

Union Calendar No. 92

105TH CONGRESS
1ST Session

H. R. 1818

[Report No. 105-155]

A BILL

To amend the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 to authorize appropriations for fiscal years 1998, 1999, 2000, and 2001, and for other purposes.

JUNE 26, 1997

Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JUNE 5, 1997

Mr. RIGGS (for himself, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. GOODLING, Mr. SCOTT, and Mr. GREENWOOD) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Education and the Workforce

JUNE 26, 1997

Additional sponsors: Mr. WHITFIELD, Mr. BONIOR, Mr. SAWYER, Mr. DAVIS of Florida, Mr. ABERCROMBIE, Mr. SOUDER, and Mr. KUCINICH

JUNE 26, 1997

Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in *italic*]

[For text of introduced bill, see copy of bill as introduced on June 5, 1997]

A BILL

To amend the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 to authorize appropriations for fiscal years 1998, 1999, 2000, and 2001, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
 2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) *SHORT TITLE.*—*This Act may be cited as the “Ju-*
 5 *venile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention Act of*
 6 *1997”.*

7 (b) *TABLE OF CONTENTS.*—*The table of contents of this*
 8 *Act is as follows:*

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

**TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY
 PREVENTION ACT OF 1974**

Sec. 101. Findings.

Sec. 102. Purpose.

Sec. 103. Definitions.

Sec. 104. Name of office.

Sec. 105. Concentration of Federal effort.

Sec. 106. Coordinating Council on Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.

Sec. 107. Annual report.

Sec. 108. Allocation.

Sec. 109. State plans.

Sec. 110. Juvenile delinquency prevention block grant program.

Sec. 111. Research; evaluation; technical assistance; training.

Sec. 112. Demonstration projects.

Sec. 113. Authorization of appropriations.

Sec. 114. Administrative authority.

Sec. 115. Use of funds.

Sec. 116. Limitation on use of funds.

Sec. 117. Rule of construction.

Sec. 118. Leasing surplus Federal property.

Sec. 119. Issuance of Rules.

Sec. 120. Technical and conforming amendments.

Sec. 121. References.

**TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO THE RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS YOUTH
 ACT**

Sec. 201. Findings.

Sec. 202. Authority to make grants for centers and services.

Sec. 203. Eligibility.

Sec. 204. Approval of applications.

Sec. 205. Authority for transitional living grant program.

Sec. 206. Eligibility.

*Sec. 207. Authority to make grants for research, evaluation, demonstration, and
 service projects.*

Sec. 208. Temporary demonstration projects to provide services to youth in rural areas.

Sec. 209. Sexual abuse prevention program.

Sec. 210. Assistance to potential grantees.

Sec. 211. Reports.

Sec. 212. Evaluation.

Sec. 213. Authorization of appropriations.

Sec. 214. Consolidated review of applications.

Sec. 215. Definitions.

Sec. 216. Redesignation of sections.

Sec. 217. Technical amendment.

*TITLE III—INCENTIVE GRANTS FOR LOCAL DELINQUENCY
PREVENTION PROGRAMS*

Sec. 301. Duties and functions of the Administrator.

Sec. 302. Grants for prevention programs.

Sec. 303. Repeal of definition.

Sec. 304. Authorization of appropriations.

TITLE IV—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 401. Effective date; application of amendments.

1 **TITLE I—AMENDMENTS TO JU-**
2 **VENILE JUSTICE AND DELIN-**
3 **QUENCY PREVENTION ACT OF**
4 **1974**

5 **SEC. 101. FINDINGS.**

6 *Section 101 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
7 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5601) is amended to read*
8 *as follows:*

9 *“FINDINGS*

10 *“SEC. 101. (a) The Congress finds the following:*

11 *“(1) There has been a dramatic increase in juve-*
12 *nile delinquency, particularly violent crime commit-*
13 *ted by juveniles. Weapons offenses and homicides are*
14 *2 of the fastest growing crimes committed by juve-*
15 *niles. More than 1/2 of juvenile victims are killed with*

1 *a firearm. Approximately 1/5 of the individuals ar-*
2 *rested for committing violent crime are less than 18*
3 *years of age. The increase in both the number of*
4 *youth below the age of 15 and females arrested for*
5 *violent crime is cause for concern.*

6 *“(2) This problem should be addressed through a*
7 *2-track common sense approach that addresses the*
8 *needs of individual juveniles and society at large by*
9 *promoting—*

10 *“(A) quality prevention programs that—*

11 *“(i) work with juveniles, their families,*
12 *local public agencies, and community-based*
13 *organizations, and take into consideration*
14 *such factors as whether or not juveniles have*
15 *been the victims of family violence (includ-*
16 *ing child abuse and neglect); and*

17 *“(ii) are designed to reduce risks and*
18 *develop competencies in at-risk juveniles*
19 *that will prevent, and reduce the rate of,*
20 *violent delinquent behavior; and*

21 *“(B) programs that assist in holding juve-*
22 *niles accountable for their actions, including a*
23 *system of graduated sanctions to respond to each*
24 *delinquent act, requiring juveniles to make res-*
25 *titution, or perform community service, for the*

1 *the dissemination of information on effective pro-*
 2 *grams for combating juvenile delinquency.”.*

3 **SEC. 103. DEFINITIONS.**

4 *Section 103 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
 5 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5603) is amended—*

6 (1) *in paragraph (3) by striking “to help prevent*
 7 *juvenile delinquency” and inserting “designed to re-*
 8 *duce known risk factors for juvenile delinquent behav-*
 9 *ior, provides activities that build on protective factors*
 10 *for, and develop competencies in, juveniles to prevent,*
 11 *and reduce the rate of, delinquent juvenile behavior”,*

12 (2) *in paragraph (4) by inserting “title I of” be-*
 13 *fore “the Omnibus” each place it appears,*

14 (3) *in paragraph (7) by striking “the Trust Ter-*
 15 *ritory of the Pacific Islands,”*

16 (4) *in paragraph (9) by striking “justice” and*
 17 *inserting “crime control”,*

18 (5) *in paragraph (12)(B) by striking “, of any*
 19 *nonoffender,”*

20 (6) *in paragraph (13)(B) by striking “, any*
 21 *non-offender,”*

22 (7) *in paragraph (14) by inserting “drug traf-*
 23 *ficking,” after “assault,”*

24 (8) *in paragraph (16)—*

1 (A) in subparagraph (A) by adding “and”
2 at the end, and

3 (B) by striking subparagraph (C),
4 (9) by striking paragraph (17),
5 (10) in paragraph (22)—

6 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (i),
7 (ii), and (iii) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and
8 (C), respectively, and

9 (B) by striking “and” at the end,
10 (11) in paragraph (23) by striking the period at
11 the end and inserting a semicolon,

12 (12) by redesignating paragraphs (18), (19),
13 (20), (21), (22), and (23) as paragraphs (17) through
14 (22), respectively, and

15 (12) by adding at the end the following:

16 “(23) the term ‘boot camp’ means a residential
17 facility (excluding a private residence) at which there
18 are provided—

19 “(A) a highly regimented schedule of dis-
20 cipline, physical training, work, drill, and cere-
21 mony characteristic of military basic training.

22 “(B) regular, remedial, special, and voca-
23 tional education; and

1 “(C) counseling and treatment for substance
2 abuse and other health and mental health prob-
3 lems;

4 “(24) the term ‘graduated sanctions’ means an
5 accountability-based, graduated series of sanctions
6 (including incentives and services) applicable to juve-
7 niles within the juvenile justice system to hold such
8 juveniles accountable for their actions and to protect
9 communities from the effects of juvenile delinquency
10 by providing appropriate sanctions for every act for
11 which a juvenile is adjudicated delinquent, by induc-
12 ing their law-abiding behavior, and by preventing
13 their subsequent involvement with the juvenile justice
14 system;

15 “(25) the term ‘violent crime’ means—

16 “(A) murder or nonnegligent manslaughter,
17 forcible rape, or robbery, or

18 “(B) aggravated assault committed with the
19 use of a firearm;

20 “(26) the term ‘co-located facilities’ means facili-
21 ties that are located in the same building, or are part
22 of a related complex of buildings located on the same
23 grounds; and

24 “(27) the term ‘related complex of buildings’
25 means 2 or more buildings that share—

1 “(A) *physical features, such as walls and*
2 *fences, or services beyond mechanical services*
3 *(heating, air conditioning, water and sewer); or*

4 “(B) *the specialized services that are allow-*
5 *able under section 31.303(e)(3)(i)(C)(3) of title*
6 *28 of the Code of Federal Regulations, as in ef-*
7 *fect on December 10, 1996.”.*

8 **SEC. 104. NAME OF OFFICE.**

9 *Title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-*
10 *vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5611 et seq.) is amended—*

11 (1) *by amending the heading of part A to read*
12 *as follows:*

13 “*PART A—OFFICE OF JUVENILE CRIME CONTROL AND*
14 *DELINQUENCY PREVENTION*”,

15 (2) *in section 201(a) by striking “Justice and*
16 *Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Crime Con-*
17 *trol and Delinquency Prevention”, and*

18 (3) *in subsection section 299A(c)(2) by striking*
19 *“Justice and Delinquency Prevention” and inserting*
20 *“Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”.*

21 **SEC. 105. CONCENTRATION OF FEDERAL EFFORT.**

22 *Section 204 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
23 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5614) is amended—*

24 (1) *in subsection (a)(1) by striking the last sen-*
25 *tence,*

1 (2) *in subsection (b)—*

2 (A) *in paragraph (3) by striking “and of*
3 *the prospective” and all that follows through*
4 *“administered”,*

5 (B) *by striking paragraph (5), and*

6 (C) *by redesignating paragraphs (6) and*
7 *(7) as paragraphs (5) and (6), respectively,*

8 (3) *in subsection (c) by striking “and reports”*
9 *and all that follows through “this part”, and insert-*
10 *ing “as may be appropriate to prevent the duplica-*
11 *tion of efforts, and to coordinate activities, related to*
12 *the prevention of juvenile delinquency”,*

13 (4) *by striking subsection (i), and*

14 (5) *by redesignating subsection (h) as subsection*
15 *(f).*

16 **SEC. 106. COORDINATING COUNCIL ON JUVENILE JUSTICE**
17 **AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION.**

18 *Section 206 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
19 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5616) is repealed.*

20 **SEC. 107. ANNUAL REPORT.**

21 *Section 207 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
22 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5617) is amended—*

23 (1) *in paragraph (2)—*

24 (A) *by inserting “and” after “priorities,”,*

25 *and*

1 (B) by striking “, and recommendations of
2 the Council”,

3 (2) by striking paragraphs (4) and (5), and in-
4 serting the following:

5 “(4) An evaluation of the programs funded
6 under this title and their effectiveness in reducing the
7 incidence of juvenile delinquency, particularly violent
8 crime, committed by juveniles.”, and

9 (3) by redesignating such section as section 206.

