

House Calendar No. 120

104<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

**H. RES. 250**

[Report No. 104-337]

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## RESOLUTION

To amend the Rules of the House of  
Representatives to provide for gift reform.

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NOVEMBER 14, 1995

Reported with amendments, referred to the House  
Calendar and ordered to be printed

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### IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

OCTOBER 30, 1995

Mrs. WALDHOLTZ (for herself, Mr. BARRETT of Wisconsin, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. MINGE, Mr. DEAL of Georgia, Mr. KLUG, Mr. MEEHAN, Mr. LUTHER, Mr. RAMSTAD, Ms. DUNN of Washington, Mr. INGLIS of South Carolina, Mr. FORBES, Mr. LOBIONDO, Mr. SMITH of Michigan, Mr. HAYWORTH, Mr. GANSKE, Mr. SANFORD, Mr. CANADY of Florida, Mr. WAMP, and Mr. HOLDEN) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Rules

NOVEMBER 14, 1995

Additional sponsors: Mr. POMEROY, Mr. BENTSEN, Mr. CASTLE, Mr. POSHARD, Mr. UPTON, Mr. BLUTE, Ms. RIVERS, Mr. MCHALE, and Mr. LEVIN

NOVEMBER 14, 1995

Reported with amendments, referred to the House Calendar and ordered to be printed

[Omit the part struck through and insert the part printed in italic]

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## RESOLUTION

To amend the Rules of the House of Representatives to provide for gift reform.

1       *Resolved,*

2       **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT TO HOUSE RULES.**

3       Rule ~~LII~~ *LII* of the Rules of the House of Representa-  
4       tives is amended to read as follows:

5                               “RULE ~~LII~~ *LII*

6                               “GIFT RULE

7       “1. (a)(1) No Member, officer, or employee of the  
8       House of Representatives shall knowingly accept a gift ex-  
9       cept as provided in this rule.

10       “(2) A Member, officer, or employee may accept a  
11       gift (other than cash or cash equivalent) which the Mem-  
12       ber, officer, or employee reasonably and in good faith be-  
13       lieves to have a value of less than \$50, and a cumulative  
14       value from one source during a calendar year of less than  
15       \$100. No gift with a value below \$10 shall count toward  
16       the \$100 annual limit. No formal recordkeeping is re-  
17       quired by this subparagraph, but a Member, officer, or  
18       employee shall make a good faith effort to comply with  
19       this subparagraph.

20       “(b)(1) For the purpose of this rule, the term ‘gift’  
21       means any gratuity, favor, discount, entertainment, hospi-  
22       tality, loan, forbearance, or other item having monetary  
23       value. The term includes gifts of services, training, trans-  
24       portation, lodging, and meals, whether provided in kind,

1 by purchase of a ticket, payment in advance, or reimburse-  
2 ment after the expense has been incurred.

3 “(2)(A) A gift to a family member of a Member, offi-  
4 cer, or employee, or a gift to any other individual based  
5 on that individual’s relationship with the Member, officer,  
6 or employee, shall be considered a gift to the Member, offi-  
7 cer, or employee if it is given with the knowledge and ac-  
8 quiescence of the Member, officer, or employee and the  
9 Member, officer, or employee has reason to believe the gift  
10 was given because of the official position of the Member,  
11 officer, or employee.

12 “(B) If food or refreshment is provided at the same  
13 time and place to both a Member, officer, or employee and  
14 the spouse or dependent thereof, only the food or refresh-  
15 ment provided to the Member, officer, or employee shall  
16 be treated as a gift for purposes of this rule.

17 “(c) The restrictions in paragraph (a) shall not apply  
18 to the following:

19 “(1) Anything for which the Member, officer, or  
20 employee pays the market value, or does not use and  
21 promptly returns to the donor.

