

104TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 1005

To amend title 4, United States Code, to declare English as the official language of the Government of the United States, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

FEBRUARY 21, 1995

Mr. KING (for himself, Mr. ISTOOK, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, and Mr. FORBES) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Economic and Educational Opportunities, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned

JULY 14, 1995

Additional sponsors: Mr. STOCKMAN, Mr. ROHRABACHER, Mr. GOODLATTE, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. WELDON of Florida, Mr. JONES, Mr. WELLER, Mr. BLUTE, Mrs. CHENOWETH, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. LAHOOD, Mr. RADANOVICH, Mr. HOKE, Mr. ROYCE, Mr. NEY, Mr. EHRLICH, Mr. PAXON, Mr. BONO, Mr. EWING, Mr. STUMP, Mr. CHRISTENSEN, Mrs. KELLY, Mr. FUNDERBURK, Mr. PORTER, Mr. PETRI, Mr. BARRETT of Nebraska, and Mr. BACHUS

A BILL

To amend title 4, United States Code, to declare English as the official language of the Government of the United States, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “National Language
3 Act of 1995”.

4 **SEC. 2. ENGLISH AS OFFICIAL LANGUAGE.**

5 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title 4, United States Code, is
6 amended by adding at the end the following new chapter:

7 **“CHAPTER 6—LANGUAGE OF THE GOVERNMENT**

“Sec.

“161. Declaration of official language.

“162. Official Government activities in English.

“163. Exceptions.

8 **“§ 161. Declaration of official language**

9 “English shall be the official language of the Govern-
10 ment of the United States.

11 **“§ 162. Official Government activities in English**

12 “The Government of the United States shall conduct
13 its official business in English, including publications, in-
14 come tax forms, and informational materials.

15 **“§ 163. Exceptions**

16 “This chapter does not apply to the use of a language
17 other than English—

18 “(1) for religious purposes;

19 “(2) for training in foreign languages for inter-
20 national communication;

21 “(3) to programs in schools designed to encour-
22 age students to learn foreign languages; or

23 “(4) by persons over 62 years of age.

1 “This chapter does not prevent the Government of
2 the United States from providing interpreters for persons
3 over 62 years of age.”.

4 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of chap-
5 ters for title 4, United States Code, is amended by adding
6 at the end the following new item:

“**6. Language of the Government** **161**”.

7 **SEC. 3. TERMINATION OF BILINGUAL EDUCATION PRO-**
8 **GRAMS.**

9 (a) REPEAL OF BILINGUAL EDUCATION ACT.—The
10 Bilingual Education Act (20 U.S.C. 3281 et seq.) is re-
11 pealed.

12 (b) TERMINATION OF OFFICE OF BILINGUAL EDU-
13 CATION AND MINORITY LANGUAGES AFFAIRS.—The Of-
14 fice of Bilingual Education and Minority Languages Af-
15 fairs in the Department of Education, established by part
16 D of the Bilingual Education Act (20 U.S.C. 3331 et
17 seq.), is terminated.

18 (c) RECAPTURE OF UNEXPENDED FUNDS.—Any
19 funds that have been provided as grants under the Bilin-
20 gual Education Act (20 U.S.C. 3281 et seq.), and that
21 have not been expended before the date of the enactment
22 of this Act, shall be recaptured by the Secretary of Edu-
23 cation and deposited in the general fund of the Treasury.

24 (d) TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS.—

1 (1) COMPLETION OF PROGRAMS DURING CUR-
2 RENT SCHOOL YEAR.—Subsections (a) and (c) shall
3 not apply to any program under part A of the Bilin-
4 gual Education Act (20 U.S.C. 3291 et seq.) until
5 completion of the most recent school year of the pro-
6 gram that commenced before the date of the enact-
7 ment of this Act.

8 (2) ASSISTANCE FOR TRANSITION TO SPECIAL
9 ALTERNATIVE INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS.—During
10 the 1-year period beginning on the date of the enact-
11 ment of this Act, the Secretary of Education may
12 assist local educational agencies in the transition of
13 children enrolled in programs assisted under the Bi-
14 lingual Education Act (20 U.S.C. 3281 et seq.) to
15 Special Alternative Instructional Programs that do
16 not make use of the native language of the student.

17 **SEC. 4. REPEAL OF BILINGUAL VOTING REQUIREMENTS.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—

19 (1) BILINGUAL ELECTION REQUIREMENTS.—
20 Section 203 of the Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42
21 U.S.C. 1973aa–1a) is repealed.

22 (2) VOTING RIGHTS.—Section 4 of the Voting
23 Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973b) is amended
24 by striking subsection (f).

25 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

1 (1) REFERENCES TO SECTION 203.—The Voting
2 Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973 et seq.) is
3 amended—

4 (A) in section 204, by striking “or 203,”;

5 and

6 (B) in the first sentence of section 205, by
7 striking “, 202, or 203” and inserting “or
8 202”.

9 (2) REFERENCES TO SECTION 4.—The Voting
10 Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973 et seq.) is
11 amended—

12 (A) in sections 2(a), 3(a), 3(b), 3(c), 4(d),
13 5, 6, and 13, by striking “, or in contravention
14 of the guarantees set forth in section 4(f)(2)”;

15 (B) in paragraphs (1)(A) and (3) of sec-
16 tion 4(a), by striking “or (in the case of a State
17 or subdivision seeking a declaratory judgment
18 under the second sentence of this subsection) in
19 contravention of the guarantees of subsection
20 (f)(2)”;

21 (C) in paragraphs (1)(B) and (5) of sec-
22 tion 4(a), by striking “or (in the case of a State
23 or subdivision which sought a declaratory judg-
24 ment under the second sentence of this sub-
25 section) that denials or abridgments of the right

1 to vote in contravention of the guarantees of
2 subsection (f)(2) have occurred anywhere in the
3 territory of such State or subdivision”.

4 **SEC. 5. ENGLISH LANGUAGE REQUIREMENT FOR CERE-**
5 **MONIES FOR ADMISSION OF NEW CITIZENS.**

6 Section 337(d) of the Immigration and Nationality
7 Act (8 U.S.C. 1448(d)) is amended by adding at the end
8 the following new sentence: “All public ceremonies in
9 which the oath of allegiance is administered pursuant to
10 this section shall be conducted solely in the English lan-
11 guage.”.

12 **SEC. 6. NONPREEMPTION.**

13 This Act (and the amendments made by this Act)
14 shall not preempt any law of any State.

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