

Calendar No. 75106TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION**S. RES. 68**

Expressing the sense of the Senate regarding the treatment of women and girls by the Taliban in Afghanistan.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mrs. BOXER (for herself, Mr. BROWNBACK, Mr. ROCKEFELLER, Mr. REID, Ms. LANDRIEU, Mr. WELLSTONE, Mrs. LINCOLN, and Mr. DURBIN) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations

MARCH 23, 1999

Reported by Mr. HELMS, without amendment

RESOLUTION

Expressing the sense of the Senate regarding the treatment of women and girls by the Taliban in Afghanistan.

Whereas more than 11,000,000 women and girls living under Taliban rule in Afghanistan are denied their basic human rights;

Whereas according to the Department of State and international human rights organizations, the Taliban continues to commit widespread and well-documented human rights abuses, in gross violation of internationally accepted norms;

Whereas, according to the United States Department of State Country Report on Human Rights Practices (hereafter “1998 State Department Human Rights Report”), violence against women in Afghanistan occurs frequently, including beatings, rapes, forced marriages, disappearances, kidnappings, and killings;

Whereas women and girls in Afghanistan are barred from working, going to school, leaving their homes without an immediate male family member as chaperone, visiting doctors, hospitals or clinics, and receiving humanitarian aid;

Whereas according to the 1998 State Department Human Rights Report, gender restrictions by the Taliban continue to interfere with the delivery of humanitarian assistance to women and girls in Afghanistan;

Whereas according to the 1998 State Department Human Rights Report, women in Afghanistan are forced to don a head-to-toe garment known as a burqa, which has only a mesh screen for vision, and women in Afghanistan found in public not wearing a burqa, or wearing a burqa that does not properly cover the ankles, are beaten by Taliban militiamen;

Whereas according to the 1998 State Department Human Rights Report, some poor women in Afghanistan cannot afford the cost of a burqa and thus are forced to remain at home or risk beatings if they go outside the home without one;

Whereas according to the 1998 State Department Human Rights Report, the lack of a burqa has resulted in the inability of some women in Afghanistan to get necessary medical care because they cannot leave home;

Whereas according to the 1998 State Department Human Rights Report, women in Afghanistan are reportedly beaten if their shoe heels click when they walk;

Whereas according to the 1998 State Department Human Rights Report, women in homes in Afghanistan must not be visible from the street, and houses with female occupants must have their windows painted over;

Whereas according to the 1998 State Department Human Rights Report, women in Afghanistan are not allowed to drive, and taxi drivers reportedly are beaten if they take unescorted women as passengers;

Whereas according to the 1998 State Department Human Rights Report, women in Afghanistan are forbidden to enter mosques or other places of worship; and

Whereas women and girls of all ages in Afghanistan have suffered needlessly and even died from curable illness because they have been turned away from health care facilities because of their gender: Now, therefore, be it

- 1 *Resolved*, That it is the sense of the Senate that—
- 2 (1) the President should instruct the United
- 3 States Representative to the United Nations to use
- 4 all appropriate means to prevent the Taliban-led
- 5 government in Afghanistan from obtaining the seat
- 6 in the United Nations General Assembly reserved for
- 7 Afghanistan so long as gross violations of inter-
- 8 nationally recognized human rights against women
- 9 and girls persist; and

1 (2) the United States should refuse to recognize
2 any government in Afghanistan which is not taking
3 actions to achieve the following goals in Afghanistan:

4 (A) The effective participation of women in
5 all civil, economic, and social life.

6 (B) The right of women to work.

7 (C) The right of women and girls to an
8 education without discrimination and the re-
9 opening of schools to women and girls at all lev-
10 els of education.

11 (D) The freedom of movement of women
12 and girls.

13 (E) Equal access of women and girls to
14 health facilities.

15 (F) Equal access of women and girls to
16 humanitarian aid.

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