22 “(2) A contribution, as defined in section  
23 301(8) of the Federal Election Campaign Act of  
24 1971 (2 U.S.C. 431 et seq.) that is lawfully made  
25 under that Act, a *lawful* contribution for election to

1 a State or local government office ~~limited as pre-~~  
2 ~~scribed by section 301(8)(B) of such Act,~~ or attend-  
3 ~~ance at a fundraising event sponsored by a political~~  
4 ~~organization described in section 527(e) of the Inter-~~  
5 ~~nal Revenue Code of 1986.~~

6 “(3) A gift from a relative as described in sec-  
7 tion ~~109(5)(16)~~ of title I of the Ethics in Govern-  
8 ment Act of 1978 (Public Law 95-521).

9 “(4)(A) Anything provided by an individual on  
10 the basis of a personal friendship unless the Mem-  
11 ber, officer, or employee has reason to believe that,  
12 under the circumstances, the gift was provided be-  
13 cause of the official position of the Member, officer,  
14 or employee and not because of the personal friend-  
15 ship.

16 “(B) In determining whether a gift is provided  
17 on the basis of personal friendship, the Member, of-  
18 ficer, or employee shall consider the circumstances  
19 under which the gift was offered, such as:

20 “(i) The history of the relationship be-  
21 tween the individual giving the gift and the re-  
22 cipient of the gift, including any previous ex-  
23 change of gifts between such individuals.

24 “(ii) Whether to the actual knowledge of  
25 the Member, officer, or employee the individual

1           who gave the gift personally paid for the gift or  
2           sought a tax deduction or business reimburse-  
3           ment for the gift.

4           “(iii) Whether to the actual knowledge of  
5           the Member, officer, or employee the individual  
6           who gave the gift also at the same time gave  
7           the same or similar gifts to other Members, of-  
8           ficers, or employees.

9           “(5) Except as provided in clause 3(c), a con-  
10          tribution or other payment to a legal expense fund  
11          established for the benefit of a Member, officer, or  
12          employee that is otherwise lawfully made in accord-  
13          ance with the restrictions and disclosure require-  
14          ments of the Committee on Standards of Official  
15          Conduct.

16          “(6) Any gift from another Member, officer, or  
17          employee of the Senate or the House of Representa-  
18          tives.

19          “(7) Food, refreshments, lodging, *transpor-*  
20          *tation*, and other benefits—

21                 “(A) resulting from the outside business or  
22                 employment activities (or other outside activi-  
23                 ties that are not connected to the duties of the  
24                 Member, officer, or employee as an officeholder)  
25                 of the Member, officer, or employee, or the

1 spouse of the Member, officer, or employee, if  
2 such benefits have not been offered or enhanced  
3 because of the official position of the Member,  
4 officer, or employee and are customarily pro-  
5 vided to others in similar circumstances;

6 “(B) customarily provided by a prospective  
7 employer in connection with bona fide employ-  
8 ment discussions; or

9 “(C) provided by a political organization  
10 described in section 527(e) of the Internal Rev-  
11 enue Code of 1986 in connection with a fund-  
12 raising or campaign event sponsored by such an  
13 organization.

14 “(8) Pension and other benefits resulting from  
15 continued participation in an employee welfare and  
16 benefits plan maintained by a former employer.

17 “(9) Informational materials that are sent to  
18 the office of the Member, officer, or employee in the  
19 form of books, articles, periodicals, other written  
20 materials, audiotapes, videotapes, or other forms of  
21 communication.

22 “(10) Awards or prizes which are given to com-  
23 petitors in contests or events open to the public, in-  
24 cluding random drawings.

1           “(11) Honorary degrees (and associated travel,  
2           food, refreshments, and entertainment) and other  
3           bona fide, nonmonetary awards presented in recogni-  
4           tion of public service (and associated food, refresh-  
5           ments, and entertainment provided in the presen-  
6           tation of such degrees and awards).

7           “(12) Donations of products from the State  
8           that the Member represents that are intended pri-  
9           marily for promotional purposes, such as display or  
10          free distribution, and are of minimal value to any in-  
11          dividual recipient.

12          “(13) Training (including food and refresh-  
13          ments furnished to all attendees as an integral part  
14          of the training) provided to a Member, officer, or  
15          employee, if such training is in the interest of the  
16          House of Representatives.

17          “(14) Bequests, inheritances, and other trans-  
18          fers at death.

