

104TH CONGRESS
2D SESSION

H. RES. 441

Calling upon, and requesting that the President call upon, all Americans to recognize and appreciate the historical significance and the heroic human endeavor and sacrifice of the people of Crete during World War II, and commending the PanCretan Association of America.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MAY 23, 1996

Mr. KLINK (for himself, Mr. BATEMAN, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. BLUTE, Mr. COYNE, Mr. DORNAN, Mr. DOYLE, Mr. ENGEL, Mr. FUNDERBURK, Mr. GENE GREEN of Texas, Mr. HORN, Mrs. MALONEY, Mr. MATSUI, Mr. MEEHAN, Mr. MENENDEZ, and Mr. PALLONE) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on International Relations

RESOLUTION

Calling upon, and requesting that the President call upon, all Americans to recognize and appreciate the historical significance and the heroic human endeavor and sacrifice of the people of Crete during World War II, and commending the PanCretan Association of America.

Whereas May 20, 1996, marks the 55th anniversary of the heroic Battle of Crete, which took place on the Greek island of Crete during World War II between Nazi German forces and the people of Crete assisted by the Allied armies;

Whereas the people of Crete fought tenaciously during the Battle of Crete, delaying for two months the Nazi German invasion of Russia;

Whereas this delay forced Nazi German forces to invade Russia in the face the brutal Russian winter, changing the final outcome of World War II and leading to the defeat of fascism;

Whereas many historians agree that the Battle of Crete was one of the most significant battles of World War II;

Whereas the Battle of Crete contributed to saving the free world from Nazi German occupation, thus preserving democracy, freedom, and human dignity;

Whereas the Cretan Resistance Movement was organized to fight the Nazi German occupation of the island of Crete;

Whereas for 4 years, the Cretan Resistance Movement inflicted heavy casualties upon Nazi German forces, including kidnapping a heavily-guarded Nazi German General, setting an example for all of the people of Europe to follow;

Whereas the people of Crete suffered savage reprisals for their heroic resistance when the Nazi German invaders randomly executed thousands of civilians and burned and destroyed entire communities;

Whereas many participants in the Battle of Crete and the Cretan Resistance Movement later emigrated to the United States and became American citizens; and

Whereas many of these citizens became members of the PanCretan Association of America, an organization comprised of Greek Americans with ancestry from the island of Crete and committed to preserving and promoting the

rich culture and proud history of Crete: Now, therefore,
be it

1 *Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

2 (1) calls upon all Americans to recognize and
3 appreciate the historical significance of the Battle of
4 Crete and of the Cretan Resistance Movement and
5 the heroic human endeavor and sacrifice of the peo-
6 ple of Crete during World War II;

7 (2) requests that the President issue a Procla-
8 mation calling on the people of the United States—

9 (A) to observe the memory of the fallen he-
10 roes of the Battle of Crete; and

11 (B) to honor the living men and women of
12 Crete who, during World War II, fought an op-
13 pressive invader to preserve the ideals of free-
14 dom, democracy, and the pursuit of happiness;
15 and

16 (3) commends the PanCretan Association of
17 America for preserving and promoting the history of
18 Crete and its people.

○