10 **SEC. 108. ALLOCATION.**

11 Section 222 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency
12 Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5632) is amended—

13 (1) in subsection (a)—

14 (A) in paragraph (2)—

15 (i) in subparagraph (A)—

16 (I) by striking “amount, up to
17 \$400,000,” and inserting “amount up
18 to \$400,000”,

19 (II) by inserting a comma after
20 “1992” the 1st place it appears,

21 (III) by striking “the Trust Terri-
22 tory of the Pacific Islands,”, and

23 (IV) by striking “amount, up to
24 \$100,000,” and inserting “amount up
25 to \$100,000”,

- 1 (ii) in subparagraph (B)—
- 2 (I) by striking “(other than part
- 3 D)”,
- 4 (II) by striking “or such greater
- 5 amount, up to \$600,000” and all that
- 6 follows through “section 299(a) (1) and
- 7 (3)”,
- 8 (III) by striking “the Trust Terri-
- 9 tory of the Pacific Islands,”,
- 10 (IV) by striking “amount, up to
- 11 \$100,000,” and inserting “amount up
- 12 to \$100,000”, and
- 13 (V) by inserting a comma after
- 14 “1992”,
- 15 (B) in paragraph (3) by striking “allot”
- 16 and inserting “allocate”, and
- 17 (2) in subsection (b) by striking “the Trust Ter-
- 18 ritory of the Pacific Islands,”.

19 **SEC. 109. STATE PLANS.**

20 Section 223 of the *Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*

21 *Prevention Act of 1974* (42 U.S.C. 5633) is amended—

- 22 (1) in subsection (a)—
- 23 (A) in the 2nd sentence by striking “chal-
- 24 lenge” and all that follows through “part E”,
- 25 and inserting “, projects, and activities”,

1 (B) in paragraph (3)—

2 (i) by striking “, which—” and insert-
3 ing “that—”,

4 (ii) in subparagraph (A)—

5 (I) by striking “not less” and all
6 that follows through “33”, and insert-
7 ing “the attorney general of the State
8 or such other State official who has
9 primary responsibility for overseeing
10 the enforcement of State criminal laws,
11 and”,

12 (II) by inserting “, in consulta-
13 tion with the attorney general of the
14 State or such other State official who
15 has primary responsibility for oversee-
16 ing the enforcement of State criminal
17 laws” after “State”,

18 (III) in clause (i) by striking “or
19 the administration of juvenile justice”
20 and inserting “, the administration of
21 juvenile justice, or the reduction of ju-
22 venile delinquency”,

23 (IV) in clause (i) by striking “in-
24 clude—” and all that follows through

1 *the semicolon at the end of subclause*
2 *(VIII), and inserting the following:*

3 *“represent a multidisciplinary approach to*
4 *addressing juvenile delinquency and may*
5 *include—*

6 *“(I) individuals who represent*
7 *units of general local government, law*
8 *enforcement and juvenile justice agen-*
9 *cies, public agencies concerned with the*
10 *prevention and treatment of juvenile*
11 *delinquency and with the adjudication*
12 *of juveniles, representatives of juve-*
13 *niles, or nonprofit private organiza-*
14 *tions, particularly such organizations*
15 *that serve juveniles; and*

16 *“(II) such other individuals as the*
17 *chief executive officer considers to be*
18 *appropriate; and”*, and

19 *(V) by striking clauses (iv) and*
20 *(v),*

21 *(iii) in subparagraph (C) by striking*
22 *“justice” and inserting “crime control”,*

23 *(iv) in subparagraph (D)—*

24 *(I) in clause (i) by inserting*
25 *“and” at the end,*

1 (II) in clause (ii) by striking
2 “paragraphs” and all that follows
3 through “part E”, and inserting
4 “paragraphs (11), (12), and (13)”, and
5 (III) by striking clause (iii), and
6 (v) in subparagraph (E) by striking
7 “title—” and all that follows through “(ii)”
8 and inserting “title,”,
9 (C) in paragraph (5)—
10 (i) in the matter preceding subpara-
11 graph (A) by striking “, other than” and
12 inserting “reduced by the percentage (if
13 any) specified by the State under the au-
14 thority of paragraph (25) and excluding”
15 after “section 222”, and
16 “(ii) in subparagraph (C) by striking
17 “paragraphs (12)(A), (13), and (14)” and
18 inserting “paragraphs (11), (12), and
19 (13)”,
20 (D) by striking paragraph (6),
21 (E) in paragraph (7) by inserting “, in-
22 cluding in rural areas” before the semicolon at
23 the end,
24 (F) in paragraph (8)—
25 (i) in subparagraph (A)—

1 (I) by striking “for (i)” and all
2 that follows through “relevant jurisdic-
3 tion”, and inserting “for an analysis
4 of juvenile delinquency problems in,
5 and the juvenile delinquency control
6 and delinquency prevention needs (in-
7 cluding educational needs) of, the
8 State”,

9 (II) by striking “justice” the sec-
10 ond place it appears and inserting
11 “crime control”, and

12 (III) by striking “of the jurisdic-
13 tion; (ii)” and all that follows through
14 the semicolon at the end, and inserting
15 “of the State; and”,

16 (ii) by amending subparagraph (B) to
17 read as follows:

18 “(B) contain—

19 “(i) a plan for providing needed gen-
20 der-specific services for the prevention and
21 treatment of juvenile delinquency;

22 “(ii) a plan for providing needed serv-
23 ices for the prevention and treatment of ju-
24 venile delinquency in rural areas; and

1 “(iii) a plan for providing needed
2 mental health services to juveniles in the ju-
3 venile justice system;”, and

4 (iii) by striking subparagraphs (C)
5 and (D),

6 (G) by amending paragraph (9) to read as
7 follows:

8 “(9) provide for the coordination and maximum
9 utilization of existing juvenile delinquency programs,
10 programs operated by public and private agencies
11 and organizations, and other related programs (such
12 as education, special education, recreation, health,
13 and welfare programs) in the State;”,

14 (H) in paragraph (10)—

15 (i) in subparagraph (A)—

16 (I) by striking “, specifically”
17 and inserting “including”,

18 (II) by striking clause (i), and

19 (III) redesignating clauses (ii)
20 and (iii) as clauses (i) and (ii), respec-
21 tively,

22 (ii) by amending subparagraph (B) to
23 read as follows:

24 “(B) programs that assist in holding juve-
25 niles accountable for their actions, including the

1 *use of graduated sanctions and of neighborhood*
2 *courts or panels that increase victim satisfaction*
3 *and require juveniles to make restitution for the*
4 *damage caused by their delinquent behavior;”,*

5 *(iii) in subparagraph (C) by striking*
6 *“juvenile justice” and inserting “juvenile*
7 *crime control”,*

8 *(iv) by amending subparagraph (D) to*
9 *read as follows:*

10 *“(D) programs that provide treatment to ju-*
11 *venile offenders who are victims of child abuse or*
12 *neglect, and to their families, in order to reduce*
13 *the likelihood that such juvenile offenders will*
14 *commit subsequent violations of law;”,*

15 *(v) in subparagraph (E)—*

16 *(I) by redesignating clause (ii) as*
17 *clause (iii), and*

18 *(II) by striking “juveniles, pro-*
19 *vided” and all that follows through*
20 *“provides; and”, and inserting the fol-*
21 *lowing:*

22 *“juveniles—*

23 *“(i) to encourage juveniles to remain*
24 *in elementary and secondary schools or in*
25 *alternative learning situations;*

1 “(ii) to provide services to assist juve-
2 niles in making the transition to the world
3 of work and self-sufficiency; and”,

4 (vi) by amending subparagraph (F) to
5 read as follows:

6 “(F) expanding the use of probation offi-
7 cers—

8 “(i) particularly for the purpose of permit-
9 ting nonviolent juvenile offenders (including sta-
10 tus offenders) to remain at home with their fam-
11 ilies as an alternative to incarceration or insti-
12 tutionalization; and

13 “(ii) to ensure that juveniles follow the
14 terms of their probation;”,

15 (vii) by amending subparagraph (G)
16 to read as follows:

17 “(G) one-on-one mentoring programs that
18 are designed to link at-risk juveniles and juvenile
19 offenders, particularly juveniles residing in high-
20 crime areas and juveniles experiencing edu-
21 cational failure, with responsible adults (such as
22 law enforcement officers, adults working with
23 local businesses, and adults working with com-
24 munity-based organizations and agencies) who
25 are properly screened and trained;”,

1 (viii) in subparagraph (H) by striking
2 “handicapped youth” and inserting “juve-
3 niles with disabilities”,

4 (ix) by amending subparagraph (K) to
5 read as follows:

6 “(K) boot camps for juvenile offenders;”,

7 (x) by amending subparagraph (L) to
8 read as follows:

9 “(L) community-based programs and serv-
10 ices to work with juveniles, their parents, and
11 other family members during and after incarcer-
12 ation in order to strengthen families so that such
13 juveniles may be retained in their homes;”,

14 (xi) by amending subparagraph (M) to
15 read as follows:

16 “(M) other activities (such as court-ap-
17 pointed advocates) that the State determines will
18 hold juveniles accountable for their acts and de-
19 crease juvenile involvement in delinquent activi-
20 ties;”,

21 (xii) by amending subparagraph (N)
22 to read as follows:

23 “(N) establishing policies and systems to in-
24 corporate relevant child protective services
25 records into juvenile justice records for purposes

1 *of establishing treatment plans for juvenile of-*
2 *fenders;”*,

3 *(xiii) in subparagraph (O)—*

4 *(I) in striking “cultural” and in-*
5 *serting “other”, and*

6 *(II) by striking the period at the*
7 *end and inserting a semicolon, and*

8 *(xiv) by adding at the end the follow-*
9 *ing:*

10 *“(P) a system of records relating to any ad-*
11 *judication of juveniles less than 18 years of age*
12 *who are adjudicated delinquent for conduct that*
13 *would be a violent crime if committed by an*
14 *adult, that is—*