19          “(15) Any item, the receipt of which is author-  
20          ized by the Foreign Gifts and Decorations Act, the  
21          Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act, or  
22          any other statute.

23          “(16) Anything which is paid for by the Federal  
24          Government, by a State or local government, or se-

1       cured by the Government under a Government con-  
2       tract.

3           “(17) A gift of personal hospitality (as defined  
4       in section 109(14) of the Ethics in Government Act)  
5       of an individual other than a registered lobbyist or  
6       agent of a foreign principal.

7           “(18) Free attendance at a widely attended  
8       event permitted pursuant to paragraph (d).

9           “(19) Opportunities and benefits which are—

10           “(A) available to the public or to a class  
11       consisting of all Federal employees, whether or  
12       not restricted on the basis of geographic consid-  
13       eration;

14           “(B) offered to members of a group or  
15       class in which membership is unrelated to con-  
16       gressional employment;

17           “(C) offered to members of an organiza-  
18       tion, such as an employees’ association or con-  
19       gressional credit union, in which membership is  
20       related to congressional employment and similar  
21       opportunities are available to large segments of  
22       the public through organizations of similar size;

23           “(D) offered to any group or class that is  
24       not defined in a manner that specifically dis-  
25       criminate among Government employees on the

1 basis of branch of Government or type of re-  
2 sponsibility, or on a basis that favors those of  
3 higher rank or rate of pay;

4 “(E) in the form of loans from banks and  
5 other financial institutions on terms generally  
6 available to the public; or

7 “(F) in the form of reduced membership or  
8 other fees for participation in organization ac-  
9 tivities offered to all Government employees by  
10 professional organizations if the only restric-  
11 tions on membership relate to professional  
12 qualifications.

13 “(20) A plaque, trophy, or other item that is  
14 substantially commemorative in nature and which is  
15 intended solely for presentation.

16 “(21) Anything for which, in an unusual case,  
17 a waiver is granted by the Committee on Standards  
18 of Official Conduct.

19 “(22) Food or refreshments of a nominal value  
20 offered other than as a part of a meal.

21 “(23) An item of nominal value such as a greet-  
22 ing card, baseball cap, or a T-shirt.

23 “(d)(1) A Member, officer, or employee may accept  
24 an offer of free attendance at a widely attended conven-  
25 tion, conference, symposium, forum, panel discussion, din-

1 ner, viewing, reception, or similar event, provided by the  
2 sponsor of the event, if—

3 “(A) the Member, officer, or employee partici-  
4 pates in the event as a speaker or a panel partici-  
5 pant, by presenting information related to Congress  
6 or matters before Congress, or by performing a cere-  
7 monial function appropriate to the Member’s, offi-  
8 cer’s, or employee’s official position; or

9 “(B) attendance at the event is appropriate to  
10 the performance of the official duties or representa-  
11 tive function of the Member, officer, or employee.

12 “(2) A Member, officer, or employee who attends an  
13 event described in subparagraph (1) may accept a spon-  
14 sor’s unsolicited offer of free attendance at the event for  
15 an accompanying individual if others in attendance will  
16 generally be similarly accompanied or if such attendance  
17 is appropriate to assist in the representation of the House  
18 of Representatives.

19 “(3) A Member, officer, or employee, or the spouse  
20 or dependent thereof, may accept a sponsor’s unsolicited  
21 offer of free attendance at a charity event, except that re-  
22 imbursement for transportation and lodging may not be  
23 accepted in connection with an event that does not meet  
24 the standards provided in subparagraph (2). *the event.*

1       “(4) For purposes of this paragraph, the term ‘free  
2 attendance’ may include waiver of all or part of a con-  
3 ference or other fee, the provision of local transportation,  
4 or the provision of food, refreshments, entertainment, and  
5 instructional materials furnished to all attendees as an in-  
6 tegral part of the event. The term does not include enter-  
7 tainment collateral to the event, nor does it include food  
8 or refreshments taken other than in a group setting with  
9 all or substantially all other attendees.

10       “(e) No Member, officer, or employee may accept a  
11 gift the value of which exceeds \$250 on the basis of the  
12 personal friendship exception in paragraph (c)(4) unless  
13 the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct issues a  
14 written determination that such exception applies. No de-  
15 termination under this paragraph is required for gifts  
16 given on the basis of the family relationship exception.

