

106TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 531

To authorize the President to award a gold medal on behalf of the Congress to Rosa Parks in recognition of her contributions to the Nation.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

MARCH 4, 1999

Mr. ABRAHAM (for himself, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. LEVIN, Mr. KENNEDY, and Mr. HARKIN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs

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## A BILL

To authorize the President to award a gold medal on behalf of the Congress to Rosa Parks in recognition of her contributions to the Nation.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. FINDINGS.**

4       The Congress finds that—

5               (1) Rosa Parks was born on February 4, 1913,  
6       in Tuskegee, Alabama, the first child of James and  
7       Leona (Edwards) McCauley;

8               (2) Rosa Parks is honored as the “first lady of  
9       civil rights” and the “mother of the freedom move-

1 ment”, and her quiet dignity ignited the most sig-  
2 nificant social movement in the history of the United  
3 States;

4 (3) Rosa Parks was arrested on December 1,  
5 1955, in Montgomery, Alabama, for refusing to give  
6 up her seat on a bus to a white man, and her stand  
7 for equal rights became legendary;

8 (4) news of Rosa Parks’ arrest resulted in  
9 42,000 African Americans boycotting Montgomery  
10 buses for 381 days, beginning on December 5, 1955,  
11 until the bus segregation laws were changed on De-  
12 cember 21, 1956;

13 (5) the United States Supreme Court ruled on  
14 November 13, 1956, that the Montgomery segrega-  
15 tion law was unconstitutional, and on December 20,  
16 1956, Montgomery officials were ordered to deseg-  
17 regate buses;

18 (6) the civil rights movement led to the Civil  
19 Rights Act of 1964, which broke down the barriers  
20 of legal discrimination against African Americans  
21 and made equality before the law a reality for all  
22 Americans;

23 (7) Rosa Parks is the recipient of many awards  
24 and accolades for her efforts on behalf of racial har-  
25 mony, including the Springarn Award, the NAACP’s

1 highest honor for civil rights contributions, the Pres-  
2 idential Medal of Freedom, the Nation's highest ci-  
3 vilian honor, and the first International Freedom  
4 Conductor Award from the National Underground  
5 Railroad Freedom Center;

6 (8) Rosa Parks has dedicated her life to the  
7 cause of universal human rights and truly embodies  
8 the love of humanity and freedom;

9 (9) Rosa Parks was the first woman to join the  
10 Montgomery chapter of the NAACP, was an active  
11 volunteer for the Montgomery Voters League, and in  
12 1987, cofounded the Rosa and Raymond Parks In-  
13 stitute for Self-Development;

14 (10) Rosa Parks, by her quiet courage, symbol-  
15 izes all that is vital about nonviolent protest, as she  
16 endured threats of death and persisted as an advo-  
17 cate for the simple, basic lessons she taught the Na-  
18 tion and from which the Nation has benefited im-  
19 measurably; and

20 (11) Rosa Parks, who has resided in the State  
21 of Michigan since 1957, has become a living icon for  
22 freedom in America.

23 **SEC. 2. CONGRESSIONAL GOLD MEDAL.**

24 (a) PRESENTATION AUTHORIZED.—The President is  
25 authorized to award to Rosa Parks, on behalf of the Con-

1 gress, a gold medal of appropriate design honoring Rosa  
2 Parks in recognition of her contributions to the Nation.

3 (b) DESIGN AND STRIKING.—For the purposes of the  
4 award referred to in subsection (a), the Secretary of the  
5 Treasury (hereafter in this Act referred to as the “Sec-  
6 retary”) shall strike a gold medal with suitable emblems,  
7 devices, and inscriptions, to be determined by the Sec-  
8 retary.

9 **SEC. 3. DUPLICATE MEDALS.**

10 The Secretary may strike and sell duplicates in  
11 bronze of the gold medal struck pursuant to section 2,  
12 under such regulations as the Secretary may prescribe,  
13 and at a price sufficient to cover the costs thereof, includ-  
14 ing labor, materials, dies, use of machinery, and overhead  
15 expenses, and the cost of the gold medal.

16 **SEC. 4. STATUS AS NATIONAL MEDALS.**

17 The medals struck pursuant to this Act are national  
18 medals for purposes of chapter 51 of title 31, United  
19 States Code.

20 **SEC. 5. FUNDING.**

21 (a) AUTHORITY TO USE FUND AMOUNTS.—There is  
22 authorized to be charged against the United States Mint  
23 Public Enterprise Fund an amount not to exceed \$30,000  
24 to pay for the cost of the medals authorized by this Act.

1           (b) PROCEEDS OF SALE.—Amounts received from the  
2 sale of duplicate bronze medals under section 3 shall be  
3 deposited in the United States Mint Public Enterprise  
4 Fund.

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