15 *“(i) equivalent to the records that*
16 *would be kept of adults arrested for such*
17 *conduct, including fingerprints and photo-*
18 *graphs;*

19 *“(ii) submitted to the Federal Bureau*
20 *of Investigation in the same manner as*
21 *adult records are so submitted;*

22 *“(iii) retained for a period of time that*
23 *is equal to the period of time records are re-*
24 *tained for adults; and*

1 “(iv) available on an expedited basis to
2 law enforcement agencies, the courts, and
3 school officials (and such school officials
4 shall be subject to the same standards and
5 penalties that law enforcement and juvenile
6 justice system employees are subject to
7 under Federal and State law, for handling
8 and disclosing such information);

9 “(Q) programs that utilize multidisci-
10 plinary interagency case management and infor-
11 mation sharing, that enable the juvenile justice
12 and law enforcement agencies, schools, and social
13 service agencies to make more informed decisions
14 regarding early identification, control, super-
15 vision, and treatment of juveniles who repeatedly
16 commit violent or serious delinquent acts; and

17 “(R) programs designed to prevent and re-
18 duce hate crimes committed by juveniles.”,

19 (I) by amending paragraph (12) to read as
20 follows:

21 “(12) shall, in accordance with rules issued by
22 the Administrator, provide that—

23 “(A) juveniles who are charged with or who
24 have committed an offense that would not be
25 criminal if committed by an adult, excluding—

1 “(i) juveniles who are charged with or
2 who have committed a violation of section
3 922(x)(2) of title 18, United States Code, or
4 of a similar State law;

5 “(ii) juveniles who are charged with or
6 who have committed a violation of a valid
7 court order; and

8 “(iii) juveniles who are held in accord-
9 ance with the Interstate Compact on Juve-
10 niles as enacted by the State;

11 shall not be placed in secure detention facilities
12 or secure correctional facilities; and

13 “(B) juveniles—

14 “(i) who are not charged with any of-
15 fense; and

16 “(ii) who are—

17 “(I) aliens; or

18 “(II) alleged to be dependent, ne-
19 glected, or abused;

20 shall not be placed in secure detention facilities
21 or secure correctional facilities;”;

22 (J) by amending paragraph (13) to read as
23 follows:

24 “(13) provide that—

1 “(A) juveniles alleged to be or found to be
2 delinquent, and juveniles within the purview of
3 paragraph (11), will not be detained or confined
4 in any institution in which they have regular
5 contact, or unsupervised incidental contact, with
6 adults incarcerated because such adults have
7 been convicted of a crime or are awaiting trial
8 on criminal charges; and

9 “(B) there is in effect in the State a policy
10 that requires individuals who work with both
11 such juveniles and such adults in co-located fa-
12 cilities have been trained and certified to work
13 with juveniles;”,

14 (K) by amending paragraph (14) to read as
15 follows:

16 “(14) provide that no juvenile will be detained or
17 confined in any jail or lockup for adults except—

18 “(A) juveniles who are accused of nonstatus
19 offenses and who are detained in such jail or
20 lockup for a period not to exceed 6 hours—

21 “(i) for processing or release;

22 “(ii) while awaiting transfer to a juve-
23 nile facility; or

24 “(iii) in which period such juveniles
25 make a court appearance;

1 “(B) juveniles who are accused of nonstatus
2 offenses, who are awaiting in initial court ap-
3 pearance that will occur within 48 hours after
4 being taken into custody (excluding Saturdays,
5 Sundays, and legal holidays), and who are de-
6 tained or confined in a jail or lockup—

7 “(i) in which—

8 “(I) such juveniles do not have
9 regular contact, or unsupervised inci-
10 dental contact, with adults incarcer-
11 ated because such adults have been con-
12 victed of a crime or are awaiting trial
13 on criminal charges; and

14 “(II) there is in effect in the State
15 a policy that requires individuals who
16 work with both such juveniles and such
17 adults in co-located facilities have been
18 trained and certified to work with ju-
19 veniles; and

20 “(ii) that—

21 “(I) is located outside a metro-
22 politan statistical area (as defined by
23 the Office of Management and Budget);

24 “(II) has no existing acceptable
25 alternative placement available;

1 “(III) is located where conditions
2 of distance to be traveled or the lack of
3 highway, road, or transportation do
4 not allow for court appearances within
5 48 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sun-
6 days, and legal holidays) so that a
7 brief (not to exceed an additional 48
8 hours) delay is excusable; or

9 “(IV) is located where conditions
10 of safety exist (such as severe adverse,
11 life-threatening weather conditions that
12 do not allow for reasonably safe trav-
13 el), in which case the time for an ap-
14 pearance may be delayed until 24
15 hours after the time that such condi-
16 tions allow for reasonable safe travel;

17 “(C) juveniles who are accused of nonstatus
18 offenses and who are detained or confined in a
19 jail or lockup that satisfies the requirements of
20 subparagraph (B)(i) if—

21 “(i) such jail or lockup—

22 “(I) is located outside a metro-
23 politan statistical area (as defined by
24 the Office of Management and Budget);
25 and

1 “(II) has no existing acceptable
2 alternative placement available;

3 “(ii) a parent or other legal guardian
4 (or guardian ad litem) of the juvenile in-
5 volved consents to detaining or confining
6 such juvenile in accordance with this sub-
7 paragraph; and

8 “(iii) detaining or confining such juve-
9 nile in accordance with this subparagraph
10 is—

11 “(I) approved in advance by a
12 court with competent jurisdiction; and

13 “(II) is required to be reviewed
14 periodically, at intervals of not more
15 than 5 days (excluding Saturdays,
16 Sundays, and legal holidays), by such
17 court for the duration of detention or
18 confinement;”;

19 (L) in paragraph (15)—

20 (i) by striking “paragraph (12)(A),
21 paragraph (13), and paragraph (14)” and
22 inserting “paragraphs (11), (12), and
23 (13)”, and

1 (ii) by striking “paragraph (12)(A)
2 and paragraph (13)” and inserting “para-
3 graphs (11) and (12)”,

4 (M) in paragraph (16) by striking “men-
5 tally, emotionally, or physically handicapping
6 conditions” and inserting “disability”,

7 (N) by amending paragraph (19) to read as
8 follows:

9 “(19) provide assurances that—

10 “(A) any assistance provided under this Act
11 will not cause the displacement (including a
12 partial displacement, such as a reduction in the
13 hours of nonovertime work, wages, or employ-
14 ment benefits) of any currently employed em-
15 ployee;

16 “(B) activities assisted under this Act will
17 not impair an existing collective bargaining re-
18 lationship, contract for services, or collective bar-
19 gaining agreement; and

20 “(C) no such activity that would be incon-
21 sistent with the terms of a collective bargaining
22 agreement shall be undertaken without the writ-
23 ten concurrence of the labor organization in-
24 volved;”,

1 (O) by amending paragraph (23) to read as
2 follows:

3 “(23) address juvenile delinquency prevention ef-
4 fforts and system improvement efforts designed to re-
5 duce, without establishing or requiring numerical
6 standards or quotas, the disproportionate number of
7 juvenile members of minority groups, who come into
8 contact with the juvenile justice system;”;

9 (P) by amending paragraph (24) to read as
10 follows:

11 “(24) provide that if a juvenile is taken into cus-
12 tody for violating a valid court order issued for com-
13 mitting a status offense—

14 “(A) an appropriate public agency shall be
15 promptly notified that such juvenile is held in
16 custody for violating such order;

17 “(B) not later than 24 hours during which
18 such juvenile is so held, an authorized represent-
19 ative of such agency shall interview, in person,
20 such juvenile; and

21 “(C) not later than 48 hours during which
22 such juvenile is so held—

23 “(i) such representative shall submit
24 an assessment to the court that issued such

1 *order, regarding the immediate needs of*
2 *such juvenile; and*

3 *“(ii) such court shall conduct a hear-*
4 *ing to determine—*

5 *“(I) whether there is reasonable*
6 *cause to believe that such juvenile vio-*
7 *lated such order; and*

8 *“(II) the appropriate placement of*
9 *such juvenile pending disposition of the*
10 *violation alleged;”*,

11 *(Q) in paragraph (25) by striking the pe-*
12 *riod at the end and inserting a semicolon,*

13 *(R) by redesignating paragraphs (7)*
14 *through (25) as paragraphs (6) through (24), re-*
15 *spectively, and*

16 *(S) by adding at the end the following:*

17 *“(25) specify a percentage (if any), not to exceed*
18 *5 percent, of funds received by the State under section*
19 *222 (other than funds made available to the state ad-*
20 *visory group under section 222(d)) that the State will*
21 *reserve for expenditure by the State to provide incen-*
22 *tive grants to units of general local government that*
23 *reduce the caseload of probation officers within such*
24 *units, and*

1 “(26) provide that the State, to the maximum
2 extent practicable, will implement a system to ensure
3 that if a juvenile is before a court in the juvenile jus-
4 tice system, public child welfare records (including
5 child protective services records) relating to such juve-
6 nile that are on file in the geographical area under
7 the jurisdiction of such court will be made known to
8 such court.”, and

9 (2) by amending subsection (c) to read as fol-
10 lows:

11 “(c) If a State fails to comply with any of the applica-
12 ble requirements of paragraphs (11), (12), (13), and (22)
13 of subsection (a) in any fiscal year beginning after Septem-
14 ber 30, 1997, then the amount allocated to such State for
15 the subsequent fiscal year shall be reduced by not to exceed
16 12.5 percent for each such paragraph with respect to which
17 the failure occurs, unless the Administrator determines that
18 the State—

19 “(1) has achieved substantial compliance with
20 such applicable requirements with respect to which
21 the State was not in compliance; and

22 “(2) has made, through appropriate executive or
23 legislative action, an unequivocal commitment to
24 achieving full compliance with such applicable re-
25 quirements within a reasonable time.”, and

1 (3) in subsection (d)—

2 (A) by striking “allotment” and inserting
3 “allocation”, and

4 (B) by striking “subsection (a) (12)(A),
5 (13), (14) and (23)” each place it appears and
6 inserting “paragraphs (11), (12), (13), and (22)
7 of subsection (a)”.

