

# Union Calendar No. 407

109<sup>TH</sup> CONGRESS  
2<sup>D</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 4942

[Report No. 109-674]

To establish a capability and office to promote cooperation between entities of the United States and its allies in the global war on terrorism for the purpose of engaging in cooperative endeavors focused on the research, development, and commercialization of high-priority technologies intended to detect, prevent, respond to, recover from, and mitigate against acts of terrorism and other high consequence events and to address the homeland security needs of Federal, State, and local governments.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

MARCH 14, 2006

Mr. KING of New York (for himself, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. REICHERT, and Mr. PASCRELL) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Homeland Security

SEPTEMBER 25, 2006

Additional sponsors: Mr. DAVIS of Kentucky, Ms. HARMAN, Mr. DENT, Mr. SIMMONS, Mr. MCCAUL of Texas, Mr. DANIEL E. LUNGREN of California, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. DOYLE, and Mr. McNULTY

SEPTEMBER 25, 2006

Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed

[Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic]

[For text of introduced bill, see copy of bill as introduced on March 14, 2006]

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## A BILL

To establish a capability and office to promote cooperation

between entities of the United States and its allies in the global war on terrorism for the purpose of engaging in cooperative endeavors focused on the research, development, and commercialization of high-priority technologies intended to detect, prevent, respond to, recover from, and mitigate against acts of terrorism and other high consequence events and to address the homeland security needs of Federal, State, and local governments.

1        *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4        *This Act may be cited as the “Promoting*  
5 *Antiterrorism Capabilities Through International Coopera-*  
6 *tion Act”.*

7 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

8        *The Congress finds the following:*

9            (1) *The development and implementation of tech-*  
10 *nology is critical to combating terrorism and other*  
11 *high consequence events and implementing a com-*  
12 *prehensive homeland security strategy.*

13            (2) *The United States and its allies in the global*  
14 *war on terrorism share a common interest in facili-*  
15 *tating research, development, testing, and evaluation*  
16 *of technologies that will aid in detecting, preventing,*  
17 *responding to, recovering from, and mitigating*  
18 *against acts of terrorism.*

1           (3) *Certain United States allies in the global*  
2 *war on terrorism, including Israel, the United King-*  
3 *dom, Canada, Australia, and Singapore have exten-*  
4 *sive experience with, and technological expertise in,*  
5 *homeland security.*

6           (4) *The United States and certain of its allies in*  
7 *the global war on terrorism have a history of success-*  
8 *ful collaboration in developing mutually beneficial*  
9 *technologies in the areas of defense, agriculture, and*  
10 *telecommunications.*

11          (5) *The United States and its allies in the global*  
12 *war on terrorism will mutually benefit from the shar-*  
13 *ing of technological expertise to combat domestic and*  
14 *international terrorism.*

15          (6) *The establishment of an office to facilitate*  
16 *and support cooperative endeavors between and*  
17 *among government agencies, for-profit business enti-*  
18 *ties, academic institutions, and nonprofit entities of*  
19 *the United States and its allies will safeguard lives*  
20 *and property worldwide against acts of terrorism and*  
21 *other high consequence events.*

1 **SEC. 3. PROMOTING ANTITERRORISM THROUGH INTER-**  
2 **NATIONAL COOPERATION ACT.**

3 (a) *IN GENERAL.*—*The Homeland Security Act of*  
4 *2002 is amended by inserting after section 313 (6 U.S.C.*  
5 *193) the following new section:*

6 **“SEC. 314. PROMOTING ANTITERRORISM THROUGH INTER-**  
7 **NATIONAL COOPERATION PROGRAM.**

8 “(a) *DEFINITIONS.*—*In this section:*

9 “(1) *DIRECTOR.*—*The term ‘Director’ means the*  
10 *Director selected under subsection (c)(1).*

11 “(2) *INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE ACTIVI-*  
12 *TIES.*—*The term ‘international cooperative activities’*  
13 *includes—*

14 “(A) *coordinated research projects, joint re-*  
15 *search projects, or joint ventures;*

16 “(B) *joint studies or technical demonstra-*  
17 *tions;*

18 “(C) *coordinated field exercises, scientific*  
19 *seminars, conferences, symposia, and workshops;*

20 “(D) *training of scientists and engineers;*

21 “(E) *visits and exchanges of scientists, engi-*  
22 *neers, or other appropriate personnel;*

23 “(F) *exchanges or sharing of scientific and*  
24 *technological information; and*

25 “(G) *joint use of laboratory facilities and*  
26 *equipment.*

1           “(3) *UNDER SECRETARY.*—*The term ‘Under Sec-*  
2           *retary’ means the Under Secretary for Science and*  
3           *Technology of the Department of Homeland Security.*

4           “(4) *INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.*—*The*  
5           *term ‘institution of higher education’ has the meaning*  
6           *given such term in section 101(a) of the Higher Edu-*  
7           *cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001(a)).*

8           “(b) *INTERNATIONAL COOPERATIVE ACTIVITIES.*—

9           “(1) *AUTHORIZATION.*—*The Under Secretary is*  
10           *authorized to carry out international cooperative ac-*  
11           *tivities to support the responsibilities specified under*  
12           *section 302.*

