

107<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 3855

To establish a program administered by the Department of State to promote visits to the United States by youths from regions of conflict for training in peaceful cooperation and mutual understanding.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 5, 2002

Mr. UDALL of Colorado introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on International Relations

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## A BILL

To establish a program administered by the Department of State to promote visits to the United States by youths from regions of conflict for training in peaceful cooperation and mutual understanding.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2        *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3        **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4        This Act may be cited as the “Young Peacebuilders  
5        Act of 2002”.

6        **SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSE.**

7        (a) FINDINGS.—Congress finds as follows:

1           (1) International peace and stability are in-  
2           creasingly threatened by a growing number of con-  
3           flicts across and within national boundaries around  
4           the globe.

5           (2) Such conflicts, caused or fueled by ethnic  
6           and religious divisions, have fostered terrorism in  
7           the Middle East, the Balkans, South Asia, and other  
8           parts of the world, plaguing whole generations and  
9           depriving humanity's greatest resource, our youth, of  
10          a better future.

11          (3) The battle against terrorism should include  
12          actions to address both the symptoms of terror and  
13          the terrorists themselves, as well as some of the  
14          causes that feed cycles of violence, prejudices, fears,  
15          and hatreds.

16          (4) Breaking these cycles of violence requires  
17          an investment in new generations of young people,  
18          whose formative years can be influenced and atti-  
19          tudes changed through daily working partnerships.

20          (5) Engaging in activities together and learning  
21          the skills of conflict resolution, communication, and  
22          leadership can help young people envision the possi-  
23          bilities of peaceful coexistence.

1           (6) United States based training programs to  
2           teach these skills are helping equip the next genera-  
3           tion with the tools for effective peacemaking.

4           (7) It is in the national interest of the United  
5           States to promote increased participation in such  
6           programs.

7           (b) PURPOSE.—It is the purpose of this Act to pro-  
8           mote international cooperation and increased mutual un-  
9           derstanding through a United States-based training pro-  
10          gram for youth from regions of conflict to help such young  
11          people learn the skills of peacemaking in the diverse and  
12          supportive environment of the United States, so that they  
13          can return to their homelands better able to contribute  
14          to building grassroots support for long-term peaceful coex-  
15          istence.

16 **SEC. 3. ESTABLISHMENT OF PROGRAM TO PROMOTE VIS-**  
17 **ITS TO THE UNITED STATES BY YOUTH FROM**  
18 **REGIONS OF CONFLICT FOR TRAINING IN**  
19 **PEACEFUL COOPERATION AND MUTUAL UN-**  
20 **DERSTANDING.**

21          (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—

22               (1) Subject to the availability of appropriations  
23               and under the authorities of the Mutual Educational  
24               and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961, the Secretary  
25               of State shall establish a program to provide,

1 through grant, contract, or otherwise, for visits in  
2 the United States of not more than 90 days by  
3 youth from regions of conflict for training in peace-  
4 ful cooperation and mutual understanding.

5 (2) The program established under this section  
6 shall be known as the “Young Peacebuilders Pro-  
7 gram”.

8 (3) In developing the program, the Secretary  
9 shall review and evaluate any similar existing pro-  
10 grams, including those conducted by nongovern-  
11 mental entities, and shall incorporate any aspects of  
12 such existing programs that the Secretary deter-  
13 mines would be advantageous as part of the program  
14 established under this section.

15 (4) The program shall provide an opportunity  
16 for participants to interact with Americans of a  
17 similar age in order to promote mutual under-  
18 standing.

19 (b) ELIGIBILITY.—An individual shall be eligible for  
20 participation in the program established under subsection

21 (a) if the individual—

22 (1) is a citizen or national of a country in the  
23 Middle East, South or Central Asia, the Balkans, or  
24 such other country as the Secretary of State, in con-

1 sultation with the Attorney General, determines is  
2 appropriate; and

3 (2) is not more than 30 years of age;

4 (3) has a basic English proficiency; and

5 (4) meets such other criteria as the Secretary  
6 determines are appropriate in carrying out the pur-  
7 poses of this Act.

8 **SEC. 4. REPORT TO CONGRESS.**

9 The Secretary of State shall report annually to the  
10 Congress concerning the program established under this  
11 Act. In addition to such other information as the Sec-  
12 retary considers appropriate, each report shall include the  
13 following information for the preceding year:

14 (1) The number of participants.

15 (2) The countries and regions represented by  
16 the participants.

17 **SEC. 5. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.**

18 There are authorized to be appropriated \$2,000,000  
19 for each fiscal year to carry out this Act.

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