8 **SEC. 110. JUVENILE DELINQUENCY PREVENTION BLOCK**
9 **GRANT PROGRAM.**

10 *Title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-*
11 *vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5611 et seq.) is amended—*

12 (1) by striking parts C, D, E, F, G, and H,

13 (2) by striking the 1st part I,

14 (3) by redesignating the 2nd part I as part F,

15 and

16 (4) by inserting after part B the following:

17 **“PART C—JUVENILE DELINQUENCY PREVENTION**
18 **BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM**

19 **“SEC. 241. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS.**

20 *“The Administrator may make grants to eligible*
21 *States, from funds allocated under section 242, for the pur-*
22 *pose of providing financial assistance to eligible entities to*
23 *carry out projects designed to prevent juvenile delinquency,*
24 *including—*

1 “(1) projects that assist in holding juveniles ac-
2 countable for their actions, including the use of neigh-
3 borhood courts or panels that increase victim satisfac-
4 tion and require juveniles to make restitution, or per-
5 form community service, for the damage caused by
6 their delinquent acts;

7 “(2) projects that provide treatment to juvenile
8 offenders who are victims of child abuse or neglect,
9 and to their families, in order to reduce the likelihood
10 that such juvenile offenders will commit subsequent
11 violations of law;

12 “(3) educational projects or supportive services
13 for delinquent or other juveniles—

14 “(A) to encourage juveniles to remain in el-
15 ementary and secondary schools or in alternative
16 learning situations in educational settings;

17 “(B) to provide services to assist juveniles
18 in making the transition to the world of work
19 and self-sufficiency;

20 “(C) to assist in identifying learning dif-
21 ficulties (including learning disabilities);

22 “(D) to prevent unwarranted and arbitrary
23 suspensions and expulsions;

1 “(E) to encourage new approaches and tech-
2 niques with respect to the prevention of school vi-
3 olence and vandalism;

4 “(F) which assist law enforcement personnel
5 and juvenile justice personnel to more effectively
6 recognize and provide for learning-disabled and
7 other handicapped juveniles; or

8 “(G) which develop locally coordinated poli-
9 cies and programs among education, juvenile
10 justice, and social service agencies;

11 “(4) projects which expand the use of probation
12 officers—

13 “(A) particularly for the purpose of permit-
14 ting nonviolent juvenile offenders (including sta-
15 tus offenders) to remain at home with their fam-
16 ilies as an alternative to incarceration or insti-
17 tutionalization; and

18 “(B) to ensure that juveniles follow the
19 terms of their probation;

20 “(5) one-on-one mentoring projects that are de-
21 signed to link at-risk juveniles and juvenile offenders
22 who did not commit serious crime, particularly juve-
23 niles residing in high-crime areas and juveniles expe-
24 riencing educational failure, with responsible adults
25 (such as law enforcement officers, adults working with

1 *local businesses, and adults working for community-*
2 *based organizations and agencies) who are properly*
3 *screened and trained;*

4 *“(6) community-based projects and services (in-*
5 *cluding literacy and social service programs) which*
6 *work with juvenile offenders, including those from*
7 *families with limited English-speaking proficiency,*
8 *their parents, their siblings, and other family mem-*
9 *bers during and after incarceration of the juvenile of-*
10 *fenders, in order to strengthen families, to allow juve-*
11 *nile offenders to be retained in their homes, and to*
12 *prevent the involvement of other juvenile family mem-*
13 *bers in delinquent activities;*

14 *“(7) projects designed to provide for the treat-*
15 *ment of juveniles for dependence on or abuse of alco-*
16 *hol, drugs, or other harmful substances;*

17 *“(8) projects which leverage funds to provide*
18 *scholarships for postsecondary education and training*
19 *for low-income juveniles who reside in neighborhoods*
20 *with high rates of poverty, violence, and drug-related*
21 *crimes;*

22 *“(9) projects which provide for an initial intake*
23 *screening of each juvenile taken into custody—*

24 *“(A) to determine the likelihood that such*
25 *juvenile will commit a subsequent offense; and*

1 “(B) to provide appropriate interventions to
2 prevent such juvenile from committing subse-
3 quent offenses;

4 “(10) projects (including school- or community-
5 based projects) that are designed to prevent, and
6 reduce the rate of, the participation of juveniles in
7 gangs that commit crimes (particularly violent
8 crimes), that unlawfully use firearms and other weap-
9 ons, or that unlawfully traffic in drugs and that in-
10 volve, to the extent practicable, families and other
11 community members (including law enforcement per-
12 sonnel and members of the business community) in
13 the activities conducted under such projects;

14 “(11) comprehensive juvenile justice and delin-
15 quency prevention projects that meet the needs of ju-
16 veniles through the collaboration of the many local
17 service systems juveniles encounter, including schools,
18 courts, law enforcement agencies, child protection
19 agencies, mental health agencies, welfare services,
20 health care agencies, and private nonprofit agencies
21 offering services to juveniles;

22 “(12) to develop, implement, and support, in
23 conjunction with public and private agencies, organi-
24 zations, and businesses, projects for the employment of

1 *juveniles and referral to job training programs (in-*
2 *cluding referral to Federal job training programs);*

3 *“(13) delinquency prevention activities which in-*
4 *volve youth clubs, sports, recreation and parks, peer*
5 *counseling and teaching, the arts, leadership develop-*
6 *ment, community service, volunteer service, before-*
7 *and after-school programs, violence prevention activi-*
8 *ties, mediation skills training, camping, environ-*
9 *mental education, ethnic or cultural enrichment, tu-*
10 *toring, and academic enrichment;*

11 *“(14) to establish policies and systems to incor-*
12 *porate relevant child protective services records into*
13 *juvenile justice records for purposes of establishing*
14 *treatment plans for juvenile offenders;*

15 *“(15) family strengthening activities, such as*
16 *mutual support groups for parents and their children;*

17 *“(16) programs that encourage social com-*
18 *petencies, problem-solving skills, and communication*
19 *skills, youth leadership, and civic involvement;*

20 *“(17) programs that focus on the needs of young*
21 *girls at-risk of delinquency or status offenses; and*

22 *“(18) other activities that are likely to prevent*
23 *juvenile delinquency.*

1 **“SEC. 242. ALLOCATION.**

2 *“Funds appropriated to carry out this part shall be*
3 *allocated among eligible States as follows:*

4 *“(1) Fifty percent of such amount shall be allo-*
5 *cated proportionately based on the population that is*
6 *less than 18 years of age in the eligible States.*

7 *“(2) Fifty percent of such amount shall be allo-*
8 *cated proportionately based on the annual average*
9 *number of arrests for serious crimes committed in the*
10 *eligible States by juveniles during the then most re-*
11 *cently completed period of 3 consecutive calendar*
12 *years for which sufficient information is available to*
13 *the Administrator.*

14 **“SEC. 243. ELIGIBILITY OF STATES.**

15 *“(a) APPLICATION.—To be eligible to receive a grant*
16 *under section 241, a State shall submit to the Adminis-*
17 *trator an application that contains the following:*

18 *“(1) An assurance that the State will use—*

19 *“(A) not more than 5 percent of such grant,*
20 *in the aggregate, for—*

21 *“(i) the costs incurred by the State to*
22 *carry out this part; and*

23 *“(ii) to evaluate, and provide technical*
24 *assistance relating to, projects and activities*
25 *carried out with funds provided under this*
26 *part; and*

1 “(B) the remainder of such grant to make
2 grants under section 244.

3 “(2) An assurance that, and a detailed descrip-
4 tion of how, such grant will support, and not sup-
5 plant State and local efforts to prevent juvenile delin-
6 quency.

7 “(3) An assurance that such application was
8 prepared after consultation with and participation by
9 community-based organizations, and organizations in
10 the local juvenile justice system, that carry out pro-
11 grams, projects, or activities to prevent juvenile delin-
12 quency.

13 “(4) An assurance that each eligible entity de-
14 scribed in section 244(a) that receives an initial
15 grant under section 244 to carry out a project or ac-
16 tivity shall also receive an assurance from the State
17 that such entity will receive from the State, for the
18 subsequent fiscal year to carry out such project or ac-
19 tivity, a grant under such section in an amount that
20 is proportional, based on such initial grant and on
21 the amount of the grant received under section 241 by
22 the State for such subsequent fiscal year, but that does
23 not exceed the amount specified for such subsequent
24 fiscal year in such application as approved by the
25 State.

1 “(5) *Such other information and assurances as*
2 *the Administrator may reasonably require by rule.*

3 “(b) *APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS.—*

4 “(1) *APPROVAL REQUIRED.—Subject to para-*
5 *graph (2), the Administrator shall approve an appli-*
6 *cation, and amendments to such application submit-*
7 *ted in subsequent fiscal years, that satisfy the require-*
8 *ments of subsection (a).*

9 “(2) *LIMITATION.—The Administrator may not*
10 *approve such application (including amendments to*
11 *such application) for a fiscal year unless—*

12 “(A)(i) *the State submitted a plan under*
13 *section 223 for such fiscal year; and*

14 “(i) *such plan is approved by the Adminis-*
15 *trator for such fiscal year; or*

16 “(B) *the Administrator waives the applica-*
17 *tion of subparagraph (A) to such State for such*
18 *fiscal year, after finding good cause for such a*
19 *waiver.*

20 **“SEC. 244. GRANTS FOR LOCAL PROJECTS.**

21 “(a) *SELECTION FROM AMONG APPLICATIONS.—(1)*
22 *Using a grant received under section 241, a State may*
23 *make grants to eligible entities whose applications are re-*
24 *ceived by the State in accordance with subsection (b) to*
25 *carry out projects and activities described in section 241.*

1 “(2) *For purposes of making such grants, the State*
2 *shall give special consideration to eligible entities that—*

3 “(A) *propose to carry out such projects in geo-*
4 *graphical areas in which there is—*

5 “(i) *a disproportionately high level of seri-*
6 *ous crime committed by juveniles; or*

7 “(ii) *a recent rapid increase in the number*
8 *of nonstatus offenses committed by juveniles;*

9 “(B)(i) *agreed to carry out such projects or ac-*
10 *tivities that are multidisciplinary and involve 2 or*
11 *more eligible entities; or*

12 “(ii) *represent communities that have a devel-*
13 *oped plan designed to prevent, or reduce the rate of,*
14 *juvenile delinquency, and that involve other entities*
15 *operated by individuals who have a demonstrated his-*
16 *tory of involvement in activities designed to prevent*
17 *juvenile delinquency; and*

18 “(C) *the amount of resources (in cash or in kind)*
19 *such entities will provide to carry out such projects*
20 *and activities.*

21 “(b) *RECEIPT OF APPLICATIONS.—(1) Subject to para-*
22 *graph (2), a unit of general local government shall submit*
23 *to the State simultaneously all applications that are—*

24 “(A) *timely received by such unit from eligible*
25 *entities; and*

1 “(B) determined by such unit to be consistent
2 with a current plan formulated by such unit for the
3 purpose of preventing, and reducing the rate of, juve-
4 nile delinquency in the geographical area under the
5 jurisdiction of such unit.