17       “(f) When it is not practicable to return a tangible  
18 item because it is perishable, the item may, at the discre-  
19 tion of the recipient, be given to an appropriate charity  
20 or destroyed.

21       “2. (a)(1) A reimbursement (including payment in  
22 kind) to a Member, officer, or employee from ~~an individual~~  
23 *a private source* other than a registered lobbyist or agent  
24 of a foreign principal for necessary transportation, lodging  
25 and related expenses for travel to a meeting, speaking en-

1 gagement, factfinding trip or similar event in connection  
2 with the duties of the Member, officer, or employee as an  
3 officeholder shall be deemed to be a reimbursement to the  
4 House of Representatives and not a gift prohibited by this  
5 rule, if the Member, officer, or employee—

6           “(A) in the case of an employee, receives ad-  
7 vance authorization, from the Member or officer  
8 under whose direct supervision the employee works,  
9 to accept reimbursement, and

10           “(B) discloses the expenses reimbursed or to be  
11 reimbursed and the authorization to the Clerk of the  
12 House of Representatives within 30 days after the  
13 travel is completed.

14           “(2) For purposes of paragraph (a)(1), events, the  
15 activities of which are substantially recreational in nature,  
16 shall not be considered to be in connection with the duties  
17 of a Member, officer, or employee as an officeholder.

18           “(b) Each advance authorization to accept reimburse-  
19 ment shall be signed by the Member or officer under whose  
20 direct supervision the employee works and shall include—

21           “(1) the name of the employee;

22           “(2) the name of the person who will make the  
23 reimbursement;

24           “(3) the time, place, and purpose of the travel;  
25 and

1           “(4) a determination that the travel is in con-  
2           nection with the duties of the employee as an office-  
3           holder and would not create the appearance that the  
4           employee is using public office for private gain.

5           “(c) Each disclosure made under paragraph (a)(1) of  
6           expenses reimbursed or to be reimbursed shall be signed  
7           by the Member or officer (in the case of travel by that  
8           Member or officer) or by the Member or officer under  
9           whose direct supervision the employee works (in the case  
10          of travel by an employee) and shall include—

11           “(1) a good faith estimate of total transpor-  
12          tation expenses reimbursed or to be reimbursed;

13           “(2) a good faith estimate of total lodging ex-  
14          penses reimbursed or to be reimbursed;

15           “(3) a good faith estimate of total meal ex-  
16          penses reimbursed or to be reimbursed;

17           “(4) a good faith estimate of the total of other  
18          expenses reimbursed or to be reimbursed;

19           “(5) a determination that all such expenses are  
20          necessary transportation, lodging, and related ex-  
21          penses as defined in paragraph (d); and

22           “(6) in the case of a reimbursement to a Mem-  
23          ber or officer, a determination that the travel was in  
24          connection with the duties of the Member or officer  
25          as an officeholder and would not create the appear-

1       ance that the Member or officer is using public of-  
2       fice for private gain.

3       “(d) For the purposes of this clause, the term ‘nec-  
4       essary transportation, lodging, and related expenses’—

5               “(1) includes reasonable expenses that are nec-  
6       essary for travel for a period not exceeding 3 days  
7       exclusive of travel time within the United States or  
8       7 days exclusive of travel time outside of the United  
9       States unless approved in advance by the Committee  
10       on Standards of Official Conduct;

11              “(2) is limited to reasonable expenditures for  
12       transportation, lodging, conference fees and mate-  
13       rials, and food and refreshments, including reim-  
14       bursement for necessary transportation, whether or  
15       not such transportation occurs within the periods de-  
16       scribed in subparagraph (1);

17              “(3) does not include expenditures for rec-  
18       reational activities, nor does it include entertainment  
19       other than that provided to all attendees as an inte-  
20       gral part of the event, except for activities or enter-  
21       tainment otherwise permissible under this rule; and

22              “(4) may include travel expenses incurred on  
23       behalf of either the spouse or a child of the Member,  
24       officer, or employee, subject to a determination  
25       signed by the Member or officer (or in the case of

1 an employee, the Member or officer under whose di-  
2 rect supervision the employee works) that the at-  
3 tendance of the spouse or child is appropriate to as-  
4 sist in the representation of the House of Represent-  
5 atives.