13           “(2) *MECHANISMS AND EQUITABILITY.*—*In car-*  
14           *rying out this section, the Under Secretary may*  
15           *award grants to and enter into cooperative agree-*  
16           *ments or contracts with United States governmental*  
17           *organizations, businesses, federally funded research*  
18           *and development centers, institutions of higher edu-*  
19           *cation, and foreign public or private entities. The*  
20           *Under Secretary shall ensure that funding and re-*  
21           *sources expended in international cooperative activi-*  
22           *ties will be equitably matched by the foreign partner*  
23           *organization through direct funding or funding of*  
24           *complementary activities, or through provision of*  
25           *staff, facilities, materials, or equipment.*

1           “(3) *COOPERATION.*—*The Under Secretary is*  
2           *authorized to conduct international cooperative ac-*  
3           *tivities jointly with other agencies.*

4           “(4) *FOREIGN PARTNERS.*—*Under this section,*  
5           *the Under Secretary may form partnerships with*  
6           *United States allies in the global war on terrorism,*  
7           *including Israel, the United Kingdom, Canada, Aus-*  
8           *tralia, Singapore, and other countries as appropriate.*

9           “(5) *EXOTIC DISEASES.*—*As part of the inter-*  
10          *national cooperative activities authorized in this sec-*  
11          *tion, the Under Secretary may facilitate the develop-*  
12          *ment of information sharing and other types of coop-*  
13          *erative mechanisms with foreign countries, including*  
14          *nations in Africa, to strengthen American prepared-*  
15          *ness against threats to the Nation’s agricultural and*  
16          *public health sectors from exotic diseases.*

17          “(c) *OFFICE AND DIRECTOR.*—

18                 “(1) *ESTABLISHMENT.*—*The Under Secretary*  
19                 *shall establish the Science and Technology Homeland*  
20                 *Security International Cooperative Programs Office*  
21                 *to facilitate international cooperative activities*  
22                 *throughout the Science and Technology Directorate.*  
23                 *The Office shall be headed by a Director, who shall*  
24                 *be selected by and shall report to the Under Secretary.*

25                 “(2) *RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE DIRECTOR.*—

1           “(A) *DEVELOPMENT OF MECHANISMS.*—*The*  
2           *Director shall be responsible for developing, in*  
3           *coordination with the Department of State and*  
4           *other Federal agencies, mechanisms and legal*  
5           *frameworks to allow and to support inter-*  
6           *national cooperative activities in support of*  
7           *homeland security research.*

8           “(B) *IDENTIFICATION OF PARTNERS.*—*The*  
9           *Director shall facilitate the matching of United*  
10          *States entities engaged in homeland security re-*  
11          *search with non-United States entities engaged*  
12          *in homeland security research so that they may*  
13          *partner in homeland security research activities.*

14          “(C) *COORDINATION.*—*The Director shall*  
15          *ensure that the activities under this subsection*  
16          *are coordinated with those of other components of*  
17          *the Department and of other relevant research*  
18          *agencies.*

19          “(D) *CONFERENCES AND WORKSHOPS.*—*The*  
20          *Director, periodically, shall support the planning*  
21          *and execution of international homeland security*  
22          *technology workshops and conferences to improve*  
23          *contact among the international community of*  
24          *technology developers and to help establish direc-*  
25          *tion for future technology goals.*

1           “(3) *PROGRAM MANAGER AUTHORITY.*—*This sub-*  
2           *section shall not be construed to limit the ability of*  
3           *a program manager to initiate or carry out inter-*  
4           *national cooperative activities provided that such ac-*  
5           *tivities are appropriately coordinated with the office*  
6           *established under this subsection.*

7           “(d) *AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.*—*There*  
8           *are authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary of Home-*  
9           *land Security for international cooperative activities au-*  
10           *thorized under this section \$25,000,000 for each of the fiscal*  
11           *years 2007 through 2010.*

12           “(e) *REPORT TO CONGRESS ON INTERNATIONAL COOP-*  
13           *ERATIVE ACTIVITIES.*—

14           “(1) *INITIAL REPORT.*—*Not later than 180 days*  
15           *after the date of enactment of this Act, the Under Sec-*  
16           *retary, acting through the Director, shall transmit to*  
17           *the Congress a report containing—*

18                   “(A) *a brief description of each partnership*  
19                   *formed under subsection (b)(4), including the*  
20                   *participants, goals, and amount and sources of*  
21                   *funding; and*

22                   “(B) *a list of international cooperative ac-*  
23                   *tivities underway, including the participants,*  
24                   *goals, expected duration, and amount and*

1           *sources of funding, including resources provided*  
2           *to support the activities in lieu of direct funding.*

3           “(2) *UPDATES.*—*At the end of the fiscal year*  
4           *that occurs 5 years after the transmittal of the report*  
5           *under subsection (a), and every 5 years thereafter, the*  
6           *Under Secretary, acting through the Director, shall*  
7           *transmit to the Congress an update of the report re-*  
8           *quired under subsection (a).”.*

9           “(b) *TABLE OF CONTENTS AMENDMENT.*—*The table of*  
10          *contents of the Homeland Security Act of 2002 is amended*  
11          *by adding after the item relating to section 313 the fol-*  
12          *lowing new item:*

          “*Sec. 314. Promoting antiterrorism through international cooperation program.*”.

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