6 “(2) If an application submitted to such unit by an
7 eligible entity satisfies the requirements specified in sub-
8 paragraphs (A) and (B) of paragraph (1), such entity may
9 submit such application directly to the State.

10 **“SEC. 245. ELIGIBILITY OF ENTITIES.**

11 “(a) *ELIGIBILITY.*—Subject to subsections (b) and ex-
12 cept as provided in subsection (c), to be eligible to receive
13 a grant under section 244, a community-based organiza-
14 tion, local juvenile justice system officials (including pros-
15 ecutors, police officers, judges, probation officers, parole offi-
16 cers, and public defenders), local education authority (as
17 defined in section 14101 of the Elementary and Secondary
18 Education Act of 1965 and including a school within such
19 authority), nonprofit private organization, unit of general
20 local government, or social service provider, and or other
21 entity with a demonstrated history of involvement in the
22 prevention of juvenile delinquency, shall submit to a unit
23 of general local government an application that contains
24 the following:

1 “(1) *An assurance that such applicant will use*
2 *such grant, and each such grant received for the sub-*
3 *sequent fiscal year, to carry out throughout a 2-year*
4 *period a project or activity described in reasonable*
5 *detail, and of a kind described in one or more of*
6 *paragraphs (1) through (14) of section 241 as speci-*
7 *fied in, such application.*

8 “(2) *A statement of the particular goals such*
9 *project or activity is designed to achieve, and the*
10 *methods such entity will use to achieve, and assess the*
11 *achievement of, each of such goals.*

12 “(3) *A statement identifying the research (if*
13 *any) such entity relied on in preparing such applica-*
14 *tion.*

15 “(b) *REVIEW AND SUBMISSION OF APPLICATIONS.—*
16 *Except as provided in subsection (c), an entity shall not*
17 *be eligible to receive a grant under section 244 unless—*

18 “(1) *such entity submits to a unit of general*
19 *local government an application that—*

20 “(A) *satisfies the requirements specified in*
21 *subsection (a); and*

22 “(B) *describes a project or activity to be*
23 *carried out in the geographical area under the*
24 *jurisdiction of such unit; and*

1 **“PART D—RESEARCH; EVALUATION; TECHNICAL**
2 **ASSISTANCE; TRAINING**

3 **“SEC. 251. RESEARCH AND EVALUATION; STATISTICAL**
4 **ANALYSES; INFORMATION DISSEMINATION**

5 “(a) *RESEARCH AND EVALUATION.—(1) The Adminis-*
6 *trator may—*

7 “(A) *plan and identify, after consultation with*
8 *the Director of the National Institute of Justice, the*
9 *purposes and goals of all agreements carried out with*
10 *funds provided under this subsection; and*

11 “(B) *make agreements with the National Insti-*
12 *tute of Justice or, subject to the approval of the As-*
13 *stant Attorney General for the Office of Justice Pro-*
14 *grams, with another Federal agency authorized by*
15 *law to conduct research or evaluation in juvenile jus-*
16 *tice matters, for the purpose of providing research*
17 *and evaluation relating to—*

18 “(i) *the prevention, reduction, and control*
19 *of juvenile delinquency and serious crime com-*
20 *mitted by juveniles;*

21 “(ii) *the link between juvenile delinquency*
22 *and the incarceration of members of the families*
23 *of juveniles;*

24 “(iii) *successful efforts to prevent first-time*
25 *minor offenders from committing subsequent in-*
26 *volvement in serious crime;*

1 “(iv) successful efforts to prevent recidivism;

2 “(v) the juvenile justice system;

3 “(vi) juvenile violence; and

4 “(vii) other purposes consistent with the
5 purposes of this title and title I.

6 “(2) The Administrator shall ensure that an equitable
7 amount of funds available to carry out paragraph (1)(B)
8 is used for research and evaluation relating to the preven-
9 tion of juvenile delinquency.

10 “(b) STATISTICAL ANALYSES.—The Administrator
11 may—

12 “(1) plan and identify, after consultation with
13 the Director of the Bureau of Justice Statistics, the
14 purposes and goals of all agreements carried out with
15 funds provided under this subsection; and

16 “(2) make agreements with the Bureau of Justice
17 Statistics, or subject to the approval of the Assistant
18 Attorney General for the Office of Justice Programs,
19 with another Federal agency authorized by law to un-
20 dertake statistical work in juvenile justice matters, for
21 the purpose of providing for the collection, analysis,
22 and dissemination of statistical data and information
23 relating to juvenile delinquency and serious crimes
24 committed by juveniles, to the juvenile justice system,

1 to juvenile violence, and to other purposes consist
2 with the purposes of this title and title I.

3 “(c) *COMPETITIVE SELECTION PROCESS.*—The Ad-
4 ministrators shall use a competitive process, established by
5 rule by the Administrator, to carry out subsections (a) and
6 (b).

7 “(d) *IMPLEMENTATION OF AGREEMENTS.*—A Federal
8 agency that makes an agreement under subsections
9 (a)(1)(B) and (b)(2) with the Administrator may carry out
10 such agreement directly or by making grants to or contracts
11 with public and private agencies, institutions, and organi-
12 zations.

13 “(e) *INFORMATION DISSEMINATION.*—The Adminis-
14 trator may—

15 “(1) review reports and data relating to the juve-
16 nile justice system in the United States and in for-
17 eign nations (as appropriate), collect data and infor-
18 mation from studies and research into all aspects of
19 juvenile delinquency (including the causes, preven-
20 tion, and treatment of juvenile delinquency) and seri-
21 ous crimes committed by juveniles;

22 “(2) establish and operate, directly or by con-
23 tract, a clearinghouse and information center for the
24 preparation, publication, and dissemination of infor-
25 mation relating to juvenile delinquency, including

1 *State and local prevention and treatment programs,*
2 *plans, resources, and training and technical assist-*
3 *ance programs; and*

4 “(3) *make grants and contracts with public and*
5 *private agencies, institutions, and organizations, for*
6 *the purpose of disseminating information to rep-*
7 *resentatives and personnel of public and private agen-*
8 *cies, including practitioners in juvenile justice, law*
9 *enforcement, the courts, corrections, schools, and relat-*
10 *ed services, in the establishment, implementation, and*
11 *operation of projects and activities for which finan-*
12 *cial assistance is provided under this title.*

13 **“SEC. 252. TRAINING AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.**

14 “(a) *TRAINING.—The Administrator may—*

15 “(1) *develop and carry out projects for the pur-*
16 *pose of training representatives and personnel of pub-*
17 *lic and private agencies, including practitioners in*
18 *juvenile justice, law enforcement, courts, corrections,*
19 *schools, and related services, to carry out the purposes*
20 *specified in section 102; and*

21 “(2) *make grants to and contracts with public*
22 *and private agencies, institutions, and organizations*
23 *for the purpose of training representatives and per-*
24 *sonnel of public and private agencies, including prac-*
25 *titioners in juvenile justice, law enforcement, courts,*

1 *corrections, schools, and related services, to carry out*
2 *the purposes specified in section 102.*

3 “(b) *TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The Administrator*
4 *may—*

5 “(1) *develop and implement projects for the pur-*
6 *pose of providing technical assistance to representa-*
7 *tives and personnel of public and private agencies*
8 *and organizations, including practitioners in juvenile*
9 *justice, law enforcement, courts, corrections, schools,*
10 *and related services, in the establishment, implemen-*
11 *tation, and operation of programs, projects, and ac-*
12 *tivities for which financial assistance is provided*
13 *under this title; and*

14 “(2) *make grants to and contracts with public*
15 *and private agencies, institutions, and organizations,*
16 *for the purpose of providing technical assistance to*
17 *representatives and personnel of public and private*
18 *agencies, including practitioners in juvenile justice,*
19 *law enforcement, courts, corrections, schools, and re-*
20 *lated services, in the establishment, implementation,*
21 *and operation of programs, projects, and activities for*
22 *which financial assistance is provided under this*
23 *title.”.*

1 **SEC. 112. DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS.**

2 *Title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-*
3 *vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5611 et seq.) is amended*
4 *by inserting after part D, as added by section 111, the fol-*
5 *lowing:*

6 **“PART E—DEVELOPING, TESTING, AND DEM-**
7 **ONSTRATING PROMISING NEW INITIATIVES**
8 **AND PROGRAMS**

9 **“SEC. 261. GRANTS AND PROJECTS.**

10 *“(a) AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS.—The Adminis-*
11 *trator may make grants to and contracts with States, units*
12 *of general local government, Indian tribal governments,*
13 *public and private agencies, organizations, and individ-*
14 *uals, or combinations thereof, to carry out projects for the*
15 *development, testing, and demonstration of promising ini-*
16 *tiatives and programs for the prevention, control, or reduc-*
17 *tion of juvenile delinquency. The Administrator shall ensure*
18 *that, to the extent reasonable and practicable, such grants*
19 *are made to achieve an equitable geographical distribution*
20 *of such projects throughout the United States.*

21 *“(b) USE OF GRANTS.—A grant made under sub-*
22 *section (a) may be used to pay all or part of the cost of*
23 *the project for which such grant is made.*

24 **“SEC. 262. GRANTS FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.**

25 *“The Administrator may make grants to and contracts*
26 *with public and private agencies, organizations, and indi-*

1 *viduals to provide technical assistance to States, units of*
2 *general local government, Indian tribal governments, local*
3 *private entities or agencies, or any combination thereof, to*
4 *carry out the projects for which grants are made under sec-*
5 *tion 261.*

6 **“SEC. 263. ELIGIBILITY.**

7 *“To be eligible to receive a grant made under this part,*
8 *a public or private agency, Indian tribal government, orga-*
9 *nization, institution, individual, or combination thereof*
10 *shall submit an application to the Administrator at such*
11 *time, in such form, and containing such information as the*
12 *Administrator may reasonable require by rule.*

13 **“SEC. 264. REPORTS.**

14 *“Recipients of grants made under this part shall sub-*
15 *mit to the Administrator such reports as may be reasonably*
16 *requested by the Administrator to describe progress achieved*
17 *in carrying the projects for which such grants are made.”.*

18 **SEC. 113. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

19 *Section 299 of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
20 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5671) is amended—*

21 *(1) by striking subsection (e), and*

22 *(2) by striking subsections (a), (b), and (c), and*
23 *inserting the following:*

24 *“(a) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR TITLE*
25 *II (EXCLUDING PARTS C AND E).—(1) There are author-*

1 ized to be appropriated to carry out this title such sums
2 as may be appropriate for fiscal years 1998, 1999, 2000,
3 and 2001.

