part of such demonstration project, conduct an
2 interim and a final evaluation of the effectiveness of the
3 demonstration project and shall submit an interim and
4 final report to the Secretary concerning the results of the
5 evaluation and any improvements in child support enforce-
6 ment.

7 (2) The evaluation and report submitted by a State
8 to the Secretary shall analyze and describe (in such a
9 manner as prescribed by the Secretary)—

10 (A) the impact of the child support assurance
11 project on the economic and noneconomic well-being
12 of children and adults in both custodial and
13 noncustodial households;

14 (B) the work force participation rates of both
15 custodial and noncustodial parents as a result of
16 participation in the child support assurance project;

17 (C) the impact of the child support assurance
18 project on Aid to Families With Dependent Children
19 participation rates, grants, and funding levels;

20 (D) the impact of the child support assurance
21 project on paternity establishment;

22 (E) a comparison of enforcement effectiveness
23 in intrastate and interstate cases;

24 (F) administrative policies and laws of the Fed-
25 eral Government and the State or a political subdivi-

1 sion of the State, identified by the State as impedi-
2 ments to the implementation of child support assur-
3 ance;

4 (G) the measures that the State has taken to
5 implement the project and the lessons learned there-
6 from by the State; and

7 (H) any other relevant items as the Secretary
8 may require.

9 (g) DURATION.—A demonstration project conducted
10 under this section shall be commenced not later than fiscal
11 year 1994 and shall be conducted for not less than 3 and
12 not more than 5 consecutive fiscal years, except that the
13 Secretary may terminate a project before the end of such
14 period if the Secretary determines that the State conduct-
15 ing the project is not in substantial compliance with the
16 terms of the application approved by the Secretary under
17 this section.

18 (h) COST SAVINGS RECOVERY.—The Secretary shall
19 develop a methodology to identify any State cost savings
20 realized in connection with the implementation of a child
21 support assurance project conducted under this section.
22 Any such savings realized as a result of the implementa-
23 tion of a child support assurance project shall be utilized
24 for child support enforcement improvements or expansions
25 and improvements in the Aid to Families With Dependent

1 Children Program conducted under part A of title IV of
2 the Social Security Act within the participating State, and
3 Federal expenditures for such project within the State
4 shall be reduced in proportion to any such savings.

5 (i) EVALUATION AND REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Three
6 and 5 years after commencement of the first State child
7 support assurance project, the Secretary shall conduct an
8 evaluation of each such project and submit a report to the
9 Committee on Finance and the Committee on Labor and
10 Human Resources of the Senate, and the Committee on
11 Ways and Means and the Committee on Education and
12 Labor of the House of Representatives concerning the ef-
13 fectiveness of the child support assurance projects funded
14 under this section. Such report shall analyze the reports
15 received by the Secretary under subsection (f) from each
16 participating State and shall compare the effects of
17 different types of child support guidelines.

18 (j) RESTRICTIONS ON MATCHING AND USE OF
19 FUNDS.—(1) A State conducting a demonstration project
20 under this section shall be required—

21 (A) except as provided in paragraph (2), to pro-
22 vide not less than 15 percent of the total amounts
23 expended in each calendar year of the project to pay
24 the costs associated with the project funded under
25 this section; and

1 (B) to maintain its level of expenditures for
2 child support collection, enforcement, and payment
3 at the same level, or at a higher level, than such ex-
4 penditures were prior to such State's participation in
5 a demonstration project provided by this section.

6 (2) A State participating in a demonstration project
7 under this section may provide no less than 10 percent
8 of the total amounts expended to pay the costs associated
9 with the project funded under this section in years after
10 the first year such project is conducted in a State if the
11 State meets the improvements specified in subsection
12 (b)(6).

13 (k) TREATMENT OF CHILD SUPPORT BENEFIT.—
14 Any assured child support benefit received by an individ-
15 ual under this section shall be considered child support
16 for purposes of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

17 (l) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There
18 are authorized to be appropriated and are appropriated
19 such sums as may be necessary in each of the fiscal years
20 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, and 1998, to carry out the pur-
21 poses of this section.

1 **TITLE VII—STATE ROLE**

2 **SEC. 701. PROHIBITION OF RESIDENCY REQUIREMENT FOR**
3 **IV-D SERVICES.**

4 Section 454 (42 U.S.C. 654), as amended by section
5 602, is amended by striking “and” at the end of para-
6 graph (27), by striking the period at the end of paragraph
7 (28) and inserting “; and”, and by inserting after para-
8 graph (28) the following new paragraph:

9 “(29) provide that an applicant may not be de-
10 nied services under the plan solely because of the ap-
11 plicant’s nonresidency in that State.”.

12 **SEC. 702. ADVOCATING FOR CHILDREN’S ECONOMIC SECUR-**
13 **RITY.**

14 Section 454 (42 U.S.C. 654), as amended by section
15 701, is amended by striking “and” at the end of para-
16 graph (28), by striking the period at the end of paragraph
17 (29) and inserting “; and”, and by inserting after para-
18 graph (29) the following new paragraph:

19 “(30) provide that the State agency administer-
20 ing the plan shall advocate to promote the greatest
21 economic security possible for children, within the
22 ability of the individual who owes a child support ob-
23 ligation to pay such obligation.”.

1 **SEC. 703. DUTIES OF IV-D AGENCIES.**

2 Section 454 (42 U.S.C. 654), as amended by section
3 702, is amended by striking “and” at the end of para-
4 graph (29), by striking the period at the end of paragraph
5 (30) and inserting “; and”, and by inserting after para-
6 graph (30) the following new paragraph:

7 “(31) provide that the State agency administer-
8 ing the plan shall provide to all custodial parents—

9 “(A) a written description of available
10 services and a statement articulating the prior-
11 ity of distribution and the degree of confiden-
12 tiality of information;

13 “(B) a statement that before the agency
14 consents to a dismissal with prejudice or a re-
15 duction of arrearages, the agency shall provide
16 notice to the last known address at least 30
17 days before dismissal;

18 “(C) written quarterly reports on case sta-
19 tus;

20 “(D) a statement that services under this
21 part are mandatory if an individual is deter-
22 mined eligible under part A; and

23 “(E) a statement that while eligibility
24 under part A is being determined, an applicant
25 is eligible for services under this part and all

1 application fees are deferred pending such de-
2 termination.”.

3 **SEC. 704. BROADER ACCESS TO SERVICES.**

4 It is the sense of the Congress that State and local
5 child support enforcement agencies should provide—

6 (1) offices in easily accessible locations near
7 public transportation,

8 (2) office hours that allow parents to meet with
9 attorneys and caseworkers without taking time off
10 from work, and

11 (3) office environments conducive to discussion
12 of legal and personal matters in privacy (e.g., indi-
13 vidual interview rooms and child care facilities).

14 **SEC. 705. PROCESS FOR CHANGE OF PAYEE IN IV-D CASES.**

15 Section 466(a) (42 U.S.C. 666(a)), as amended by
16 section 502, is amended by inserting after paragraph (32)
17 the following new paragraph:

18 “(33) Procedures under which a change in
19 payee may not require a court hearing or order to
20 take effect and may be done administratively, as
21 long as a statement by an agency official is included
22 in the court or administrative file documenting the
23 change.”.

1 **TITLE VIII—EFFECTIVE DATE**

2 **SEC. 801. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

3 Except as otherwise provided in this Act, the amend-
4 ments made by this Act shall take effect on and after Jan-
5 uary 1, 1996.

○

S 689 IS—2

S 689 IS—3

S 689 IS—4

S 689 IS—5

S 689 IS—6

S 689 IS—7