6 “(e) The Clerk of the House of Representatives shall  
7 make available to the public all advance authorizations  
8 and disclosures of reimbursement filed pursuant to para-  
9 graph (a) as soon as possible after they are received.

10 “3. A gift prohibited by clause 1(a) includes the fol-  
11 lowing:

12 “(a) Anything provided by a registered lobbyist  
13 or an agent of a foreign principal to an entity that  
14 is maintained or controlled by a Member, officer, or  
15 employee.

16 “(b) A charitable contribution (as defined in  
17 section 170(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of  
18 1986) made by a registered lobbyist or an agent of  
19 a foreign principal on the basis of a designation, rec-  
20 ommendation, or other specification of a Member,  
21 officer, or employee (not including a mass mailing or  
22 other solicitation directed to a broad category of per-  
23 sons or entities), other than a charitable contribu-  
24 tion permitted by clause 4.

1           “(c) A contribution or other payment by a reg-  
2           istered lobbyist or an agent of a foreign principal to  
3           a legal expense fund established for the benefit of a  
4           Member, officer, or employee.

5           “(d) A financial contribution or expenditure  
6           made by a registered lobbyist or an agent of a for-  
7           eign principal relating to a conference, retreat, or  
8           similar event, sponsored by or affiliated with an offi-  
9           cial congressional organization, for or on behalf of  
10          Members, officers, or employees.

11          “4. (a) A charitable contribution (as defined in sec-  
12          tion 170(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986) made  
13          by a registered lobbyist or an agent of a foreign principal  
14          in lieu of an honorarium to a Member, officer, or employee  
15          shall not be considered a gift under this rule if it is re-  
16          ported as provided in paragraph (b).

17          “(b) A Member, officer, or employee who designates  
18          or recommends a contribution to a charitable organization  
19          in lieu of honoraria described in paragraph (a) shall report  
20          within 30 days after such designation or recommendation  
21          to the Clerk of the House of Representatives—

22                 “(1) the name and address of the registered  
23                 lobbyist who is making the contribution in lieu of  
24                 honoraria;

1           “(2) the date and amount of the contribution;  
2           and

3           “(3) the name and address of the charitable or-  
4           ganization designated or recommended by the Mem-  
5           ber.

6 The Clerk of the House of Representatives shall make  
7 public information received pursuant to this paragraph as  
8 soon as possible after it is received.

9           “5. For purposes of this rule—

10           “(a) the term ‘registered lobbyist’ means a lob-  
11           byist registered under the Federal Regulation of  
12           Lobbying Act or any successor statute; and

13           “(b) the term ‘agent of a foreign principal’  
14           means an agent of a foreign principal registered  
15           under the Foreign Agents Registration Act.

16           “6. All the provisions of this rule shall be interpreted  
17 and enforced solely by the Committee on Standards of Of-  
18 ficial Conduct. The Committee on Standards of Official  
19 Conduct is authorized to issue guidance on any matter  
20 contained in this rule.”.

21 **SEC. 2. ACCEPTANCE OF GIFTS BY THE COMMITTEE ON**  
22 **HOUSE OVERSIGHT.**

23           Clause 4(d) of rule X of the Rules of the House of  
24 Representatives is amended by striking “and” at the end  
25 of subparagraph (1), by striking the period at the end of

1 subparagraph (2) and inserting “; and”, and by adding  
2 after subparagraph (2) the following:

3           “(3) accepting a gift, *other than as otherwise*  
4           *provided by law*, if the gift does not involve any  
5           duty, burden, or condition, or is not made dependent  
6           upon some future performance by the House of Rep-  
7           resentatives and promulgating regulations to carry  
8           out this paragraph.”.

9 **SEC. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

10           This resolution and the amendment made by this res-  
11           olution shall take effect on and be effective for calendar  
12           years beginning on January 1, 1996.

HRES 250 RH—2