4 “(2) Of such sums as are appropriated for a fiscal year
5 to carry out this title (other than parts C and E)—

6 “(A) not more than 5 percent shall be available
7 to carry out part A;

8 “(B) not less than 80 percent shall be available
9 to carry out part B; and

10 “(C) not more than 15 percent shall be available
11 to carry out part D.

12 “(b) *AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR PART*
13 *C.—There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out*
14 *part C such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 1998,*
15 *1999, 2000, and 2001.*

16 “(c) *AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR PART*
17 *E.—There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out*
18 *part E, and authorized to remain available until expended,*
19 *such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 1998, 1999,*
20 *2000, and 2001.”.*

21 **SEC. 114. ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORITY.**

22 *Section 299A of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
23 *Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5672) is amended—*

24 (1) *in subsection (d) by striking “as are consist-*
25 *ent with the purpose of this Act” and inserting “only*

1 to the extent necessary to ensure that there is compli-
2 ance with the specific requirements of this title or to
3 respond to requests for clarification and guidance re-
4 lating to such compliance”, and

5 (2) by adding at the end the following:

6 “(e) If a State requires by law compliance with the
7 requirements described in paragraphs (11), (12), and (13)
8 of section 223(a), then for the period such law is in effect
9 in such State such State shall be rebuttably presumed to
10 satisfy such requirements.”.

11 **SEC. 115. USE OF FUNDS.**

12 Section 299C of the *Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
13 *Prevention Act of 1974* (42 U.S.C. 5674) is amended—

14 (1) in subsection (a)—

15 (A) by striking “may be used for”,

16 (B) in paragraph (1) by inserting “may be
17 used for” after “(1)”, and

18 (C) by amending paragraph (2) to read as
19 follows:

20 “(2) may not be used for the cost of construction
21 of any facility, except not more than 15 percent of the
22 funds received under this title by a State for a fiscal
23 year may be used for the purpose of renovating or re-
24 placing juvenile facilities.”,

25 (2) by striking subsection (b), and

1 (3) by redesignating subsection (c) as subsection
2 (b).

3 **SEC. 116. LIMITATION ON USE OF FUNDS.**

4 Part F of title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delin-
5 quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5671 et seq.),
6 as so redesignated by section 110, is amended adding at
7 the end the following:

8 **“SEC. 299F. LIMITATION ON USE OF FUNDS.**

9 “None of the funds made available to carry out this
10 title may be used to advocate for, or support, the unsecured
11 release of juveniles who are charged with a violent crime.”.

12 **SEC. 117. RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.**

13 Part F of title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delin-
14 quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5671 et seq.),
15 as so redesignated by section 110 and amended by section
16 116, is amended adding at the end the following:

17 **“SEC. 299G. RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.**

18 “Nothing in this title or title I shall be construed—

19 “(1) to prevent financial assistance from being
20 awarded through grants under this title to any other-
21 wise eligible organization; or

22 “(2) to modify or affect any Federal or State law
23 relating to collective bargaining rights of employees.”.

1 **SEC. 118. LEASING SURPLUS FEDERAL PROPERTY.**

2 *Part F of title II of the Juvenile Justice and Delin-*
3 *quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5671 et seq.),*
4 *as so redesignated by section 110 and amended by section*
5 *117, is amended adding at the end the following:*

6 **“SEC. 299H. LEASING SURPLUS FEDERAL PROPERTY.**

7 *“The Administrator may receive surplus Federal prop-*
8 *erty (including facilities) and may lease such property to*
9 *States and units of general local government for use in or*
10 *as facilities for juvenile offenders, or for use in or as facili-*
11 *ties for delinquency prevention and treatment activities.”.*

12 **SEC. 119. ISSUANCE OF RULES.**

13 *Part F of title II or the Juvenile Justice and Delin-*
14 *quency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5671 et seq.),*
15 *as so redesignated by section 110 and amended by section*
16 *118, is amended adding at the end the following:*

17 **“SEC. 299I. ISSUANCE OF RULES.**

18 *“The Administrator shall issue rules to carry out this*
19 *title, including rules that establish procedures and methods*
20 *for making grants and contracts, and distributing funds*
21 *available, to carry out this title.”.*

22 **SEC. 120. TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.**

23 *(a) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—The Juvenile Justice*
24 *and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5601*
25 *et seq.) is amended—*

1 (1) *in section 202(b) by striking “prescribed for*
2 *GS–18 of the General Schedule by section 5332” and*
3 *inserting “payable under section 5376”,*

4 (2) *in section 221(b)(2) by striking the last sen-*
5 *tence,*

6 (3) *in section 299D by striking subsection (d),*
7 *and*

8 (4) *by striking titles IV and V, as originally en-*
9 *acted by Public Law 93–415 (88 Stat. 1132–1143).*

10 (b) *CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 5315 of*
11 *title 5 of the United States Code is amended by striking*
12 *“Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention”*
13 *and inserting “Office of Juvenile Crime Control and Delin-*
14 *quency Prevention”.*

15 (2) *Section 4351(b) of title 18 of the United States*
16 *Code is amended by striking “Office of Juvenile Justice and*
17 *Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Office of Juvenile*
18 *Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”.*

19 (3) *Subsections (a)(1) and (c) of section 3220 of title*
20 *39 of the United States Code is amended by striking “Office*
21 *of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention” each place*
22 *it appears and inserting “Office of Juvenile Crime Control*
23 *and Delinquency Prevention”.*

24 (4) *Section 463(f) of the Social Security Act (42*
25 *U.S.C. 663(f)) is amended by striking “Office of Juvenile*

1 *Justice and Delinquency Prevention*” and inserting “Office
2 *of Juvenile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention*”.

3 (5) Sections 801(a), 804, 805, and 813 of title I of
4 *the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968*
5 *(42 U.S.C. 3712(a), 3782, 3785, 3786, 3789i)* are amended
6 *by striking “Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency*
7 *Prevention” each place it appears and inserting “Office of*
8 *Juvenile Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”.*

9 (6) *The Victims of Child Abuse Act of 1990 (42 U.S.C.*
10 *13001 et seq.)* is amended—

11 (A) *in section 214(b)(1) by striking “262, 293,*
12 *and 296 of subpart II of title II” and inserting*
13 *“299B and 299E”,*

14 (B) *in section 214A(c)(1) by striking “262, 293,*
15 *and 296 of subpart II of title II” and inserting*
16 *“299B and 299E”,*

17 (C) *in sections 217 and 222 by striking “Office*
18 *of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention” each*
19 *place it appears and inserting “Office of Juvenile*
20 *Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention”, and*

21 (D) *in section 223(c) by striking “section 262,*
22 *293, and 296” and inserting “sections 262, 299B, and*
23 *299E”.*

24 (7) *The Missing Children’s Assistance Act (42 U.S.C.*
25 *5771 et seq.)* is amended—

1 (A) in section 403(2) by striking “Justice and
2 Delinquency Prevention” and inserting “Crime Con-
3 trol and Delinquency Prevention”, and

4 (B) in subsections (a)(5)(E) and (b)(1)(B) of sec-
5 tion 404 by striking “section 313” and inserting “sec-
6 tion 331”.

7 (8) *The Crime Control Act of 1990* (42 U.S.C. 13001
8 *et seq.*) is amended—

9 (A) in section 217(c)(1) by striking “sections
10 262, 293, and 296 of subpart II of title II” and in-
11 serting “sections 299B and 299E”, and

12 (B) in section 223(c) by striking “section 262,
13 293, and 296 of title II” and inserting “sections 299B
14 and 299E”.

15 **SEC. 121. REFERENCES.**

16 *In any Federal law (excluding this Act and the Acts*
17 *amended by this Act), Executive order, rule, regulation,*
18 *order, delegation of authority, grant, contract, suit, or docu-*
19 *ment—*

20 (1) a reference to the Office of Juvenile Justice
21 and Delinquency Prevention shall be deemed to
22 include a reference to the Office of Juvenile Crime
23 Control and Delinquency Prevention, and

24 (2) a reference to the National Institute for
25 Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention shall be

1 *deemed to include a reference to Office of Juvenile*
2 *Crime Control and Delinquency Prevention.*

3 **TITLE II—AMENDMENTS TO THE**
4 **RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS**
5 **YOUTH ACT**

6 **SEC. 201. FINDINGS.**

7 *Section 302 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
8 *(42 U.S.C. 5701) is amended—*

9 *(1) in paragraph (5) by striking “accurate re-*
10 *porting of the problem nationally” and inserting “an*
11 *accurate national reporting system to report the prob-*
12 *lem,” and*

13 *(2) by amending paragraph (8) to read as fol-*
14 *lows:*

15 *“(8) services for runaway and homeless youth*
16 *are needed in urban, suburban and rural areas;”.*

17 **SEC. 202. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS FOR CENTERS AND**
18 **SERVICES.**

19 *Section 311 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
20 *(42 U.S.C. 5711) is amended—*

21 *(1) by amending subsection (a) to read as fol-*
22 *lows:*

23 *“(a)(1) The Secretary shall make grants to public and*
24 *nonprofit private entities (and combinations of such enti-*
25 *ties) to establish and operate (including renovation) local*

1 *centers to provide services for runaway and homeless youth*
2 *and for the families of such youth.*

3 “(2) *Such services—*

4 “(A) *shall be provided as an alternative to in-*
5 *volving runaway and homeless youth in the law en-*
6 *forcement, child welfare, mental health, and juvenile*
7 *justice systems;*

8 “(B) *shall include—*

9 “(i) *safe and appropriate shelter; and*

10 “(ii) *individual, family, and group counsel-*
11 *ing, as appropriate; and*

12 “(C) *may include—*

13 “(i) *street-based services;*

14 “(ii) *home-based services for families with*
15 *youth at risk of separation from the family; and*

16 “(iii) *drug abuse education and prevention*
17 *services.”,*

18 (2) *in subsection (b)—*

19 (A) *in paragraph (2) by striking “the Trust*
20 *Territory of the Pacific Islands,” and*

21 (B) *by striking paragraph (4), and*

22 (3) *by striking subsections (c) and (d).*

23 **SEC. 203. ELIGIBILITY.**

24 *Section 312 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
25 *(42 U.S.C. 5712) is amended—*

1 (1) *in subsection (b)—*

2 (A) *in paragraph (8) by striking “para-*
3 *graph (6)” and inserting “paragraph (7)”*,

4 (B) *in paragraph (10) by striking “and” at*
5 *the end,*

6 (C) *in paragraph (11) by striking the pe-*
7 *riod at the end and inserting “; and”, and*

8 (D) *by adding at the end the following:*

9 “(12) *shall submit to the Secretary an annual*
10 *report that includes—*

11 “(A) *information regarding the activities*
12 *carried out under this part;*

13 “(B) *the achievements of the project under*
14 *this part carried out by the applicant; and*

15 “(C) *statistical summaries describing—*

16 “(i) *the number and the characteristics*
17 *of the runaway and homeless youth, and*
18 *youth at risk of family separation, who par-*
19 *ticipate in the project; and*

20 “(ii) *the services provided to such*
21 *youth by the project;*

22 *in the year for which the report is submitted.”, and*

23 (2) *by striking subsections (c) and (d) and in-*
24 *serting the following:*

1 “(c) To be eligible to use assistance under section
2 311(a)(2)(C)(i) to provide street-based services, the appli-
3 cant shall include in the plan required by subsection (b)
4 assurances that in providing such services the applicant
5 will—

6 “(1) provide qualified supervision of staff, in-
7 cluding on-street supervision by appropriately
8 trained staff;

9 “(2) provide backup personnel for on-street staff;

10 “(3) provide initial and periodic training of
11 staff who provide such services; and

12 “(4) conduct outreach activities for runaway and
13 homeless youth, and street youth.

14 “(d) To be eligible to use assistance under section
15 311(a) to provide home-based services described in section
16 311(a)(2)(C)(ii), an applicant shall include in the plan re-
17 quired by subsection (b) assurances that in providing such
18 services the applicant will—

19 “(1) provide counseling and information to
20 youth and the families (including unrelated individ-
21 uals in the family households) of such youth, includ-
22 ing services relating to basic life skills, interpersonal
23 skill building, educational advancement, job attain-
24 ment skills, mental and physical health care,

1 *parenting skills, financial planning, and referral to*
2 *sources of other needed services;*

3 *“(2) provide directly, or through an arrangement*
4 *made by the applicant, 24-hour service to respond to*
5 *family crises (including immediate access to tem-*
6 *porary shelter for runaway and homeless youth, and*
7 *youth at risk of separation from the family);*

8 *“(3) establish, in partnership with the families*
9 *of runaway and homeless youth, and youth at risk of*
10 *separation from the family, objectives and measures of*
11 *success to be achieved as a result of receiving home-*
12 *based services;*

13 *“(4) provide initial and periodic training of*
14 *staff who provide home-based services; and*

15 *“(5) ensure that—*

16 *“(A) caseloads will remain sufficiently low*
17 *to allow for intensive (5 to 20 hours per week)*
18 *involvement with each family receiving such*
19 *services; and*

20 *“(B) staff providing such services will re-*
21 *ceive qualified supervision.*

22 *“(e) To be eligible to use assistance under section*
23 *311(a)(2)(C)(iii) to provide drug abuse education and pre-*
24 *vention services, an applicant shall include in the plan re-*
25 *quired by subsection (b)—*

1 “(1) a description of—

2 “(A) the types of such services that the ap-
3 plicant proposes to provide;

4 “(B) the objectives of such services; and

5 “(C) the types of information and training
6 to be provided to individuals providing such
7 services to runaway and homeless youth; and

8 “(2) an assurance that in providing such services
9 the applicant shall conduct outreach activities for
10 runaway and homeless youth.”.

11 **SEC. 204. APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS.**

12 Section 313 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
13 (42 U.S.C. 5713) is amended to read as follows:

14 “APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS

15 “SEC. 313. (a) An application by a public or private
16 entity for a grant under section 311(a) may be approved
17 by the Secretary after taking into consideration, with re-
18 spect to the State in which such entity proposes to provide
19 services under this part—

20 “(1) the geographical distribution in such State
21 of the proposed services under this part for which all
22 grant applicants request approval; and

23 “(2) which areas of such State have the greatest
24 need for such services.

25 “(b) The Secretary shall, in considering applications
26 for grants under section 311(a), give priority to—

1 “(1) eligible applicants who have demonstrated
2 experience in providing services to runaway and
3 homeless youth; and

4 “(2) eligible applicants that request grants of less
5 than \$200,000.”.

6 **SEC. 205. AUTHORITY FOR TRANSITIONAL LIVING GRANT**
7 **PROGRAM.**

8 Section 321 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
9 (42 U.S.C. 5714–1) is amended—

10 (1) in the heading by striking “PURPOSE AND”,

11 (2) in subsection (a) by striking “(a)”, and

12 (3) by striking subsection (b).

13 **SEC. 206. ELIGIBILITY.**

14 Section 322(a)(9) of the Runaway and Homeless Youth
15 Act (42 U.S.C. 5714–2(a)(9)) is amended by inserting “,
16 and the services provided to such youth by such project,”
17 after “such project”.

18 **SEC. 207. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS FOR RESEARCH,**
19 **EVALUATION, DEMONSTRATION, AND SERV-**
20 **ICE PROJECTS.**

21 Section 343 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
22 (42 U.S.C. 5714–23) is amended—

23 (1) in the heading of such section by inserting

24 “EVALUATION,” after “RESEARCH,”

1 (2) *in subsection (a) by inserting “evaluation,”*
 2 *after “research,” and*

3 (3) *in subsection (b)—*

4 (A) *by striking paragraph (2), and*

5 (B) *by redesignating paragraphs (3)*
 6 *through (10) as paragraphs (2) through (9), re-*
 7 *spectively.*

8 **SEC. 208. TEMPORARY DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS TO**
 9 **PROVIDE SERVICES TO YOUTH IN RURAL**
 10 **AREAS.**

11 *Section 344 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
 12 *(42 U.S.C. 5714–24) is repealed.*

13 **SEC. 209. SEXUAL ABUSE PREVENTION PROGRAM.**

14 *Section 40155 of the Violent Crime Control and Law*
 15 *Enforcement Act of 1994 (Public Law 103–322; 108 Stat.*
 16 *1922) is amended to read as follows:*

17 **“SEC. 40155. EDUCATION AND PREVENTION GRANTS TO RE-**
 18 **DUCE SEXUAL ABUSE OF RUNAWAY, HOME-**
 19 **LESS, AND STREET YOUTH.**

20 **“(a) AUTHORITY FOR PROGRAM.—***The Runaway and*
 21 *Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5701 et seq.) is amended—*

22 **“(1) by striking the heading for part F,**

23 **“(2) by redesignating part E as part F, and**

24 **“(3) by inserting after part D the following:**

1 **“PART E—SEXUAL ABUSE PREVENTION**
2 **PROGRAM**

3 **“SEC. 351. AUTHORITY TO MAKE GRANTS.**

4 “(a) *The Secretary may make grants to nonprofit pri-*
5 *vate agencies for the purpose of providing street-based serv-*
6 *ices to runaway and homeless, and street youth, who have*
7 *been subjected to, or are at risk of being subjected to, sexual*
8 *abuse.*

9 “(b) *In selecting applicants to receive grants under*
10 *subsection (a), the Secretary shall give priority to non-prof-*
11 *it private agencies that have experience in providing serv-*
12 *ices to runaway and homeless, and street youth.’.*

13 “(b) *AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Section*
14 *389(a) of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C.*
15 *5751), as amended by section 213 of the Juvenile Crime*
16 *Control and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1997, is amend-*
17 *ed by adding at the end the following:*

18 “(4) *There are authorized to be appropriated to carry*
19 *out part E such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years*
20 *1998, 1999, 2000, and 2001.’”.*

21 **SEC. 210. ASSISTANCE TO POTENTIAL GRANTEEES.**

22 *Section 371 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
23 *(42 U.S.C. 5714a) is amended by striking the last sentence.*

24 **SEC. 211. REPORTS.**

25 *Section 381 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
26 *(42 U.S.C. 5715) is amended to read as follows:*

“REPORTS

1

2 *“SEC. 381. (a) Not later than April 1, 1999, and at*
3 *2-year intervals thereafter, the Secretary shall submit, to*
4 *the Committee on Education and the Workforce of the*
5 *House of Representatives and the Committee on the Judici-*
6 *ary of the Senate, a report on the status, activities, and*
7 *accomplishments of entities that receive grants under parts*
8 *A, B, C, D, and E, with particular attention to—*

9 *“(1) in the case of centers funded under part A,*
10 *the ability or effectiveness of such centers in—*

11 *“(A) alleviating the problems of runaway*
12 *and homeless youth;*

13 *“(B) if applicable or appropriate, reuniting*
14 *such youth with their families and encouraging*
15 *the resolution of intrafamily problems through*
16 *counseling and other services;*

17 *“(C) strengthening family relationships and*
18 *encouraging stable living conditions for such*
19 *youth; and*

20 *“(D) assisting such youth to decide upon a*
21 *future course of action; and*

22 *“(2) in the case of projects funded under part*
23 *B—*

24 *“(A) the number and characteristics of*
25 *homeless youth served by such projects;*

1 “(B) the types of activities carried out by
2 such projects;

3 “(C) the effectiveness of such projects in al-
4 leviating the problems of homeless youth;

5 “(D) the effectiveness of such projects in
6 preparing homeless youth for self-sufficiency;

7 “(E) the effectiveness of such projects in as-
8 sisting homeless youth to decide upon future edu-
9 cation, employment, and independent living;

10 “(F) the ability of such projects to encour-
11 age the resolution of intrafamily problems
12 through counseling and development of self-suffi-
13 cient living skills; and

14 “(G) activities and programs planned by
15 such projects for the following fiscal year.

16 “(b) The Secretary shall include in the report required
17 by subsection (a) summaries of—

18 “(1) the evaluations performed by the Secretary
19 under section 386; and

20 “(2) descriptions of the qualifications of, and
21 training provided to, individuals involved in carry-
22 ing out such evaluations.”.

23 **SEC. 212. EVALUATION.**

24 Section 384 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
25 (42 U.S.C. 5732) is amended to read as follows:

1 “EVALUATION AND INFORMATION

2 “SEC. 384. (a) *If a grantee receives grants for 3 con-*
3 *secutive fiscal years under part A, B, C, D, or E (in the*
4 *alternative), then the Secretary shall evaluate such grantee*
5 *on-site, not less frequently than once in the period of such*
6 *3 consecutive fiscal years, for purposes of—*

7 “(1) *determining whether such grants are being*
8 *used for the purposes for which such grants are made*
9 *by the Secretary;*

10 “(2) *collecting additional information for the*
11 *report required by section 383; and*

12 “(3) *providing such information and assistance*
13 *to such grantee as will enable such grantee to improve*
14 *the operation of the centers, projects, and activities for*
15 *which such grants are made.*

16 “(b) *Recipients of grants under this title shall cooper-*
17 *ate with the Secretary’s efforts to carry out evaluations, and*
18 *to collect information, under this title.”.*

19 **SEC. 213. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

20 *Section 385 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act*
21 *(42 U.S.C. 5751) is amended to read as follows:*

22 “AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

23 “SEC. 389. (a)(1) *There are authorized to be appro-*
24 *priated to carry out this title (other than part E) such sums*
25 *as may be necessary for fiscal years 1998, 1999, 2000, and*
26 *2001.*

1 “(2)(A) *From the amount appropriated under para-*
2 *graph (1) for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall reserve not*
3 *less than 90 percent to carry out parts A and B.*

4 “(B) *Of the amount reserved under subparagraph (A),*
5 *not less than 20 percent, and not more than 30 percent,*
6 *shall be reserved to carry out part B.*

7 “(3) *After reserving the amounts required by para-*
8 *graph (2), the Secretary shall reserve the remaining amount*
9 *(if any) to carry out parts C and D.*

10 “(b) *No funds appropriated to carry out this title may*
11 *be combined with funds appropriated under any other Act*
12 *if the purpose of combining such funds is to make a single*
13 *discretionary grant, or a single discretionary payment, un-*
14 *less such funds are separately identified in all grants and*
15 *contracts and are used for the purposes specified in this*
16 *title.”.*

17 **SEC. 214. CONSOLIDATED REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS.**

18 *The Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C.*
19 *5701 et seq.) is amended by inserting after section 384 the*
20 *following:*

21 “**CONSOLIDATED REVIEW OF APPLICATIONS**

22 “**SEC. 385.** *With respect to funds available to carry*
23 *out parts A, B, C, D, and E, nothing in this title shall*
24 *be construed to prohibit the Secretary from—*

1 “(iv) information and training relat-
2 ing to the illicit use of drugs by runaway
3 and homeless youth, to individuals involved
4 in providing services to such youth; and

5 “(v) activities to improve the availabil-
6 ity of local drug abuse prevention services to
7 runaway and homeless youth.

8 “(2) The term ‘home-based services’—

9 “(A) means services provided to youth and
10 their families for the purpose of—

11 “(i) preventing such youth from run-
12 ning away, or otherwise becoming sepa-
13 rated, from their families; and

14 “(ii) assisting runaway youth to re-
15 turn to their families; and

16 “(B) includes services that are provided in
17 the residences of families (to the extent prac-
18 ticable), including—

19 “(i) intensive individual and family
20 counseling; and

21 “(ii) training relating to life skills and
22 parenting.

23 “(3) The term ‘homeless youth’ means an indi-
24 vidual—

25 “(A) who is—

1 “(i) not more than 21 years of age;

2 and

3 “(ii) for the purposes of part B, not

4 less than 16 years of age;

5 “(B) for whom it is not possible to live in

6 a safe environment with a relative; and

7 “(C) who has no other safe alternative liv-

8 ing arrangement.

9 “(4) The term ‘street-based services’—

10 “(A) means services provided to runaway

11 and homeless youth, and street youth, in areas

12 where they congregate, designed to assist such

13 youth in making healthy personal choices regard-

14 ing where they live and how they behave; and

15 “(B) may include—

16 “(i) identification of and outreach to

17 runaway and homeless youth, and street

18 youth;

19 “(ii) crisis intervention and counsel-

20 ing;

21 “(iii) information and referral for

22 housing;

23 “(iv) information and referral for

24 transitional living and health care services;

1 “(v) *advocacy, education, and preven-*
2 *tion services related to—*

3 “(I) *alcohol and drug abuse;*

4 “(II) *sexually transmitted dis-*
5 *eases, including human im-*
6 *munodeficiency virus (HIV); and*

7 “(III) *physical and sexual as-*
8 *sault.*

9 “(5) *The term ‘street youth’ means an individual*
10 *who—*

11 “(A) *is—*

12 “(i) *a runaway youth; or*

13 “(ii) *indefinitely or intermittently a*
14 *homeless youth; and*

15 “(B) *spends a significant amount of time*
16 *on the street or in other areas which increase the*
17 *exposure of such youth to sexual abuse.*

18 “(6) *The term ‘transitional living youth project’*
19 *means a project that provides shelter and services de-*
20 *signed to promote a transition to self-sufficient living*
21 *and to prevent long-term dependency on social serv-*
22 *ices.*

23 “(7) *The term ‘youth at risk of separation from*
24 *the family’ means an individual—*

25 “(A) *who is less than 18 years of age; and*

1 “(B)(i) who has a history of running away
2 from the family of such individual;

3 “(ii) whose parent, guardian, or custodian
4 is not willing to provide for the basic needs of
5 such individual; or

6 “(iii) who is at risk of entering the child
7 welfare system or juvenile justice system as a re-
8 sult of the lack of services available to the family
9 to meet such needs.”.

10 **SEC. 216. REDESIGNATION OF SECTIONS.**

11 Sections 371, 372, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, and 386
12 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act (42 U.S.C. 5714b–
13 5851 et seq.), as amended by this title, are redesignated as
14 sections 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, and 388, respec-
15 tively.

16 **SEC. 217. TECHNICAL AMENDMENT.**

17 Section 331 of the Runaway and Homeless Youth Act
18 (42 U.S.C. 5701 et seq.) is amended in the 1st sentence by
19 striking “With” and all that follows through “the Sec-
20 retary”, and inserting “The Secretary”.

1 **TITLE III—REPEAL OF TITLE V**
2 **RELATING TO INCENTIVE**
3 **GRANTS FOR LOCAL DELIN-**
4 **QUENCY PREVENTION PRO-**
5 **GRAMS**

6 **SEC. 301. REPEALER.**

7 *Title V of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Pre-*
8 *vention Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 5681 et seq.), as added by*
9 *Public Law 102–586, is repealed.*

10 **TITLE IV—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

11 **SEC. 401. EFFECTIVE DATE; APPLICATION OF AMEND-**
12 **MENTS.**

13 *(a) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Except as provided in sub-*
14 *section (b), this Act and the amendments made by this Act*
15 *shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act.*

16 *(b) APPLICATION OF AMENDMENTS.—The amendments*
17 *made by this Act shall apply only with respect to fiscal*
18 *years beginning after September 30, 1997.*

19 **TITLE V—MISCELLANEOUS**
20 **AMENDMENTS**

21 **SEC. 501. NATIONAL RESOURCE CENTER AND CLEARING-**
22 **HOUSE FOR MISSING CHILDREN.**

23 *(a) ALTERNATIVE AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIA-*
24 *TIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated to The Na-*
25 *tional Center for Missing and Exploited Children, a non-*

1 *profit corporation organized under the laws of the District*
2 *of Columbia, \$5,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1998,*
3 *1999, 2000, and 2001 to operate a national resource center*
4 *and clearinghouse designed—*

5 *(1) to provide to State and local governments,*
6 *public and private nonprofit agencies, and individ-*
7 *uals information regarding—*

8 *(A) free or low-cost legal, restaurant, lodg-*
9 *ing, and transportation services that are avail-*
10 *able for the benefit of missing children and their*
11 *families, and*

12 *(B) the existence and nature of programs*
13 *being carried out by Federal agencies to assist*
14 *missing children and their families,*

15 *(2) to coordinate public and private programs*
16 *which locate, recover, or reunite missing children with*
17 *their legal custodians,*

18 *(3) to disseminate nationally information about*
19 *innovative and model missing children's programs,*
20 *services, and legislation, and*

21 *(4) to provide technical assistance and training*
22 *to law enforcement agencies, State and local govern-*
23 *ments, elements of the criminal justice system, public*
24 *and private nonprofit agencies, and individuals in*
25 *the prevention, investigation, prosecution, and treat-*

1 *ment of missing and exploited child cases and in lo-*
2 *cating and recovering missing children.*

3 *(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 404(b) of the*
4 *Missing Children’s Assistance Act (42 U.S.C. 5773(b)) is*
5 *amended—*

6 *(1) by striking “, shall”,*

7 *(2) in paragraph (1)—*

8 *(A) in subparagraph (A) by inserting*
9 *“shall” after “(A)”, and*

10 *(B) in subparagraph (B) by striking “co-*
11 *ordinating” and inserting “shall coordinate”,*

12 *(3) in paragraph (2) by inserting “for any fiscal*
13 *year for which no funds are appropriated under sec-*
14 *tion 2 of the Missing and Exploited Children Act of*
15 *1997, shall” after “(2)”,*

16 *(4) in paragraph (3) by inserting “shall” after*
17 *“(3)”, and*

18 *(5) in paragraph (4) by inserting “shall” after*
19 *“(4)”.*